

PASSAGE 2

Along with the new revelations of science and psychology, there have also occurred distortions of what is being discovered. Most of the scientists and psychologists have accepted Darwin's theory of evolution and his observations on "Survival of the fittest" as a final word. While enunciating his postulate on the concept of the fittest, Darwin primarily projected physical force as the main criterion and remained unmindful of the culture of mind. The psychologist, on the other hand, in his exclusive involvement with the psyche, has overlooked the potential of man's physical self and the world outside him. No synthesis has been attempted between the two; with the obvious result of the one being sacrificed at alter of the other. This has given birth to a civilization which is wholly based on economic considerations, transforming man into a mere "economic being" and limiting his pleasure and sorrows to sensuous cravings.

With the force of his craft and guns, this man of the modern world gave birth to two cannibalistic philosophies, the cunning capitalism and the callous communism. They joined hands to block the evolution of man as a cultural entity, denuding him of the feelings of love, sympathy and humanness. Technologically, man is immensely powerful; culturally he is the creature of Stone Age, as lustful as ever and equally ignorant of his destiny. The two world wars and the resultant attitudes display harrowing distortion of the purposes of life and power. In this agonizing situation, the scientist is harnessing forces of nature, placing them at the feet of his country's leaders to be used against people in other parts of the world. This state of his servility makes the functions of the scientist appear merely to push humanity to a state of perpetual fear, and lead man to the inevitable destruction as species, with his own inventions and achievements.

This irrational situation raises many questions. They concern the role of a scientist, the function of religion, the conduct of the politician who is directing the course of history, and the future purpose of creation, and the obvious mutilation of the role of man as a species. There is an obvious mutilation of the and Man is hidden from eyes; they have not been viewed collectively.

(372 words)

1/1/20
Indent the paragraph.

Precis.

Like ~~the~~ ^{other} other's findings of science and psychology, Darwin's theory of "Survival of the fittest" has been distorted by people to justify selfishness, competition and oppression. Darwin ignored the culture of mind and ^{considered} considered physical force as the only decisive factor in evolution. ~~Furthermore,~~ this turned man into an economic being and give birth to brutal ^{systems} systems like capitalism and communism. Both ^{systems} systems ^{believe} believe on the power of ~~the~~ wealth and ignore the values like, love, sympathy, and humanness. Scientists have ^{given} harnessed the forces of nature and give them to their ^{rulers} rulers to use against people. However, in this critical situation, the role of science, religion and politics has to be redefined. (114)

Title: Science and Future of mankind.

Translation.

مدارنے ادیبوں (شاعروں) اور (فکروں) افکاروں اور

ی شعور (پہر زور دیا ہے کہ اپنی ادبی تخلیقات کے ذریعے ملک

کو اسلامی اور فلاحی مملکت بنانے میں حکومت کی مدد کریں

مدار نے ایک کتاب کی تہا ادبی تقریب میں

شاعروں اور ادیبوں کے بہت بڑے اجتماع سے

خطاب کر رہے تھے

emphasized

The President has emphasized on writers,

Poets, intellectuals, thinkers, and scholars

to help the government in making the

country an Islamic and welfare

State through their literary work. The

President was addressing a big

gathering of poets and writers on

the occasion of inauguration ceremony

of a book previous day.