

Batch-1208

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— 1 — 1202

Criminology

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Question Crime is a form of social deviance, its manifestations vary from society to society and culture to culture. Comment on this statement.

Introduction:-

Crime is indeed a form of social deviance, and its manifestation vary significantly from one society to another and from one culture to another. Crime is defined as multifaceted concept that encompasses a wide range of behaviours or actions that are considered illegal or prohibited by society's law. Social deviance refers to behaviour, actions, beliefs, or conditions that violate the cultural norms, values, and expectations of a particular society or groups.

Variability of Crime Across societies:-

One of the fundamental aspect of crime as social deviance is its relative culture nature.

For example:-

Some societies criminalize behaviours such as alcohol consumption or homosexuality, while other tolerate or even embrace these practices. These variation highlights the subjectivity of criminal definitions & importance of understanding the cultural context.

Cultural Influence on criminal norms:-

Culture play a vital role in shaping the

definition of crime. Cultural norms, values and traditions significantly impact what behaviours are deemed acceptable or deviant. In some cultures, individualism is highly valued, leading to focus on crime against the individual, such as theft or assault. In contrast collectivist cultures may prioritize crimes against the community, like public disruption or disrespect for authority figures.

### Historical and Social factors:-

Historical events and social structures also influence the manifestation of crimes. For instance, during the time of economic instability, property crimes like theft and burglary tend to increase. In societies with high level of inequality, crimes related to social unrest or class struggle may emerge.

### Conclusion:-

In conclusion, crime is a manifestation of social deviance, and its expression varies significantly across societies and cultures. Understanding this variation is crucial for developing a nuanced approach to crime prevention and criminal justice. It highlights the need for a more culturally sensitive and context-specific approach to addressing criminal behaviour.