

Nuclear Challenges to world Peace during 21st Century

The proliferation of nuclear weapons and their means of delivery is a real threat to international and regional peace, security and stability. Nuclear weapons are the most dangerous weapons on earth. One day destroy a whole city, potentially killing millions and jeopardizing the natural environment and lives of future generations through its long-term catastrophic effects. Nuclear weapons are the most inhumane and indiscriminate weapons ever created.

They violate international law, cause severe environmental damage, undermine national and ^{global} security. In the long term nuclear weapons produce ionizing radiation, which kills or ~~is~~ sickens those exposed, contaminates the environment, and has long term health consequences, including cancer and genetic damage. Nuclear weapons have various effects on human life, they must be eliminated urgently.

"Nuclear disarmament is the only sane path to a safer world."

(Ban-ki-Moon, Hiroshima Ceremony, 2010)

Economic Crisis in Pakistan: Needs for Institutional Reforms

Outline:

1. Introduction:
2. Crunch paragraph
3. Challenges of Economic crisis in Pakistan
 - a) Sluggish Revenue collection
 - i) Tax evasion/tax amnesty schemes
 - ii) Low Tax collection
 - iii) Corrupt and inefficient tax collection system.
 - b) Declining investment in manufacturing sector
 - i) De industrialization
 - ii) Neglected informal agriculture sector.
 - c) Political instability
 - i) weak and corrupt central government
 - d) Energy crisis and decaying infrastructure
 - e) Bad Law and order situation is hampering economic recovery
 - f) Shrinking Foreign Direct Investment
4. Institution reforms to overcome economic crisis
 - a) Efficient tax collection

DATE: ___/___/___

- b) Ban amnesty schemes
- c) promote industrialization
- d) stable political system
- e) Develop infrastructure
- f) Effective implementation of law
- g) Open market and allow for FDI inflows

- 5) Summation
- 6) Conclusion

Date: _____ Day: _____

Essay

Tourism, a way out of the Grave Economic Crisis

Outline:-

1 Introduction

Thesis statement

2 Crunch Paragraph

3 Tourism, a way out of the Grave economic crisis

a) Inflow of foreign tourists ~~mass~~ contributes massively to support the dwindling foreign reserves

b) Tourism sector may generate massive employment opportunities in the country

c) Tourism industry promotes a more inclusive growth because of its wider supply chain, which may contribute to the growth and benefit of a larger population segment

d) Tourism ~~prop~~ development of fosters up the process of digital economy and Fintech in the country

e) Tourism in rural communities may alleviate the rural segment of society out of the poverty

ii) Tourism open the gateway towards development of the country

a) strengthen the local economy

b) contributes to infrastructure development

c) Conserve the cultural assets and traditional traditions

- d) increase business opportunities
- 5) Tourism shows the positive picture of country around the globe
- 6) Challenges towards tourism
 - a) Fluctuation in currency
Lack of infrastructure
 - b) Security issues
 - c) Fluctuations in currency ~~rate~~
exchange rate
 - d) Lack of proper tour operators
- 7) ~~Forward~~ Wayforward:
 - a) Develop the infrastructure
 - b) Overcome security issues and provide peaceful environment
 - c) Currency exchange rate of bank and foreign exchange market must be same/equivalent.
 - d) Trained ^{the} tour operators in Professional manners
- 8) Summation
- a) Conclusion