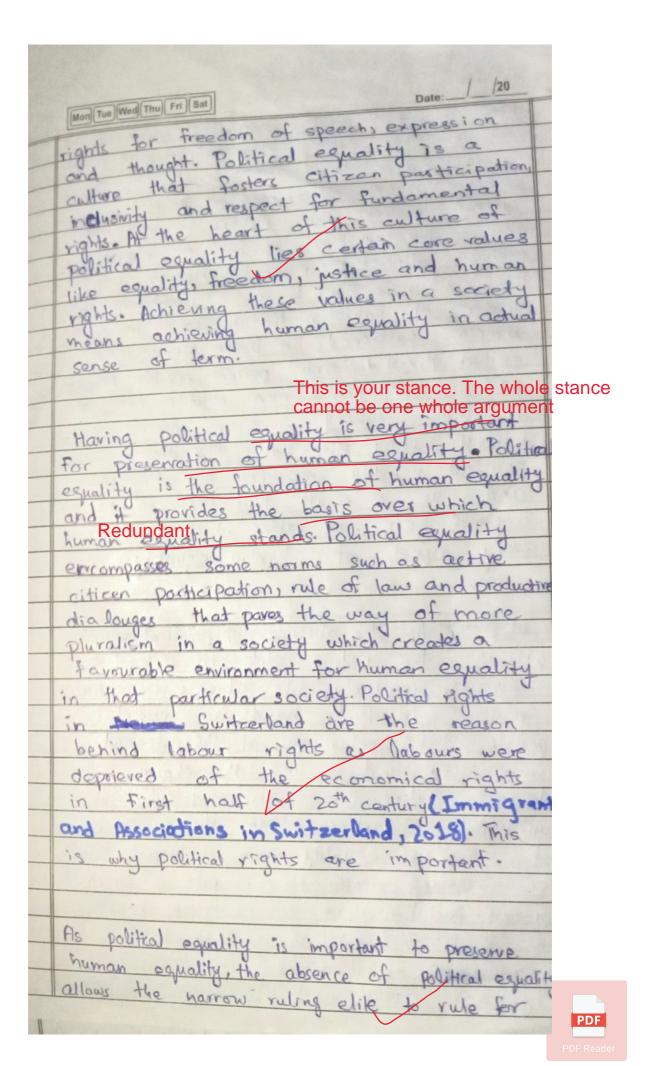
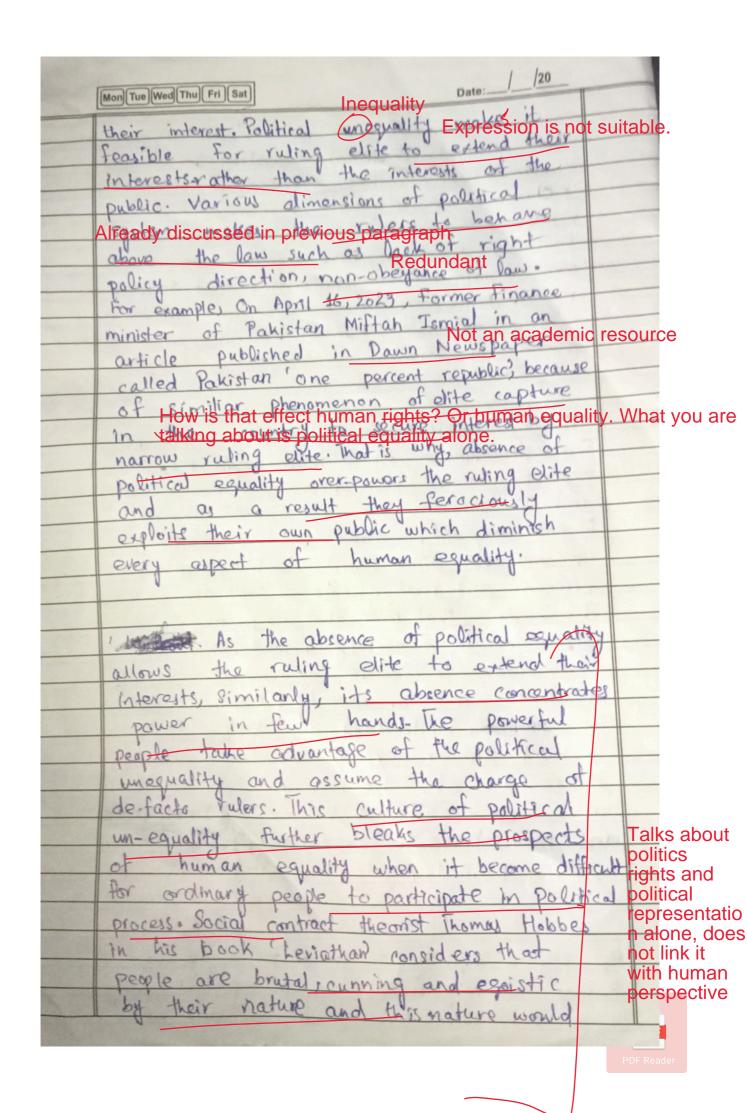
	/_/20
	Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat
20	Can human equality be achieved without achieving
	Dolliti Cal Lynding:
	Outline
1)\$	Introduction
	Human equality is both an economic and ex- Most of all it is a social phenomenon; thout achieving political phenomenon without achieving political
	Why allowing human equality is a just
	distant dream. Political realities actually shapes
	the economic realities.
2)	Significance of achieving political equality to
	- L'ania human e shality
3)	& Political equality is a pre-requisite for
1	achieving human equality vague
(a)	without political equality human equality can not
	be preserved.  Narrow ruling elite misrules the majority in the does not clarif
P)	absence of political equality: your thesis.
C)	without political equality, the power concentrates
	in the hands of few people
d	Political unequality causes discrimination based
	on gender.
e)	Absence of political equality make minority a subject of discrimination by the majority.
	subject of discrimination by the majority.
4)	Human equality is an economic determinant
a)	The absence of economic equal footing disrupts
	the human equality.
b)	Ruling elite controls economic means to exert
	influence over the people
()	Economic disparity is the responsible factor
	for concentration of power in few hands.
	Lack of economic opportunities for women
•	are the reason behind discrimination against
	them.
e)	1295 economic opportunities are reason behind

	Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Date: 20	
	testment of minorities.	48
5)	a similar is essential tor achieving human	
	It and it determines economic equality-	1000
a)	mulity stems from political unequality.	
6)	Flite uses political influence to gain an	
	upper hand over means of production	
9	Power is an political terminology and political unequality is responsible of concentration of	
	power in few hands.	
11	Crender discrimination against women is an	
OV.	en of political unequality.	
(3	In scenario of political unequality, minorities	
	can not be strengthoned economically.	
6)	Condusion	
	Do not make the counter argument on the basis of economy. That in the topic. Stay focused on the topic. If the thesis is that political einfluence on human equality, then anti thesis would be that human achieved without political equality. Do not introduce element that a	equality has an equality can be
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	ment and at philotype done in	
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		PDF

Attention grabber os not Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat United states of America (USA). Slave trade was a profitable business and slave owning was a source of cheap labour. Once USA gained independence from Britain in wake of war of Independence, two opinions emerged One favoured slavery while other apposed. After the civil war the stavery was permanently abolished under the commade sip of Abraham Lincoln. Once USA gained independence and the doors for political equality were opened, resulted into human that black people were acknowledged equal human's for the first time. Had there been no political independence, abolishment of slavery would not have been possible. Human equality is both an economic and political phenomenon. But withoutachieving political equality, achieving human equality is a far distant dream. Political realities actually shape the economic reality. The destination of human regulity is unachievable unless the ground is not smooth for political equality. If a society is deprieved of political equality, the preservation of human equality in that society becomes difficult. In the absence of political equality, the power concentrates in the hands of narrow ruling dite which misrules the public and only seeks their interests. Discrimination against women and minorities are also manifestations of absence of political aquality However, economic realities also determines the

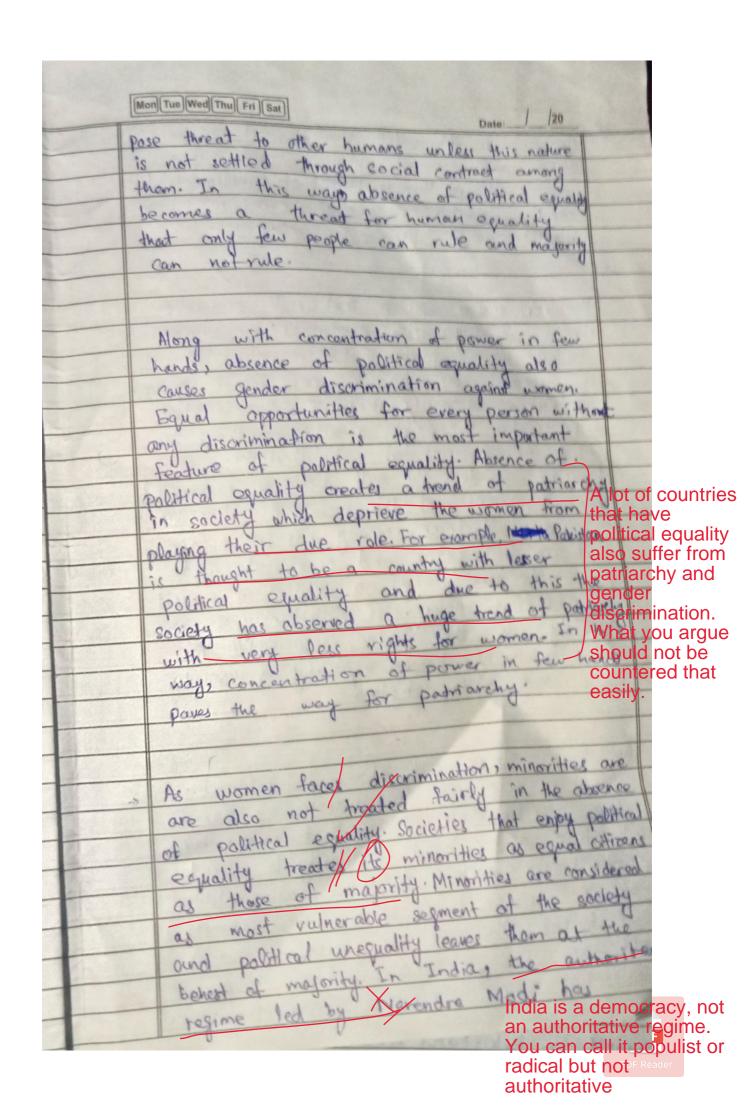
availability of human equality and the absence of economic equal footing disrupts Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat the human equality. As far as phenomenon of elite capture is concerned, its the economic clout of elite that embles them to trate power in their hands. Deprivation women and minorities from economic oppor tunities generates discrimination against them. But economic disparity also stems from political unequality. To gain economic resources, elite uses partical influence and only through political equality is it possible to achieve human equality. In senario of political unequality, abolishment of discrimination against women and minorities is not possible. Political equality is the first step towards a bigger goal of human equality. In their book Why Nations Fail; James Robinson and Daron Acemaglu claborates that only those nations are prosperous in human indicators that have strong inclusive political institutions. These institutions frame inclusive policies for the betterment of the whole society. On the other hand countries with extractive political institutions are always more Inequality to fall under the trap of human unequality ty as in such countries; elites enjoy influence over the majority of the population Political equality does not only mean the right to contest elections and runing political campaigns but the most important indicators that defines this phenomenon are





shape the expensive reality the destruction of human Republity is unattorphile unless of human Republity is smooth for political





Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat governments in third world countries. Only 1 percent of the world rest 900 and wealth (world unequality index, 2012). They phenomenon explain the vicious economic disparity that is enstrangling today's world. Along with the opinion that political unequality concentrates power into few hands, there also exists another apinion that due to pronomic disparity some people are observing huge surge in their wealth with each gaising day-due to which that segment is be corning more powerful. Such kind of people apploits the interrelation between power and wealth to be come more powerful. For example, according a study conducted by an independent organisation only so richest world people have isation only so richest world people have population of the world. This is how, economic disparity is the reason behind ra backage in human equality as it strengthans few people. The people who holds the view that gender discrimination against women is a political issue ignore the economic nature of the issue Women are considered as secondary to men with their limitation upto household affairs. Men enjoys financial dominance over women and in many instances manipulates women's

Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Date: /20 reliance for formancial support The main reason behind the patriarcy is men's economic and financial daminance over cope with the dominance of the men (Or Asif Khan, Causes of Women retrance on men, 2022) That is how, women are wherable because of economics. Poor treatment of minorities is not a political but an economic issue. The root cause of discrimination against minorities is deprivation from cources to gain enonomic opportunities. Doors for economic well-being of minorities remain close and they people of minority community are forced to do jobs that are not appropriate for any ordinary person. In Pakistan, the literacy is well below 30.1., confirms by a source of BBC Urdy. The minorities one kept deprieved of basic rights and they can not participate for societal well being Sentence structure All the arguments given by those favorable with economic factor for achieving human equality are wrong Harsh expression reason or the other. Seeing the evidence provided by
the supporters for economic equality to
the supporters for economic equality to
article political equality regarding the
article equality for achieving human Redundant
political equality for achieving human Redundant
one may observe that their arguments are
one may observe that the fact that

Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Date:\_\_/\_\_/20 People who holds the opinion that discrimination against the women is due to economic disparity mitigates the political significance of the issue. The only avenue quailiable to resolve the issue of discrimination against women is political equality. Women through acquairing political equal rights for them could take part in legislation and policy making for making appropriate policies for the whole women community. Only through political equality can the. women be allowed to represent themselves to address their issues In European Countries, female particaption in parliaments are highest among the world and world best destination for legislation on women rights are European countries too. People who holds the view that minorities commically are wrong because how come the economic the apportunities can be provided under the scenario of political disparity for minorities. Without equal political rights, minorities can not prosper as only second class citizens one supposed to be? like this - Beynal political apportunities for minorities gives them chance to make decision for them.

In a nutshell, achieving political equality is a prerequisite for achieving human equality. Though economic factor is also involved but achieving political equality is the most important factor. Human equality should involve the democratic values which provides a way for reaching to the bigger destination of human equality. Human equality demands every person to be equal in all respects beyond the restriction of veligion, caste, creed, colony or race. Political equality is the forement step for achieving human equality is the forement step for achieving human equality. Only through political equality, it becomes possible to abolish constrain's on social or economic disparity. The way remedies are only possible through the political equality.