

The One Who Uses Force Is Afraid Of Reasoning

Outline

1. Introduction

"There is nothing else but the fear of failing, the reasoning which makes an individual and nations resort to use the force, thereby hindering the potential for peaceful resolutions."

2. Interpreting the terms "force" and "reasoning"

The term force can be used in different contexts. However, according to the topic force implies to use of power which may appear in the form of violence, torture, atrocity and brutality. While, reasoning refers to the justification of actions through logic, reasoning and rationale.

3. Cases that proves that ~~use~~^{one} force is used by those who are afraid of reasoning.

a. Cases at Microlevel

i. Domestic violence against women and children.

ii. Use of force in educational institutions

iii. Excessive rule of law to uproot sit-ups and protests.

6. Cases at Macrolevel

i- Brutalities in Indian Occupied Kashmir by military forces.

ii- Use of force against innocent Palestinians.

iii- Revival of Terrorism in Pakistan: an extremist approach.

4. Overview of the causes of blatant use of force

i- Failure of educational institutions to inject morality. Educational institutes are most curious about rote learning.

ii- Role of media and entertainment industry in promotion of extremism, through movies, series and dramas.

iii- Surprised attitude of law enforcement agencies and UN.

Law enforcement agencies are sole providers of justice so how they could ensure justice through coercion. Same goes in the case of UN.

iv. Rampant illiteracy and ignorance
Those who lack knowledge are neither aware of significance of reasoning nor they could do so.

5. Recommended Measures for promoting the culture of reasoning and logic and making it more fruitful.

i- Focusing on characterbuilding in educational

institutions.

ii. Limiting the role of media and entertainment industry in promotion of fanaticism and extremism.

iii. Ameliorating the criminal justice system and restructuring the UN.

iv. Discouraging all materialistic and mercenary approach.

5. Conclusion

The earlier those who are at helm of affairs realize it, the better it is

Essay :

Man has been created in a specific way. He has been bestowed upon a number of traits through which he can adapt himself to a given situation, to live peacefully with other individuals. Use of force, in whatsoever form or type, is by no means considered normal. One resorts to it when he lets his humane nature overcome by animal's instincts.

A meticulous analysis of human psychology shows that among other factors, which may lead to the prevalent use of force is fear of reasoning. The one who has lack of knowledge and confidence is afraid to justify his actions. Where, on one hand, a number of instances from individual life e.g. use of force against children, domestic violence against women, proves the same reality; there are same manifestations at the collective level. For instance, atrocities of Afghan Taliban and denial of fundamental human rights, revocation of Article 370 A in state of Jammu and Kashmir, use of prevalent force against the innocent Palestinians, revival of Terrorism as extremist approach in Pakistan. There are a number of factors that can be responsible man's avoiding behaviour wilfully ~~and~~ or inadvertently. It all starts from grass root academic level and with each growing step other factors like media, entertainment industry, law enforcement agencies, illiteracy and ignorance add fuel to the fire. Just as curing the disease requires eliminating the germs causing it at their source, addressing the underlying issues of a problem

leads to more sustainable solutions. Hence, few ameliorative measures can be useful in mending the human individual and collective behaviour and enabling them to live a life different from humans. As, there is nothing but the fear of failing the reasoning which makes an individual and nations to resort to use the force, thereby hindering the potential for peaceful resolutions.

The term "force" is broad in meaning and can be interpreted in a number of ways according to given context. In the context of this essay, force implies to prevalent use of power against innocent as violence, torture, atrocity etc. Moreover, variation exists in the nature of force; it may range from physical use of force to psychological use. On the other hand, reasoning refers to a rational approach that provides logic or rational to justify certain actions.

As far as the link between force and ^{avoidance of} reasoning is concerned, it can be proved from a number of examples. They are not only examples of individual's daily life but also of history as well as the current political dynamics of the world. Those plethora of examples will prove that those who often use the force are unable to justify their actions; they have lack of knowledge and ineffective communication abilities.

Domestic violence against children and women have same inherent nature. It is strange to know that violence against both is not limited to developing countries; it is prevalent in developed countries as well. A meticulous analysis shows that usually male dominant head member of the family resorts to violent behaviour only when he knows that he cannot impact the behaviour of his family members by convincing them with reasoning. As per report of World Bank 2022, 734 million women and 1 billion children aged 1-17 face violence through out the world. Hence, use of force remains last resort for head members of family, when they failed to argue.

Secondly, the use of corporal punishments in the educational institutes of developed countries testimony the fact that fear of use of reasoning makes one to use force. Children are often punished for inappropriate behaviour or poor performance in studies. Both issues can be tackled easily if teachers are matured enough to mould actions of their students by using method of reason and logic. Physical punishments not only undermine the weakness in educational system but also hinders the intelligence in disciples. Studies of Science Direct shows that corporal punishments stunt the intelligence of pupils. Use of force throws light on one's inability to reasoning and get desired results through coercion.

Manifestation of force is not limited to individual level and also prevails at societal level. One of such example is use of force against those who go for sit-in or protests for getting their demand met. These demands are often genuine and justified. The ideal way is either to meet with their demands or to negotiate with protestors. However, the sanity rarely prevails and most often, people are ~~met~~ ^{handled} with sticks and bullets. Recently, Amnesty International ~~verifies~~ ^{reports} excessive use of force against sit-in protestors in Bangladesh, organized by country's opposition party. If there ~~weren't~~ were people in administration who are not afraid to reason, there would be no use of force at all.

At global level, there are many instances that affirmed the fact that one who resorts to prevalent use of force is afraid of reasoning. To begin with, what Indian authorities are doing in Jammu and Kashmir is nothing but merely an avoidance to diplomatic reasoning. Indian with Instrument of Accession - a document which shows the connection between Indian and Kashmir - the Indian authorities are bound to give Kashmir an independent status. The last viceroy of sub-continent Lord Mount Batten accepted the Instrument of Accession while, he categorically mentioned to conduct a free and fair plebiscite to know the wishes of Kashmiris regarding their joining of India or Pakistan. Since then, India is delayed diplomatic debate regarding the fair and just demands of Kashmiris. Moreover, ~~revoke~~ ^{revoked} of Article 370-A is

testimony of the fact that Indian authorities are afraid of reasoning.

Parallel to Indian aggression in Kashmir, Israel's violence towards Palestinians is yet another vindication of the fact that one who is afraid of reasoning resorts to violence. Palestine was originally the land of Muslims, captured by Jews. Today, the Palestinians have limited right to live, practice religion, property, movement. Most of the land that was previously occupied by Muslims is under the control of Zionists. Israeli forces are marginalizing the Muslims. What Muslims demand now is to live independently on the piece of land that they had been confined to. However, ~~the~~ instead of meeting these justified demands, the brutality of Israel is affirmation of the fact that if Israel had not been afraid of reasoning and negotiations, there would have no barbarism in Palestine.

Similarly, rising activities of anti-state TTP and Baloch insurgents are nothing but merely an outcome of their fear of reasoning. They want to fulfill their illegitimate demands through terrorism. They have shown unwillingness to negotiations made by different governments of the country, as they know their demands are too unjustified to be accepted through dialogue. Such people resort to terrorist activities including target killings, suicide bombings to pressurize the government and law enforcement agencies. Taliban suicide attacks in Bajaur took forty-four precious lives. If they had not been afraid of reasoning, Pakistan would not suffer the loss in form of precious lives.

All of above examples assert the fact that fear of failing resorts an individual or nation to use force. It is also pertinent to highlight the causes which are behind such human behaviour. One of causes of violent behaviour is failure of educational institutions in injecting moral traits among students, particularly at the development age. Instead of sensitizing them to importance of arguments and reasoning, they are taught to be insolent, self-centred, arrogant and short-tempered. School is the first institute where a child learns about violence. For instance, Fight among students of different unions in a prestigious university of Islamabad elucidates the what exactly students are learning in educational institutions.

Similarly, media and entertainment industry also promotes the culture of angry man. Youth usually idealize what they see in a heroic manner and try to replicate them in their own lives. For instance, Netflix has been churning out a lot of violent content lately. Shows like "Squid Games" and "You" are criticized for glamorizing violence as per blog of Farah Ali Khan on "Medium.com". Similarly, "Blue Whale Challenge" was banned due to its violent services as reported by BBC. Hence, media and entertainment industry is one of the reasons for promoting violence.

At the same time the supine approach adapted by law enforcement agencies and UN contributes to excessive use of force. "by bringing" UN and law enforcement agencies are

considered as sole providers of justice, as they ensure the law. On global level, UN has the objective to maintain peace and stability throughout the world however, the indifferent and biased attitude of UN emboldens the aggressors to keep on using the force. For Example, UN justified the American use of force in Iraq and Afghanistan while, has condemned the Ukrainian invasion by Russia. Hence, if the organizations and law enforcement agencies had fulfilled their mandate, none would ever have dared to resort to violence.

Likewise, illiteracy and ignorance are also the reasons that resort one to use force at societal level. Those who lack knowledge are afraid of reasoning and also are unable to do so. Such people are left with the only option - the use of force - for desired outcomes. As per world population index, there are 781 million adults worldwide who are illiterate. Without knowledge, one would not involve himself to justify their actions.

It is pertinent to recommend some practical steps to soothe the implications of use of force, which may also contribute in promoting a healthy reasoning environment. To start with, educational institutions should inculcate the moral traits in their disciples. Make their mind that use of force is an animal trait which is barbaric. The use of expert and motivational lectures, integrated syllabus, art and literature will be helpful in this regard.

Secondly, the media should mend its ways to stop creating fanaticism and extremism by presenting the "angry man culture". Designing the strong moral code for media is need of this hour. Regulatory bodies need to redefined their duties in become efficient citizen of The society. There needs to be a system of checks and balances particularly for videogames. Games like PUBG, Kung Fu Karate, Shadow Fight are developing mindsets which have lack of tolerance, patience and fortitude. These all issues need to be adressed properly.

Thirdly, getting away with illegal use of force should be minimized by strengthening the Criminal Justice system. This needs to be done at both national and international level. Globally, the role of UN is pertinent in this regard which can be strengthened by restructuring the UN in such a way that it could achieve its mandate in the best possible way.

Likewise, some steps are required to be taken for controlling fast growth of materialistic and mercenary approach. This task can be achieved by using media, educational institutions and clergymen. A mind continuously engaged in the race of fetching material comforts is more prone to be controlled by negative sentiments like anger, hatred and jealousy.

In a nutshell, it can be concluded that there is nothing but the fear of

failing the reasoning which takes individual to excessive use of force. There is a plethora of examples from individual to collective level that proves the same reality. There are many reasons that cause the human nature to be overcome by animal instincts however, certain devised measures can proved to be efficacious. The need of the hour is not the quantity of measures and strategies rather it is implementation that can bring better outcomes. The earlier those who are at helm of affairs realize it, the better it is.

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