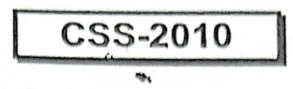
a) what igalileo gecant the trouth he uners? Ans The truth about the earth not being at the centre of the solar system was seconted by the Galileo because he was subjected to fortures, which were authorised by the seligious coul of his time. ans is correct but the ans must never be in a single t is incorrect format o/5 b) what is the hersitage being alluded to in the first paragraph? Ans By heritage the author means all the discoveries and inventions that the people of the past. Those inventions and discoveries make life on Earth very pleasant and trouble-free. They gave humans the heritage of comfort, leisure, treasure and peace of mind. C) what does the 'behayal of our trust'imply? Aus By the betrayal of trust, the aution



implies that if people start to take life easy and enjoy earlier inventions without feeling the need to give back to future generations, they would not be fulfitting their duties that they owe to the latter generations. They would fail to fulfill their responsibilities if they know the fuite of their ancestors' efforts and do nothing for their future generations. d) why do we need to question the old truthis and work for the new ones? Aus In order for the humans to make more progress and to make life on this planet, more they moute have to question the validity of the old puttes and in order to discover new ones. Since human nature is ever changing, they need to discover new furthis that are compatible with the changed realities of life.

ans are satisfactory but ans all in equal lenght need improvement in basic grammar 6/20





And still it moves. The words of Galileo, murmured when the tortures of the Inquisition had driven him to recant the Truth he knew, apply in a new way to our world today. Sometimes, in the knowledge of all that has been discovered, all that has been done to make life on the planet happier and more worthy, we may be tempted to settle down to enjoy our heritage. That would, These mon and

These men and women of the past have given everything — comfort, time, treasure, peace of mind and body, life itself which we might live as we do. The challenge to each one of us is to carry on their work for the sake of future generations.

The adventurous human mind must not falter. Still must we question the old truths and work for the new ones. Still must we risk scorn, cynicism, neglect, loneliness, poverty, persecution, if need be. We must shut our ears to the easy voice which tells us that 'human nature will never alter' as an excuse for doing nothing to make life more worthy.

Thus will the course of the history of mankind go onward, and the world we know move into a new splendour for those who are yet to be.

## Questions

(a) What made Galileo recant the truth he knew? (5)
(b) What is the heritage being alluded to in the first paragraph? (5)
(c) What does the 'betrayal of our trust' imply? (5)
(d) Why do we need to question the old truths and work for the new ones? (5)

