



**National Officers Academy**  
**Mock Exams for Special CSS & CSS-2024**  
**August 2023 (Mock-5)**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 100</b>
<b>NOTE:</b> Make an outline and write a COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY (2500-3000 words) on any ONE of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourses, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.	

**ENGLISH ESSAY**

- 1- Attack on ideology as a potent tool of hybrid warfare.
- 2- Wrong is wrong even when everyone is doing it; right is right even when no one is doing it.
- 3- Biases may change, but prejudices are permanent.
- 4- Youth bulge in Pakistan: an asset or a liability?
- 5- Who has benefited more from globalization: developed or developing countries?
- 6- Choose your enemies carefully as you would end up being like them.
- 7- Influence of brand consciousness on consumerism.
- 8- Dynastic rule and democracy challenge each other.
- 9- Nuclear risk anywhere is a challenge to peace everywhere.
- 10- Success or popularity: what drives youth?

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*Best Wishes for Special CSS & CSS-2024*

- 1- Expository
- 2 Abs.
- 3 Abs.
- 4 Argum.
- 5 Argum.
- 6 Abs.
- 7 Expository.
- 8 Exposit.
- 9 Exposit.
- 10 Argum.

# Attack on ideology as a potent tool of hybrid warfare

## Outline

- 1- **Introduction: Thesis statement:** - Attack on ideology is as a potent tool of hybrid warfare. A new form of war is prevailing in the world such as, formation of religious groups, massive military intervention, insurgency tool etc. Resultantly, hybrid warfare attack on ideology by leading to political instability, increasing security crisis, economic meltdown etc. Thus, some steps be taken to save ideology by containing threat of hybrid warfare.
- 2- **Concept of hybrid warfare: an overview**
- 3- **Current scenario of attack on ideology as a potent tool of hybrid warfare**
  - a) **Formation of religious groups:** Tehreek-e-Jihad Pakistan, Lashkar-e-Tayyaba, Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan etc
  - b) **Massive military intervention in the institutional breakdown**
  - c) **Insurgency war among civilians such as 'Sindh card' and 'Baloch Movement'**
  - d) **Role of intelligence agencies in surveillance operations**
  - e) **Diplomatic tug of war among nations of the world**
  - f) **Role of mass media in leading misinformation**
- 4- **Relevance with the ideology of the state: Hybrid warfare**
  - a) **Leading to political instability in states**
  - b) **Attack on security: unprecedented security crisis**
  - c) **Massive economic downturn at peak**
  - d) **A tool of making state isolated**
  - e) **Rise of conflicts among countries: global**

- political failure
- f) Threat to ideological changes due to international pressure
- g) Democratic crisis: civil military intervention and conflict war

### 5- Strategies to contain the threat of hybrid warfare

- a) Improving global political relations among states
- b) Respecting regional order and international peace
- c) Fulfilling valid public demands to stop insurgency
- d) Promoting positive role of media in public awareness of peace
- e) Role of the international organizations in improving co-operation among countries.

### 6- Conclusion

- 1 Expository
- 2 Abs.
- 3 Abs.
- 4 Argum.
- 5 Argum.
- 6 Abs.
- 7 Expository.
- 8 Exposit.
- 9 Exposit.
- 10 Argum.