



National Officers Academy
Mock Exams for Special CSS & CSS-2024
August 2023 (Mock-5)

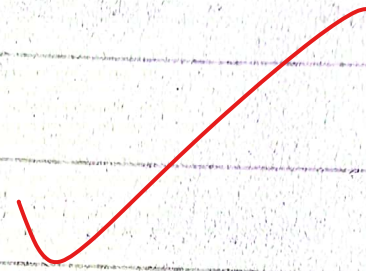
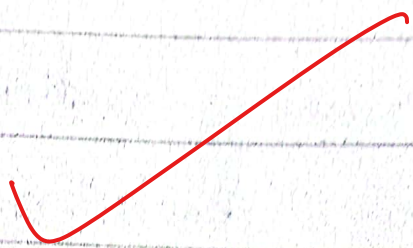
TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	MAXIMUM MARKS: 100
NOTE: Make an outline and write a COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY (2500-3000 words) on any ONE of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourses, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.	

ENGLISH ESSAY

- 1- Attack on ideology as a potent tool of hybrid warfare.
- 2- Wrong is wrong even when everyone is doing it; right is right even when no one is doing it.
- 3- Biases may change, but prejudices are permanent.
- 4- Youth bulge in Pakistan: an asset or a liability?
- 5- Who has benefited more from globalization: developed or developing countries?
- 6- Choose your enemies carefully as you would end up being like them.
- 7- Influence of brand consciousness on consumerism.
- 8- Dynastic rule and democracy challenge each other.
- 9- Nuclear risk anywhere is a challenge to peace everywhere.
- 10- Success or popularity: what drives youth?

Best Wishes for Special CSS & CSS-2024

- 1- Expository
- 2 Abs.
- 3 Abs.
- 4 Argum.
- 5 Argum.
- 6 Abs.
- 7 Expository.
- 8 Exposit.
- 9 Exposit.
- 10 Argum.



Masha!

Attack on ideology as a potent tool of hybrid warfare

Thesis st does not establish ideology as potent tool of hybrid warfare? rather discusses them separately

Outline

1- Introduction: Thesis statement: ~~Attack on ideology is as a potent tool of hybrid warfare.~~ (A new form of war is prevailing in the world such as, formation of religious groups, massive military intervention, insurgency tool etc.) Resultantly, hybrid warfare attack on ideology ~~by~~ leading to political instability, increasing security crisis, economic meltdown etc. Thus, some steps be taken to save ideology by containing threat of hybrid warfare.

relevance to next sentence?

2- Concept of hybrid warfare: an overview
3- Current scenario of attack on ideology as a potent tool of hybrid warfare

relevance topic?

- (a) Formation of religious groups: Tehreek-e-Jihad Pakistan, Lashkar-e-Tayyaba, Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan etc
- (b) Massive military intervention in the institutional breakdown
- (c) Insurgency war among civilians such as 'Sindh card' and 'Babeh Movement' → relevance to attack on ideology
- (d) Role of intelligence agencies in surveillance operations
- (e) Diplomatic tug of war among nations of the world
- (f) Role of mass media in leading misinformation

whose?

4- Relevance with the ideology of the state:
Hybrid warfare

- a) Leading to political instability in states
- b) Attack on security: unprecedented security crisis
- c) Massive economic downturn at peak
- d) A tool of making state isolated
- e) Rise of conflicts among countries: global

- political failure
- 4) Threat to ideological changes due to international pressure
- 5) Democratic crisis: civil military intervention and conflict war

ideology?

5) Strategies to contain the threat of hybrid warfare

- a) Improving global political relations among states
- b) Respecting regional order and international peace
- c) Fulfilling valid public demands to stop insurgency
- d) Promoting positive role of media in public awareness of peace
- e) Role of the international organizations in improving co-operation among countries

6- Conclusion

- 1 Expository
- 2 Abs.
- 3 Abs.
- 4 Argum.
- 5 Argum.
- 6 Abs.
- 7 Expository
- 8 Exposit.
- 9 Exposit.
- 10 Argum.

Understanding of topic is not comprehensive and thus, inaccurate about hybrid warfare essay topic