

- Q Write short note on:  
a) Criminal law

## Answer Introduction

"Criminal law is a legal document of deterring crimes."

(Toqeer Hussain)

Criminal law is a legal document of ~~deterring~~ crimes. In fact, criminal law has its elements to deal crimes. Therefore, criminal law is a legal action against crimes.

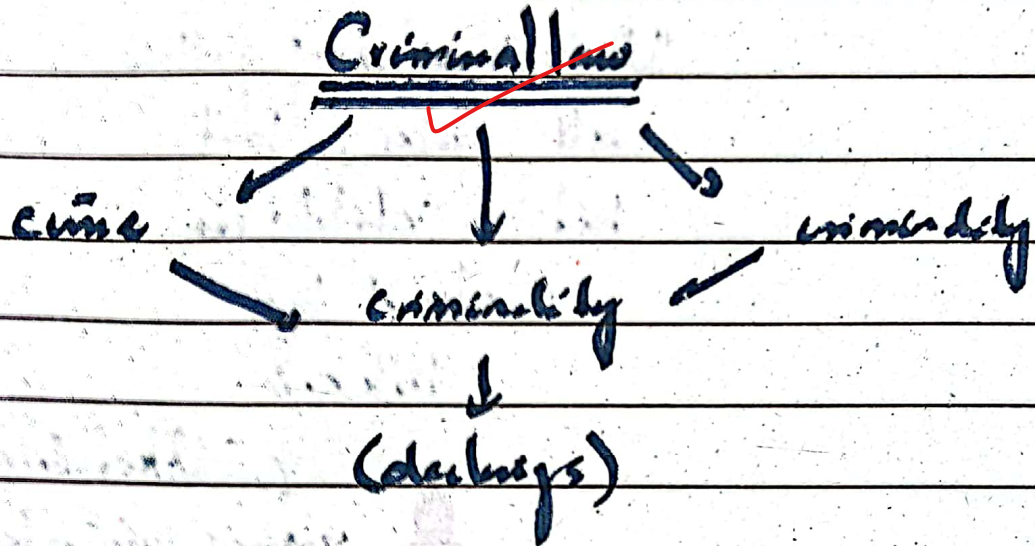
## 2. Definition of 'Criminal Law'

"Criminal law is an iron hand to crimes, criminals, and criminality."

(Faisal Bari)

Criminal law deals with crimes. In fact, criminal law is an iron hand to curtail criminality.

Therefore, criminal law is a lawful solution to deal crimes.



### 3- Elements of Criminal Law

Following are elements.

#### a) Actus Reus

"An unintentional step to commit crimes known as actus reus."

(Actus Reus)

Actus Reus is an unintentional step of committing crimes.

In fact, a person follows all rules, but unintentional loss by a man leads to crime.

"A person may follow all rules, but hit a child in a street by bike."

(Mr. Suleman, crimes unintentionally)

Thus, unintentional crimes, known as Actus Reus.

## b) Mensur Reus

"Mensur Reus is intention and crime."

Mensur Reus are crimes intentionally. In fact, people well-planned to commit major crimes.

"Attacks on certain

people walking in  
factory by bombs  
leads to

Mensur Reus

(Hos Saleem, Crim

intentionally, 2002)

Thus, Mensus Reus are intentional crimes.

### c) Strict liability

• Crimes that are legally  
prohibited, known  
as Strict liability

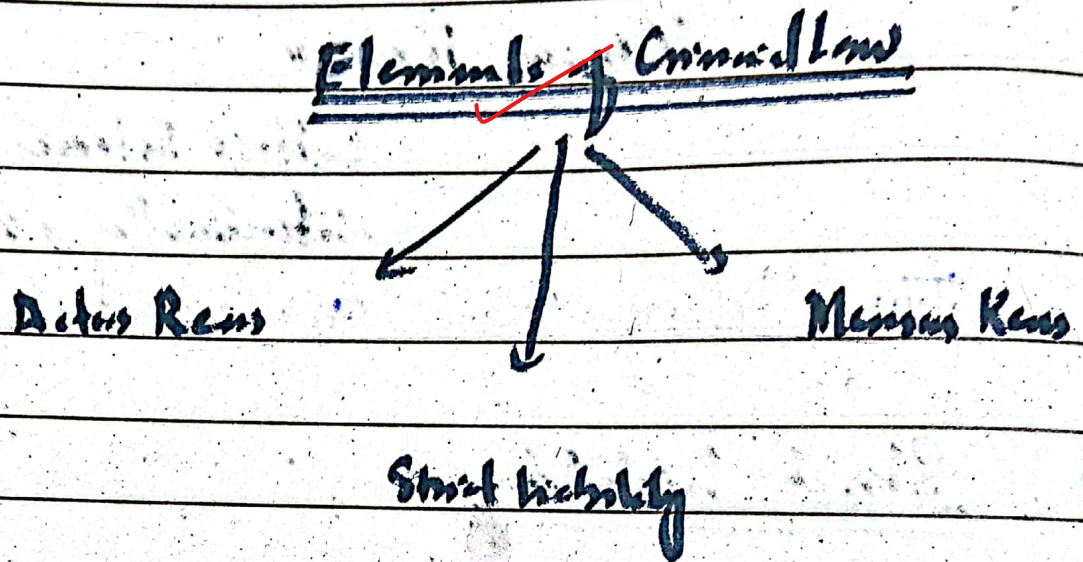
(Hos Saleem, 2002)

Strict liability is forbidden  
act by laws. In fact, several acts  
that causes loss, known as Strict  
liability.

• murder, rape, assault,  
theft etc are come  
under Strict liability.

(Hos Saleem, 2002)

Therefore, strict liability forbids crime.



#### 4- Conclusion

"Criminal law is a legal act to put down criminality."

(-Jerome)

Criminal law is a legal document to entail and deal crimes. In fact, criminal law is sum of its elements. Thus, criminal law helps in reducing certain crimes.

## b) White Collar Crime

Answer

Introduction

"White Collar Crime is non-physical harmful in nature."

(-Simon Haysent)

White Collar Crime is crime committed by the highest authoritative bodies. In fact, it is a huge economic loss in its certain forms. Therefore, white collar crime is crime by the highest bodies.

## 2. Definition of "White Collar Crime"

"White Collar Crime is committed by public officials at their highest ranks."

(-Edwin Sutherland)

White Collar Crime is committed by official members in

their ranks. In fact, abuse of power and fraud of money leads to White Collar Crimes. Thus, White Collar Crimes are committed by the government officials.

3- Few forms of White Collar Crime  
Following are forms:

a) White Collar Fraud

White Collar fraud is one of forms. In fact, people do fraud by running illegal enterprises especially on cyber space.

PTA blocked about 3.1 million SIMs in

2022 in prevention

of white collar crimes.

(-Al Jazeera, 2022)

Thus, White Collar fraud is one of forms of White Collar Crimes.

## b. White Collar Forgery

Moreover, White Collar forgery is another form of White Collar Crimes. Many officials are involved in White Collar Forgery.

"About 15 officials in India were replaced due to providing forged - fake documents for public jobs."

(- His solemn Reproving education (2023))

Thus, White Collar forgery is also a form of White Collar Crime.

## c) White Collar Client

Further, White Collar clients are also common. Several officials and non-official members are doing client fraud.

"PTA has blocked about



Too fake accounts  
that were involved  
in ~~cheat~~ fraud.

(PTA - Pals Today  
2022)

Thus, White Collar Crime is also  
form of White Collar Crimes.

#### 4- Conclusion

"White Collar Crimes are  
cause of a huge  
~~financial~~  
~~meltdown~~"

(Teguerthosia)

White Collar Crime is  
the highest crime committed by  
people in their highest post. In  
fact, white collar crimes are mainly  
prevalent in multiple forms. Thus,  
White Collar Crimes are committed  
by people in their ranks.