

16th August '23

Hybrid warfare against Pakistan in the contemporary era:

Heading	<u>Elements of eavesdropping on top leadership</u>
Topic Sentence	The warfare tactics have changed from traditional to hybrid and Pakistan is a victim of such unorthodox tactics.
Reason or explanation	Pakistan's top leadership has fallen prey to eavesdropping.
Supporting point (1)	This is no regular eavesdropping, rather it has huge implications on Pakistan.
Example (1)	According to Dawn Newspaper, India's Prime Minister Modi used Israel's 'Pegasus' software to eavesdrop on Pakistan's executive leadership of Pakistan (2022).
Supporting point (2)	The impacts of this entails a direct threat to sovereignty as any leak of sensitive information could be used against the state of Pakistan.
Example (2)	
Concluding sentence	Hence, in the era of information, Pakistan is struggling against hybrid warfare due to the elements of eavesdropping used by the forces of anarchy.

An empty stomach knows no morality:

Heading	It forces parents to sell-off their daughters - undermining morality
Topic Sentence	How an empty stomach knows no morality?
Reason or explanation	An empty stomach has forced parents to sell off their daughters to buy food.
Supporting point (1)	This undermines morality on all grounds, as it not only took away the independence of a child but it also deals with her as a property that could be brought and sold, as per convenience.
Example (1)	Post-war on terror in Afghanistan is a case in point.
Supporting point (2)	The unfortunate war and hasty evacuation of NATO forces, in August 2021, left Afghanistan in shambles; poverty stricken parents had no choice but to sell their daughters in exchange of breads.
Example (2)	(Tribune reported, Dec 2021).
Concluding sentence	Therefore, it would not be incorrect to re-instate that an empty stomach could compel parents to make decisions against the morals.

22nd august '23

Impacts of social media on Communication:

Heading	Negative impacts: Decline in face to face interactions
Topic Sentence	Aristotle said, "Man is a social animal." Psychology supports this premise, however online interactions on social media are leading to
Reason or explanation	decline in face-to-face interactions, and making man an anti-social animal. This is one of the negative impacts of social media on communication.
Supporting point (1)	No doubt, the reliance and ease of virtual communication has its prospects but it has stern implications as well.
Example (1)	Forbes reported that in person meetings have been replaced with online meetings; chatting over tea replaced with whatsapp calls and
Supporting point (2)	Other similar exchanges with online interactions. Apparently, this sounds more feasible, however, Sociology says that for humans to evolve, socializing
Example (2)	in person is a necessary component.
Concluding sentence	Thus, one of the negative impacts of social media on communication is decline in face to face interactions.

II. Advantages of Artificial Intelligence:

Heading	offers a variety of educational tools
Topic Sentence	Artificial intelligence ^(AI) and its usage has many advantages, such as it offers a variety of tools for assistance in educational sector.
Reason or explanation	The tools include support in designing educational curriculum, assistance in educational videos, aid in assignments and more.
Supporting point (1)	Previously, in the educational realm, teachers, students, and parents had to rely on traditional ways for assistance. This has been replaced by AI now.
Example (1)	For example, parents and students were dependent upon tutors for their homework, however, with the launch of ChatGPT, an AI tool, students have become
Supporting point (2)	self-sufficient in doing their assignments. They get support from AI led software which helps them with ample of different subjects.
Example (2)	
Concluding sentence	Therefore, it could be said that one of the pros of AI is the assistance in educational sector.

1. "Humans' alienation from their own selves"

Outline

I. **Introduction:** Humans' alienation from their own-selves impacted humans as individual, society and global community. The causes of alienation lie in basic foundation of socialization i.e. parenting. However, impacts could be lessened only if humans start realizing their true-selves.

II - Understanding self-alienation

III - Humans' alienation from their own selves:

A. Alienation from self-conscious

B. Unable to realize self-likes and dislikes

C. Unaware of self-potential and abilities

D. Depersonalization - detachment from own emotions

IV - Humans' alienation from their own selves - the causes:

A. Flamed nature of parenting

B. Schools unable to identify child's true potential

C. Peer pressure molds a person

D. Societal expectations lead to self-alienation

E. Role of media in shaping personalities

V- Humans' alienation from their own-selves - the impacts:

A. Individual level:

1. Persistent struggle to be happy and depression prevalence
2. Issue of split personality
3. Making irreversible bad choices

B. Societal level:

1. Birth of materialistic society - Rousseau's theory
2. Alienated humans formed a selfish and power-hungry society

C. Global level:

1. Pursuance of national interests only

VI- How humans can connect from their own-selves - Way forward:

A. ^{By} Changing traditional methodology of parenting

B. Adoption of vocational education

C. Civil society must create awareness on how to connect

VII- Conclusion: The materialistic society has roots in humans alienation from their own selves. Efforts in the right direction are needed to reduce this alienation and becoming a progressive society of happy humans.

