

Resurgence of the Global South As Challenges Escalate

Date 28.09.2023

Outline

1. Introduction

A. Resurgence of the global South in wake of increasing challenges.

2. Resurgence of the Global South

A. Expansion of BRICS

B. Integration of Africa in G-20

C. Expansion of Belt and Road initiative

D. Concentration of wealth in South

3. Escalation of Challenges

A. Deterioration of climate

Case in point: German Watch report indicating most vulnerable countries in South

B. Increasing Gender gaps

Case in point: Global Gender Gap Index 2022

C. Worsening poverty in global South

Case in point: African Union States by World Bank

D. Increasing food insecurity in global South

Case in point: Global Hunger Index 2022 - focussing Southern States

E. Growing geo-political tensions

Case in point: China vs India

F. Escalating Public health crises

Case in point: WHO report relating Covid-19

G. Global governance crises

Case in point: Pakistan through the prism of 'Governing the ungovernable' book

H. Resource scarcity in global South
- water scarcity

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- Food scarcity
- Minerals scarcity

I. Technological backwardness of global South

Case in point: South American and African states

J. Global neglect of developing and under-developed states

4. Conclusion

Essay

Global South has always been home to numerous challenges. Global South facing the challenges means majority of the world facing challenges. These challenges are of various types and they have confronted global South for a long time. However, in the recent times the challenges have escalated to an unbearable extent. This has led to the resurgence of the global South, which can be evidenced from the expansion of BRICS, integration of African Union in G-20, concentration of wealth

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in global South and from the expansion of Belt and Road initiative. The resurgence of global South is in the wake of escalating challenges, which mainly include deteriorating climate, ~~worsening~~ ^{worsening} poverty and food insecurity, governance crises, ~~increases~~ widening gender gaps and the mounting geo-political tensions between states like India and China. These escalating challenges have proved to be a catalyst for the resurgence of the global South. The essay will establish the fact that the resurgence of the global South has happened in the wake of escalating challenges.

(Madam Please provide the detailed remarks below. Please mark my mistakes and ~~or~~ evaluate thoroughly as you always do. Thank-you so much for your genuine mentorship throughout these times.) ↓