

# Mashaallah - How is terrorism and its perception shaped by the Mass Media? *illegible writing*

## Outline

1- Introduction: Thesis statement:- Mass media has shaped terrorism and its perception in ~~different forms~~ *Several forms including, concept of terrorism an Islamic ideology in Western media; ultra-Islamophobia, propaganda etc<sup>which</sup> have resulted into Islamophobia, sectarianism, terrorist group formation etc. Therefore, some measures be taken to curtail terrorism by the Mass Media.*

2- Rise of terrorism: ~~A boost to terrorist attacks~~

*rationalise of heading?*

3- Current scenario of terrorism and its perception by the Mass media

- a) Western media calls terrorism an Islamic ideology *on?*
- b) Reflection in transition from ethnic to religious wars
- c) Post 9/11 and concept of ultra-Islamophobia
- d) Minority treatment: Secular face of demand?
- e) Media propaganda: A tool of hybrid and proxy warfare
- f) Reflecting role of intelligence agencence?
- g) Cyber security breach? A complex network of terrorists

#### 4- Implications of terrorism and its perception shaped by the Mass Media

- a) Rise of Islamophobia and physical attacks on Muslims in the world
- b) Skyrocketing sectarianism between 'Sunni' and 'Shi'ah
- c) Formation of religious groups: Lashkar-e-Tayyiba, Tehreek-e-Jihad Pakistan, Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan etc.
- d) Increase in human fear of life, property, security etc.
- e) Challenge to the states and threat to diplomatic relations
- f) Rise of nuclear technology for new trends of wars

→ how this idea is shaped by mass media, first discuss this

#### 6- Suggestive measures to curtail terrorism by the role of Mass Media

- a) Stopping coverage of terrorism
- b) Respecting religious of the world and promoting religious principles
- c) Sharing techniques to make public aware against terrorist attacks
- d) Serving a platform for negotiation between state and terrorists

#### 7 Conclusion

topic is not understood clearly that is why execution in outline is not comprehensive. Many parts are illegible so can't be commented upon