

## Q#5 Translation:

A research of Oxford University says that machines through their Artificial Intelligence will control at least 50 percent of the work which today humans do. Some people say that machines will make 90 percent of people unemployed. This is why a group in America is demanding from ~~the~~ state that state ensure a basic income resource for everyone so that society stay safe from the problems which are ~~from~~ due to unemployment. One problem is of tradition also. Tradition keeps man connected with past. If income resources are changed, civilization is changed. Then new traditions are born. Getting away from tradition means to lose memory. How man will live without memory.

## Q#1 Social Status of the Middle Class

In the past, the middle class was not respected socially, unless had connections with a high class. If it migrated to a place, mighty families did not invited and welcomed them into their gatherings. However, the class reformed its life and social status. It got itself respected. Resultantly, its influence increased. Moreover, it upgraded itself and considered itself as high class. But they considered the poor as lower class. They gave importance to their social values as an example for lower class. However, the middle class was divided into on views of wrong and right. Despite this division, they were united on universal truths of social evils.

Total words in précis = 204

## Q#7 Translation:

It is a perception of ordinary people that law of a state and freedom of a person are opposite to each other. However, this perception does not seem wrong. Every law puts some restrictions on its citizens. If the number of laws are ~~too many~~ <sup>more</sup> in a country, collective restrictions are also too many. Because of a number of restrictions, a person's freedom goes away. Contrary to this, if the number of laws are minimum, scope of ~~the~~ freedom of the citizens is wide.

Q#2

## Greek's Dislike for the Nature

Greeks did not focus towards on arts. They did not even capture the beauty of their country. According to the author's view, ancient <sup>Greek</sup> people never enjoyed nature. It is because other creatures in the nature were a challenge to their survival. Also because they were afraid of vastness and calamities of the nature. As per the author, these calamities threatened their lives. That was why they disliked the nature. They understand greeks because water threatened them similarly. However, in Homer. Due to this reason, greeks did not capture the nature in their art. They did not even change their attitude towards the nature at their peak. However, with decline, the greeks started paying tribute to their rulers. People payed tribute by adding nature in their art. It is so that people find all artists appreciating nature from Alexander's

period.

Approx words in the passage = 442  
Total words in précis = 137

# CSS-2002

## Q#2 Comprehension

(a) In What sense is poetry the language of ~~mind~~ imagination and the passion?

Ans Poetry is the language of imagination and passion because its relation is directly with human's emotions. Whether emotions of ~~fear~~ pleasure like love, hope etc or emotions of pain like fear and hatred, they all are described in the language of poetry.

(b) How is ~~the~~ poetry the Universal Language of the heart?

Ans Poetry is the Universal Language of the heart because ~~it is a~~ ~~poetry in the beginning of everything~~ ~~in the nature. The language can be~~ ~~understood only by those who love it.~~ of the heart because it is related to emotions. Emotion whether they are related to happiness like love and hope or they are related to pain like fear and hatred, all are expressed in this language of heart.

(c) What is the difference between history and poetry?

Ans The difference between history and poetry is that history does not deal with feelings and emotions which can excite a man to share it with others. However, poetry is totally different from history. It is because poetry is the language of imagination, passion and heart which definitely deals with emotions and feelings. ~~So~~ Thus, ~~this is~~ these are the feelings and emotions that differentiate between history and poetry.

(d) Explain the phrase: "Man is the poetical animal".

Ans The phrase: "Man is the poetical animal" means man is full of feelings and emotions. Every person is a poet from his birth. ~~##~~ Whatever he does during his life such as; play, love, hug his money or whatever he does all makes him "the poetical animal".

It is because without these feelings "man's life is poor as beasts".

(e) What are some of the actions which Hazlitt calls poetry and its does poet?

Ans Some of the actions which Hazlitt calls poetry are; playing, crowning, looking, hugging, building etc. ~~are~~ Its does poet ~~what~~ ~~the poet does~~ what they think and feel.

f) Explain the followings underlined expression in the passage:

(i) It relates to whatever gives immediate pleasure or pain to human heart.

Ans The above sentence means that poetry is related to man's emotions and feelings

(ii) A sense of beauty, or power, or harmony.

Ans The above phrase means that



poetry is all about beauty, power and harmony.

(iii) Cumbersome and unwieldy masses of things.

Ans The above phrase means ~~that~~ absence of emotions and feelings

(iv) It is the stuff of which our life is made.

Ans The above sentence means whatever we do in our lives is poetry

(v) The poet does no more than describe what all others think and act.

Ans A poet ~~only~~ also describes in his poetry the same <sup>thing</sup> which ~~we~~ people do in their daily lives.

# CSS-2023

## 7 Translation:

The ~~An~~ old man told that there is a mountain behind a forest where that flower is grown up, because because of the fragrance of which eyesight gets better, but the mountain is very high and there <sup>are</sup> so many rocks on it, there are shrubs ~~and spines~~ with spines and there are big rocks & which hinder the way. So many people came ~~to go on to the mountain~~ but they could not pass ~~it~~ ~~an~~ to go on to the mountain and failed but no such person came who could approach to the flower. May be that is why there are sorrows and pain in the world and human is in search of light.