

he must unfailingly subject the nature of things to a rigid analysis by discriminating between what is transient and what is abiding or between what is true and what is false. The second condition is detachment from the selfish enjoyments of life. The aspirant must learn that the highest good is realised not through worldly pleasure, but through a continuous search for the infinite, the enduring joy. This ideal of renunciation must be realised by a gradual purification of the seeker's heart and mind. A third condition is that the student must acquire tranquility of mind, self control, patience, poise, burning faith in things of the spirit and self surrender. These are called the six treasures of life. The thirst for release is the fourth condition. Deliverance from spiritual darkness, entrance upon the path of illumination comes only through annihilation of the false ego. When the ego dies, all troubles cease says Sri Ramakrishna. Such a condition of being does not imply the loss of one's individuality but rather the attainment of a great individuality, for we can lose nothing that is real. Kalidasa, the great poet and dramatist, has beautifully expressed this truth. He says that the ideal of renunciation consists in owning the whole world while disowning one's own self. (280 words)

The day dawned very soon. 1-1-17

12. Gradual
13. Acquire
14. Tranquility
15. Deliverance
16. Illumination
17. Annihilation

Points for precis

1. Philosophy
2. A person who to distinguish between lasting things.
3. The aspirant good is realised through renunciation.
4. Peace of seeker must possess
5. He must identity and a

Precis

The path the truth. A qualities. between

Title

- (i) Education and Regional Language
- (ii) Multi-lingual state—a blessing.

EXERCISE 2

To tread the path of philosophy is to seek after truth and follow a way of life. Before a man sets out on the quest after truth, he must fulfil certain conditions. First, there must be discrimination between the real and the unreal. The statement means, not that a man must possess complete knowledge of absolute reality, which is attained only after long practice of meditation, but that

usual p.

Fully Solved Exercises

EXERCISE 1

We should face facts as they exist. We are multilingual it is true, and a very poor country too. The fear of getting employment or not getting employment springs, not of that poverty of ours. But once we took courage in both our hands and began to work, poverty would vanish, and then those languages which have created a narrow regional spirit instead of being the course that they seem to us today, would function as magnificent vehicles of expression for the rich variety of cultural patterns and modes of living and thought that we have developed. Let us hope that day dawns very soon. (A regional language as the medium of instruction can facilitate the process of education.) It helps the child to learn with ease and interest. But if it is thrust on an unwilling minority used to another allied language it can vitiate the very process of education. It is supposed to help and would create difficulties of a socio-political nature. (180 words)

Aids to Vocabulary

Points for preets wt

1. Ours is a multi
2. Once we wipe a great asset to us.
3. A regional l with ease and inter
4. If the lan lation, it check tion.

Preets

Our country with effort is poverty these regional lang easily. It people that (58 words)

Titls

- (i) 10
- (ii) M

DATE: 1/9/2023

① Socio-Economic Problem and its Handling Approach

Man faces language and poverty problems that are caused by man. Poverty can be eradicated if man worked hard. As diverse languages became barriers but now it is considered to be mode of expression. Native language became a way to express ideas as well as it facilitate benefits to children in education. But non-native cannot learn that language. It means it is depend upon man how to he reduced Socio-economic problems. (62)

Path of Philosophy

After knowing truth, a man must follow some condition to cover path of philosophy. Firstly, He distinguishes between real and unreal and so on through pondering that brings capacity to discriminate things. Secondly, He separates from materialistic thing and realises self purification comes through continuous search. Thirdly and finally, He must have qualities that eliminate ego and gain self illumination. Although these conditions cannot lose and but polish individual personality. By disowning his own self, he can own the whole world.

(82)

DATE: ___/___/___

Climate change and its Effect on Agricultural crops

Climate change affects severely agricultural commodities.

It changes weather patterns that totally change transform cultivation and harvesting process. Crops hardly have retained time on soil to grow with proper nourishment.

Maximum and minimum temperature of atmosphere cause impact on crops. Because seasons are early occurred from unusual patterns. Shorter and longer time duration of winter and summer respectively, it damages crop nutrition and proper growth.

Banana mostly grows in Sindh at Indus Delta. But these are affected due to unprecedented changes of weather patterns. According to Sindh Environmental Protection Agency, Banana production reduces 20% in Indus Delta due to climate change.

It means climate change highly impact on agricultural products.

(109)