

Mashaal

Present arguments in a logical sequence

## Economy or Politics: Pakistan's conundrum

### Outline

Introduction: These statements - Economy and Politics are main conundrum of Pakistan. But, economic crisis is a deep-root of it. However, political crisis are also prevailing in Pakistan. Therefore, Pakistan is caught in an economic conundrum.

not a suitable expression for the preceding sentence

already mentioned in first line

2- Current scenario of Pakistan's economic conundrum

3- Economic crisis: Growing Pakistan's conundrum

a) Deep economic failure: Massive rise in the interest rate?

b) Pakistan is caught in a tremendous debt

c) Surge in unemployment due to population explosion → isn't it governance (pol) issue?

d) Skyrocketing inflation has made hard life harder for ordinary people

e) Increase in GFT leads to decline in industrialization

4- Political crisis: Growing Pakistan's conundrum

a) Failure of political elite lead to political turmoil in the country

- b) Delaying of provincial elections in KPK and Punjab
- c) Attempt to curtail "Power and procedure of the SC" bill of 2023
- d) Crisis of 75 years: An evidence of incomplete tenure of PM since 1947
- e) Arrest of political leaders, ~~such as Shireen Muzaffar, Makhdoom Ahsan Ali Khan, Dr. Farooq Leghari etc~~

5- Economic crisis is the root cause of Pakistan's conundrum

- a) The lowest GDP in Asia: An evidence of economic failure
- b) Dependency on foreign loans for economic process
- c) Massive trade deficit due to preference of luxuries imported products
- d) Diplomatic failure due to weak economic sectors: A significant example?
- e) Rampant corruption: A root cause of economic crisis

6- Conclusion

you have sufficient knowledge but lack of clarity of thought.

take a clear stance and then use the knowledge to prove it

it will also help in presenting arguments in a logical sequence



**National Officers Academy**  
**Final Mock Exams for Special CSS & Mock-6 for CSS-2024**  
**September 2023**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100**

**NOTE:**

Make an outline and write a **COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY** (2500-3000 words) on any **ONE** of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourses, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.

**ENGLISH ESSAY**

- 1- Economy or Politics: Pakistan's conundrum
- 2- If women are not protected socially, can legal actions protect them?
- 3- Artificial intelligence: its promise and perils.
- 4- The way to success is humanity.
- 5- Brain drain in Pakistan: a temporary advantage of limitless loss
- 6- Challenges of hybrid warfare and regional dynamics.
- 7- You are not a tree; move on.
- 8- Only a healthy population can be an asset for a country.
- 9- Is the environment going to listen to our promises?
- 10- A child can be forgiven when he is afraid of dark, but the real tragedy of life is when men are afraid of light.

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*Best Wishes for Special CSS & CSS-2024*

1 Argumentative ✓

2 Argumentative ✓

3 Exposit. ✓

4 Abst. ✓

5 ✓ Argumentative

✓ Exposit.

✓ Abstract

8 ✓ Argument.

Argument-  
Abstract

expository → if stance is not opposing to the topic

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