

## Paragraph

**Sub-heading:** Nuclear challenge to world peace during 21st Century.

**Topic Sentence:** Modernization of nuclear weapons is one of the significant challenges to world peace in the 21st Century.

**Explanatory Sentence:** Several nuclear armed states have embarked on programs to upgrade and modernize their nuclear capabilities.

**Supporting point:** Nuclear weapon modernization results in increasing lethality, an arms race and a loss of transparency.

**Example:** The modernization of nuclear weapons by various countries has raised concerns about the potential for increased cost, risk of arms races and implications for global peace. The report highlights the need for a comprehensive assessment of the implication of these modernization efforts on international security and stability (RAND, Nuclear modernization Assessing The costs, benefits and Risks, 2021).

**Concluding Sentence:** Hence, the modernization of nuclear weapons poses a complex and multifaceted challenge to world peace in 21st century.

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