

TITLE: 1. Splintered army vs fragmented identities

2. External subserveince and increasing internal conflicts.

3. Labyrinth of interests vs.

Revolution

Anatol Lieven, in Pakistan: A Hard country, attributed the unity and obedience in army as a bulwark for Pakistan's defense. The author is of the view that no acts of provocation

2 Thursday within the army can destroy their  
30 Safar obedience except when their own conscience, duty and identity contradict with the command. However, as per the author, external forces can inflict mutiny when the top brass would fail to order for resistance, despite attack from those forces, due to the country's perceived servility towards foreign players like US. Consequently, a civil war based on the disintegration within army, the state and civilians can be forthcoming but even then the whole country cannot be took over. Furthermore, the author highlighted the increasing influence of

segments within a segment by exemplifying 2008 elections and vignette from Ali to explain overlapping identities which act as stumbling bloc in the way for unification to bring revolution.

No. of words in passage	=	471
Words required	=	157
Words written	=	150