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Q) Explain the doctrine of Touheed in Islam. Elobrate its impact on individual and Society?

Introduction:-

The touheed is the first pilliar of Islam and center believe of Islam. Touheed has great importance in the Islam. Muslim believe that God is the creator of all things, and God is all powerful and allknowing. God has no offspring, race, no gender, no body. The doctrine of Touheed is the belief of unity and unique of oneness, transcendent, omnipresent, compassionate and merciful God. The touheed has great impacts on the individiu and society. The is the basic tenet which Prophet Muhammael (PBUH) asked humanity and every muslim take oath of oneness of God after that they enter in islam. "La illah illa Allah (There is not ~~God~~ god but Allah)" this is called as Shahada, it derived from Quran and it is the confession of belief.

Meaning of Tawheed:-

Tawheed is the word which describe oneness of God Almighty. The Tawheed is the verbal noun of the second form is the W-A-D that indicates the action of unifying and conferring unity. The Islam provide declaration called as Kalimah.

Imam-Ghazzali Says:- Allah is the proper name of God has given to himself.

Kind of Tawheed:-

There are 3 types of Tawheed that is Tawheed al-Dhat (unity of the being), Tawheed al-sifat (unity of attributes) and Tawhid al-Afaal (unity of the Actions).

a) Unity of being (Tawhid al-Dhat)

It means that there is no plurality of gods, nor plurality of persons in the Godhood.

"There is no deity except Him"
Surah 2: 163

Allah is the only one who exists in and himself.

b) Unity in Attributes (Tawheed al-sifat)

Tawheed al-sifat is the Oneness of Allah's Attributes, and incomparable in His lordship, sovereignty and

proclaims that Almighty God, the Transcendent, Immanent, Omnipresent, Beneficent, Merciful, Powerful. These attributes are eternal, uncreated, and distinct from the attributes of His Creation

"There is nothing like unto Him, and He is the Hearing and the Seeing"

Surah Al Shura versell

c) Unity in Actions:

Tawheed al-Afaal known as the Oneness of Allah's Action, His Unity in Actions. No one can or does work with Allah. Allah is alone Supreme power.

Tawheed is Monotheist Approach:

Monotheism is the a term used to refer belief in the existence of one God. Muslim believe that there is only One God who created the universe and everything. This one God created heavens, the earth, planets, stars, mountains, humans, animals and everything else in existence.

Tawheed is Central Aspect of Quran and Sunnah:

The Quran describe the one God Attributes and actions. There is nothing existence that is

is similar to Him.

"Praise and glory belong only to Allah, the sustainer of all the worlds, the most Beneficent and the most merciful, the Lord of the Day of Judgement. It is thee that we worship and of thee we seek help and succor"

Surah Al-Fatiha

"He, Allah, is One. Allah is He on whom all depend. He begets not, nor is He begotten. And none is like Him."

Tawheed al-Ibada (Oneness of worship).

This aspect is the only Allah deserves to be worship, and all acts of worship, devotion and obedience should be directed solely to Him. It rejects the worship of any deities, idols, or created being.

Prohibited or Sin of Shirk:-

Shirk is the great sin of associating partners with Allah or practice polytheism. It is the considered one of the gravest sin in Islam and strictly prohibited.

The Impacts of Tawheed on Individual
1) Tawheed create sense of accountability
Tawheed is a responsibility

rather than a privilege. It encourages man to work transforming to himself accordance with God's revealed will. Tawheed instills a sense of accountability in individuals. Muslim believes that they are accountable to Allah for their actions and that they will be judged on the Day of judgement.

2) Tawheed gives purpose of existence:-

Acknowledging God is the creator and sustainer of all existing things. Tawheed gives individual sense of purpose of life.

Belief in Allah's divine plan and guidance provide clear direction for how to live a meaningful and purposeful life in accordance with His will.

3) Tawheed induces sense of Gratitude and humility:-

Along with self respect the belief generates sense of Gratitude and humility. Belief in Tawheed leads to humility in the face of Allah's greatness and sense of a gratitude for His blessings. Muslims are encouraged to express gratitude through prayer and acts of kindness.

4) Tawheed Impacts consolation Satisfaction and hope:-

Belief in Tawheed provides a source of consolation during difficult times. Muslim believe that Allah is All-knowing, All-wise, and All-merciful. When the challenge facing, they turn to Allah in prayer and supplications seeking His guidance and assistance. Tawheed encourage individuals to accept Allah's decree, recognizing that He knows what is best for them. Muslim believe that Allah's plan and decision are based on His perfect knowledge and wisdom.

5) Tawheed produces determination and Trust in God:-

Tawheed teaches that Allah is the All-knowing. Believers trust in God's wisdom and plan for their lives, even when faced challenges and uncertainties. Tawheed encourages individual to rely on God for guidance and support. It instills the understanding that Allah is the ultimate source of help and strength.

Impacts of Tawhid on Society:-

1) Islamic Unity and Brotherhood:-

Tawheed emphasizes the Oneness of Allah, which extends to the idea of the unity of the Muslim Community.

"Certainly All Muslims are brothers"
Surah 49:10

Believers are encouraged to unite regardless of their cultural, ethnic or social background. The unity promotes solidarity, cooperation and social cohesion.

2) Social Justice & Human Equality:-

Tawheed emphasizes the stresses the importance of justice as one of Allah's attributes. In a society that upholds Tawheed, there is greater emphasis on justice and equality. Muslims encourage to treat others with equity and compassion, promoting a more just and harmonious society.

3) Tawheed Promote Charity and Generosity:-

Tawheed encourages the act of giving and helping those in need. Muslims believe that all blessings come from Allah, and sharing those blessings

with others is a way of gratitude.

4) Tawheed Encourage Education & Knowledge:-

Tawheed encourages the pursuit of knowledge and understanding. Islamic societies influenced by Tawheed tend to value education and promote the acquisition of knowledge as a means of better understanding Allah's creation and fulfill one's responsibility.

5) Civic Responsibility:-

Tawheed instills in individuals a sense of responsibility toward their society and the broader world. Muslims encouraged to actively participate in civic responsibility to promote justice and betterment in society.

Conclusion:-

Tawheed is the one first of important pillar of Islam. There are several types of Tawheed that emphasizes the oneness of attributions and Action. Tawheed has also impact on human life and human society.

(Completed in 1 hour 30 min)