

Mashaal

Batch #438

NDA

11/09/2022

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Day: Monday

Economic meltdown: Causes, impacts and remedies

Outline:

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: A good economic growth ensures multiple benefits in a country. But Pakistan's economy has a meltdown due to various causes. However, the economic mess in Pakistan can be eradicated by adopting some pragmatic measures. (33) ^{words}

2- Overview of the topic

3- Causes leading to economic meltdown in Pakistan

a) Uncertain economic policies.

b) Tax evasion by many business entities. ^{RP}

c) Undocumented economy in the country.

d) Corruption in the economic sector.

e) Consistent loss of state-owned enterprises.

mention some thesis generally in it

generic
impacts are ignored

it is a noun

- f) ^{Low} poor collection of revenue by FBR.
- g) provision of high subsidies for commodities.
- h) ^{sp} Incompetitive product of Pakistan in international market.
- i) ^{Huge} Trade deficit.
- j) ^{sp} Fast Population growth rate.
- k) ^{sp} Unprecedented natural disasters in the country.
- l) Decline in the agriculture production. → this is an impact
- m) Break out Russia-Ukraine war.

Outbreak of

4- Impacts of economic meltdown in the country.

- a) Turndown in economic growth → generic
- b) Capital flight of businesses.
- c) ^{slow} Discourage inflow of foreign direct investment.
- d) Depletion of foreign reserves.
- e) Increase in dollar exchange rate
- f) Balance of payment crisis

- g) Devaluation of PKR.
- h) Persistent debt trap.
- i) Increasing unemployment rate in the country. *due to lay-offs*
- j) Rise in Brain drain.
- k) Increase in inflation at an exponential rate.
- l) Increasing poverty in the country.
- m) Downward human development.
- n) Rise in criminal activities.
- o) Merged image of the country in international community.

4 Ways forward for economic growth of Pakistan.

- a) Bringing ^{Ensuring} political stability in the country.
- b) Acquiring more loan from internal and external sources.
- c) Introducing sectorial ^{SP} structural reforms.
- d) Enhancement of domestic industries.

Merge arguments as outline

Should not exceed 3 pages

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e) promotion of export-oriented foreign direct investment.

f) Transforming informal economy into formal economy.

g) Increasing in export production.

h) provision of online services to youth.

i) Encouraging entrepreneurship in the country by providing incentive economic environment.

j) Promoting IT sector in the country.

k) promoting tourism in the country.

l) Controlling the increasing population growth.

m) Realizing the economic potential of CPEL and accelerating its work.

n) Improving agricultural sector.

o. Conclusion.

sub-headings are generic

sub-heading
para