

Q. The Revolution was effected before the war commenced. The Revolution was in the hearts and minds of the people. Discuss it with reference to the American Revolution.

## Introduction

American Revolution was a war of independence was a war between thirteen colonies of United States of America and England between 1775 to 1783. The Revolution by people of colonies was effected before the war commenced as Royal government was exploiting them politically, economically, and socially. Thirteen colonies combined with common interest of independence and fought war with British government for their rights.

## Effects of Revolution before War

### 1. Protests for Economic rights

England impose series of acts on thirteen colonies, which effects badly on colonies development. The passing of Navigation Act 1651, made colonies to use only British ships, thus effecting industry of colonies. Colonies started protesting against these act.

Further, England also passed some other acts to increase dominancy of Britain in the colonies. Such as Stamp Act 1765, it was special Stamp of British used in all documents of colonies to make them legal to maintain royal

Summary. This act created  
sense of separation among states  
and colonies started protesting  
against it.

## 2. Protests for Political Rights.

British made Royal Proclamation  
of 1763 prohibited the westward  
expansion of colonies. Thus,  
affecting the political relations  
of colonies among neighbouring  
countries.

\* Map: Royal Proclamation Line.

British RPL 1763  
Colonies

After seeing discrimination  
from British colonies decided  
to make a political Union.  
They named it William Penn's Plan  
of Union, it was made to  
develop strong relations among

colonies but as soon England get know about it rejected for the establishment of such Union and they do not want to unite colony. To

Give more points here

3. Protests for social rights

Samuel Adams, an influential person wrote many letters, articles, and speeches to politicians in which he talked about the discrimination and subjugation practices of British on colonies. His letters become the base of revolutionary movement.

Political Protests were spread all of the area of Boston majorly. People of colonies

were no more remain loyal to British. They want their own rights. The great awakening, a religious movement in 1730s, make colonies to realize they can unite for their political purpose.

## Major Events ~~Lead~~ to war.

### 1. Arrangement of Conferences

Colonies were extremely unhappy on British action. On 1774 12 colonies arrange first continental congress and then in 1775, a second continental congress. The aim of conferences ~~at the time~~ was to get right rights of colonies. For

They make their own militia and  
on later conference they declare  
complete break away from British

First Continental  
Congress  
→ Loyal to  
British

→ Steps towards  
independence  
repealed

Explain it properly

Second  
Continental  
Congress  
→ Breakaway  
from British

→ Establishment  
of American  
Continental  
Army.

→ Decided to  
make paper  
money.

## 2. Making Allignment with Neighbours.

Colonies signed Treaty of Alliance with France in (1778) and Treaty of Alliance with Spain 1779. Both helped Colonies directly or indirectly to get independence from Britain.

## Reasons of Acceptance of British ~ Colonies as Independent

British already facing loss of French Indian war consequences. It does not want to leadly for full fledged war. British were get know that 'Colonies' agenda

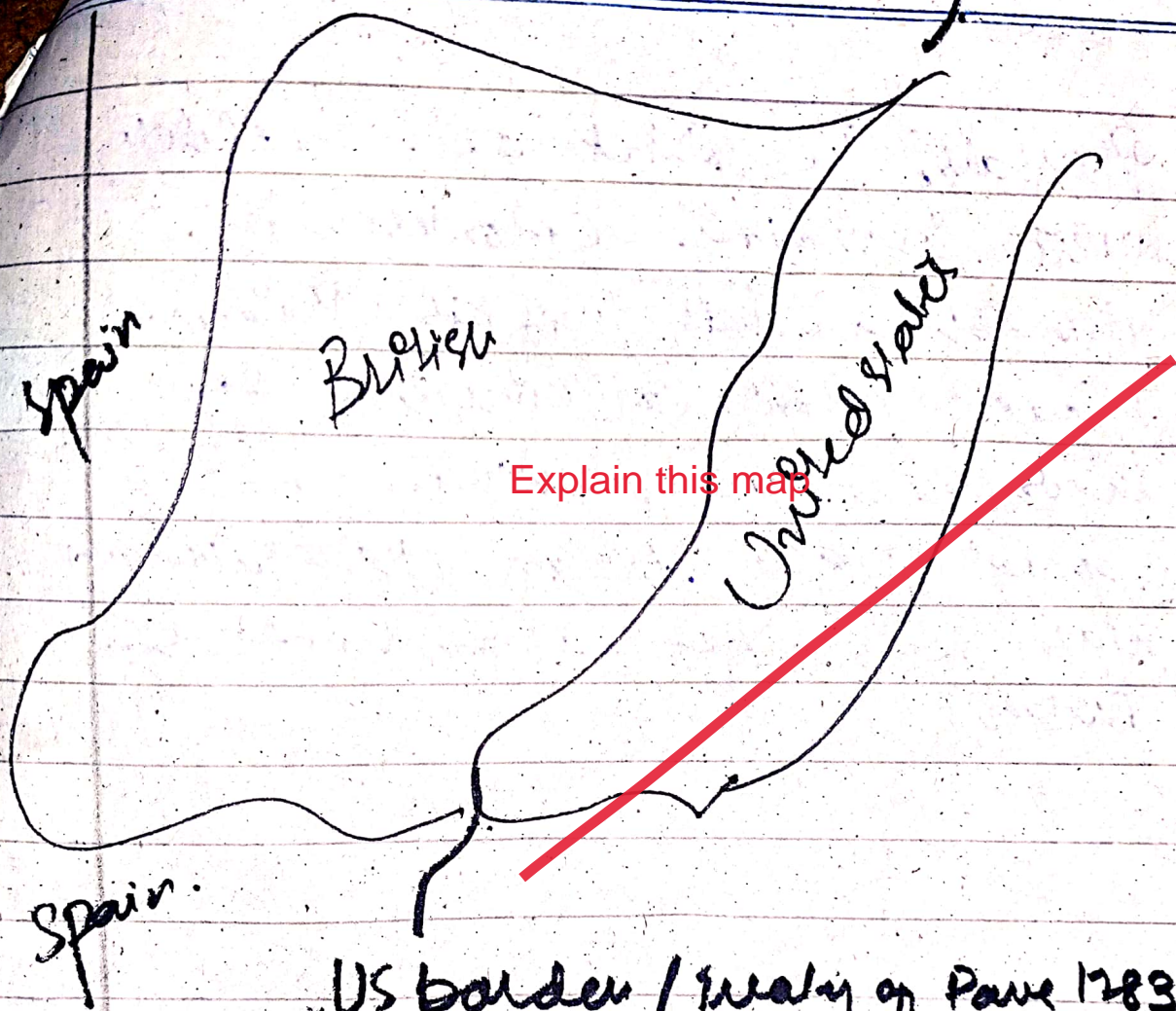
to get independence & status  
after the event of Boston Tea  
party. 1773 event. After seeing  
multiple efforts of conferences  
and making of military  
released England to accept  
the demand of Colonies.

## Recognition of United States

Finally, Great Britain gave  
recognition to thirteen Colonies  
and accepted America as  
sovereign state. Treaty of Paris  
1783 was signed which  
recognize US border, open  
Mississippi River, resolved issue  
of American debts and give  
full treatment of American citizen.



Canada (British)



Explain this map

US border / Treaty of Paris 1783

Figure:

Map of Treaty of Paris 1783, defining  
Border of US.

Conclusion.

Colonies were done with  
the unequal treatment of

Royals, the strict acts which were binding colonies to develop. This unfair treatment made colonies to fight for their economic, political, and social rights as an revolutionary war and get independence from Britain.

Good effort

Add references from books as well

Add quotations etc

Good luck!