Man Learning voller

Learning

Learning

In present education system, tooching is more Joersed Than tearning. child not only losses his confi-dence but also he becomes dependent on. Decouse he is being discouraged. in this system. He is also forced to learn the lessons which are maisserent to him. In fact, only external decipline makes the child control; otherwise, his given free will con become how devil's nest. However, it learns ham to adhere to but not to control homself. Besides, There are many flows m education system; not willhostanding. it can toe overcome Through new modifications.

words in possage= 268 words reasined 88 precise words = 90

## EXERCISE 4

Under the present system of mass education by classes, 100 much stress is laid on teaching and too little on active learning. The child is not encouraged to discover things on his own powers, thus losing intellectual independence and all capacity to judge for himself. The overtaught child is the father of the newspaper reading, advertisement believing, propaganda swallowing, demagogued man, the man who makes modern democracy the force it is. Moreover lessons in class leave him mainly unoccupied, and therefore bored. He has to be coerced into learning what does not interest him, and the information acquired mechanically and reluctantly by dint of

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brute repetition is rapidly forgotten. Quite naturally the child being bored and unoccupied, is also mischievous. A strict external discipline becomes necessary unless there is to be chaos, pandemonium. The child learns to obey not to control himself. He loses moral as well as intellectual independence.

Such are the main defects in the current system of mass education. Many others could be mentioned, but they are defects in detail and can be classified under one or other of the three main categories of defects—sacrifice of the individual to the system, psychologically unsound methods of teaching and irrational methods of imposing discipline. We need a new system of universal education of the same kind as that which has proved itself so successful in the training of defectives and infants but modified so as to be suitable for other boys and girls. We need a system of individual education. (262 words)