

5- Who has benefited more from globalization developed or developing countries?

1- Introduction

2- Globalization and its causes

3- Developed countries ^{has} got benefits from globalization

(a) Extraction of raw materials from developing countries

(b) Globalization attract educated and skilled manpower toward developed world

(c) Trade of developed countries increased

(d) Speed up industrial development and sale of value added products

(e) Well-being of public

4- Globalization bring about loss for developing countries

(a) loss of valuable resources

(b) Braindrain from a country

(c) Trade deficit with increased debt

(d) Industrial deterioration compell to purchase finished ~~and~~ products

(e) Public become deprive of basic need of life

5- Developed countries are getting perks of globalization more than developing countries

- (a) Extraction of low cost raw material from developing countries.
- (b) Educated and skilled manpower facilitate industry of developed world.
- (c) Sale of finish products on high prices increase GDP of developed world
- (d) Negative impact on industry of developing countries because striving with shortage of resources
- (e) Industrial and economic development bring about well-being in developed world

6- Conclusion



National Officers Academy
Mock Exams for Special CSS & CSS-2024
July 2023 (Mock-4)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

NOTE:

Make an outline and write a **COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY** (2500-3000 words) on any **ONE** of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourses, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.

ENGLISH ESSAY

- 1- Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault-lines.
- 2- Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?
- 3- Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.
- 4- Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly.
- 5- Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.
- 6- Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.
- 7- A friend walks in when everyone else walks out.
- 8- Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?
- 9- Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.
- 10- Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to environment.

Online Education has Given more opportunities than challenges

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis statement: Online education provides a lot of opportunities in education sector but along with opportunities some challenges also prevail. So some persistent measures are required to counter challenges of online education.

2. Online education in modern era

3. Online education and provision of ~~the~~ opportunities

- (a) to easy access of education without gender discrimination
- (b) Gain of knowledge from the comfort of home
- (c) Access to diversity of knowledge.
- (d) Access to expert scholars around the world
- (e) Facilitate education in time of calamities
- (f) Improve knowledge of digital technology
- (g) Prepare a nation in accordance with modern era

(4) Challenges to online education

- (a) Lack of access to modern technology
- (b) Prevailing Digital Illiteracy
- (c) Lack of availability of quality internet
- (d) No control over students like in physical classes

5- Wayforward to counter challenges of online education

- (a) Lower prices/subsidisation of digital technology
- (b) Provide digital literacy
- (c) Provide quality of internet
- (d) limited students in class to ensure control

6- Conclusion