word count is written at the end ] Wonds 300 Shehzad Khan not the top!!! NOA CAP1 Precis words 100 PMSP 201 Batch # 127 1202 Life demonds happines Purpose of life is based on principle of pleasure, which is effective but questionable in the worrd. In the world happiness can brentence douved from selisfication of need that are highly demonded. Comes only period of time . Whenever it continues prolong, we seem setisficed We have boanded our happiness in constitution We do not seek happiness from What we have. Unhappiners is not much dificult. merefore, one macaten by ownself, world end relationships. These threats are tough and unwanted these we get 1,50m them sather than else where . Our bochy gives pain, world cause distruction on of relations is also source of pain. most of the precise is unclear and makes no sense at all be precise and to the point no sense of context and content not satisfactory

## <u>Q No. 8</u>: Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title. (25 Marks)

As we see, what decides the purpose of life is simply the programme of the pleasure principle. This principle dominates the operation of the mental apparatus from the start. There can be no doubt about its efficacy, and yet its programme is at loggerheads with the whole world, the macrocosm as much as with the microcosm. There is no possibility at all of its being carried through; all the regulations of the universe run counter to it. One feels inclined to say that the intention that man should be 'happy' is not included in the plan of 'creation'. What we call happiness in the strictest sense comes from the (preferably sudden) satisfaction of needs which have been dammed up to high degree, and it is from its nature only possible as an episodic phenomenon. When any situation that is desired by the pleasure principle is prolonged, it only produces a feeling of mild contentment. We are so made that we can derive intense enjoyment only from a contrast and very little from a state of things. Thus our possibilities of happiness are already restricted by our constitution. Unhappiness is much less difficult to experience. We are threaten with suffering from three directions: from our own body, which is doomed to decay and dissolution and which cannot even do without pain and anxiety as warning signals; from the external world, which may rage against us with overwhelming and merciless forces of destruction; and finally from our relations to other men. The suffering which comes from this last source is perhaps more painful to us than any other. We tend to regard it as a kind of gratuitous addition, although it cannot be any less fatefully inevitable than the suffering which comes from elsewhere.