

- 7 ✓ Lack of trust of Public social invest.
Political polarization. Brain drain. money
circulation through illegal channels.
- 8 ✓ ^{ethnic divisions} security threat Political polarization. ^{extreme}
Loss of FDI ^{and corruption}
- 9 ✓ Manipulation of non-elected actors
due to absence of central hold
- 10 ✓ Manipulation of capitalists and
moneylaunderers due to absence
of regulation
- 11 ✓ rise of illegal money exchangers
and circulation of black money due
to weak inst of state.

17-7 Importance of Political stability
for the survival of economic crisis
Case studies:- (i) Sri Lanka. by Vire
visionary leadership of Virensinghe
(ii) US Great Depression. F.
F.D Roosevelt's persistent endurance.

18-7 Need for Political Reconciliation between
among the leaders of Pak pol leadership
for not only economic survival of the
crisis but also for revival to join
the current race of economic development.
Conclusion.

Pakistan's Political instability worsens

economic crisis

Intro Hook - interconnected terms, ^{traumatic} ^{glow} historically of Pakistan's struggle for economic growth. Political instability political condition historical as well as now, leading to today's record breaking economic crisis.

Thesis - Political instability ^{in Pakistan} not only creates hindrance ^{or the conducive factors to} to surviving economic crisis but also worsens economic crisis it and thus underscores the importance of restoring political stability in Pakistan for economic resilience.

→ Historical context of this relation early years, military periods' economic bubbles causing stagnation. Civil-military struggle, power politics, frequent removal of democratic governments resulting in economic stagnation.

→ Current political instability and uncertainty causing worsening the crisis ^{the historic record breaking} Economic Crisis ^{an} ^{hopeful} and urgent call for political stability.

→ How does Pakistan's political crisis worsens the economic crisis

*5 ✓ lack of vision and ^{well-} ^{election} centered budget. e.g IMF

*6 ✓ lack of continuity of policies: historically socialist vs capitalist, currently between PTI and PDM, causing utter