

Topic: challenges of hybrid warfare and regional dynamics.

1 Outline:

1 Introduction:

Thesis statement: Hybrid warfare is a serious challenge to states. It has serious implications on regional dynamics. However; by adopting certain measures these challenges can be avoided.

2 An overview of hybrid warfare.

3 ~~The correct~~ challenges of hybrid warfar:

a) Hybrid warfare is a serious challenge to national integration of any state.

Do not add only in one argument

Case study: fall of ISKANDAR

b) The misconception of weak state among masses.

c) ~~propaganda and disinformation against Army institution.~~

Avoid such blunt statement

(d) Fake media organization and propaganda  
Case study: European parliament Magazine and "The times of Geneva"

(e) Capitalising internal fault lines of rival state.  
i-e centre province relation  
Baloch Nationalist

(F) Rivalry states use economic institution against the relevant state.

case study = FATF and Indian hegemony

(g) Use of social media to spread fake information.

(F) Difficulty in identifying aggressors.

### Implications of Hybrid warfare on regional dynamics:

(a) ~~Tensions~~ Geopolitical tensions get intensified.

(b) Destabilization of regions.

(c) No space for negotiations, only

competition.

(d) ~~Animosity~~ **Imbalance** instead of cooperation.

### Strategies to address these challenges:

(a) By establishing research institution.

(b) Narrative building through social media.

(c) Check and balance on the use of social media.

(e) ~~By~~ By giving much attention to technology, IT.

(d) By working on new innovation in cyber technology.