

## Precis Writing

~~Title:~~

~~Impact~~ of <sup>psychoanalytical</sup> Sigmund Freud's theory on  
Art and Literature.

The Sigmund Freud introduced inventive ideas in the field of psychology. These findings impact<sup>ed</sup> ~~on~~ western art and literature of 20th Century. As a result, west started to talk about individualism, psychological expression and imagination. Artists introduced modern art in the conventional way. They used realistic approach in paintings to represent every aspects of life. Artists also used metaphors in paintings to make it <sup>known</sup> practical and tangible.

main idea is picked and discussed  
 basic grammar is weak and needs attention  
 over all precise needs more clarity and coherence  
 title is too long and word count is missing  
 w c is essential part of precise  
 need improvement over all  
 5/20

**Title: Burgeoning Middle Class in Pakistan**

**Précis 46: PMS Punjab 2014**

**Q.2: Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.**

With the innovative findings of Sigmund Freud in the field of Psychology, particularly with reference to unconsciousness in 1905, the Western art and literature of the 20th century started to emphasize the individualism, emotional charge, percipience, psychological expression and the world of dreams. Cubism, expressionism and surrealism introduced modern art to the essentials of human mind and its hidden shades. Our artists have also absorbed their revolutionary trends along with the conventional styles. The artist has been enamoured by the realistic technique in painting. He tries to communicate his viewers, the psychological, emotional and perceptual aspects of human life through his artistry. This has created a unique combination of apparently realistic canvases with deep meanings underneath. While soil clouds against the blue sky, windows and door openings towards or inside the wonder lands imagined fantasy and the tangible objects used as metaphors denote the spiritual or metaphysical world.