

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

PART-II

- NOTE:** (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.
(ii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from PART-II by selecting **ONE** question from SECTION-A and **THREE** questions from SECTION-B. ALL questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

SECTION-A

15/ ✓ Q. No. 2. ✓ Factors behind the rise of populism in the US and some other developed countries and its implications for the future of democracy. (20)
2- Populism

Q. No. 3. ✗ Political system of the United Kingdom is more democratic as compared to the United States. Critically Analyze. (20)
3- Rel

SECTION-B

Q. No. 4. ✓ What role did Iqbal play in awakening Muslims in the Sub-continent? Discuss in the context of his literary and political contributions. (20)
2- All... 30

Q. No. 5. ✓ Critically analyse major developments in the Constitution making process in Pakistan and reasons for delay in framing the Constitution. (20)
4-00

Q. No. 6. ✓ Has dynastic politics in Pakistan led to political instability or is it vice versa? Critically analyse the evolving state of politics in Pakistan. (20)

Q. No. 7. ✗ "Strong economy is a prerequisite to pursue an independent and proactive Foreign Policy." Critically elaborate in the light of current foreign policy challenges being faced by Pakistan. (20)

Q. No. 8. ✗ Strong political support and economic development is a bulwark against military intervention. Critically evaluate this statement in context of strengthening of democracy in Turkey. (20)

2- Mughal → CA / 2- Concept
2- ...



Q:2

Answer 1-

Introduction

"In 2020, rise of populism was at peak."

(The Global Legislators Report, 2022)

Populism is familiarity of political leaders. Rise of populism is growing in the world. Several factors led to rise of populism in the US. Moreover, populism has also taken position in some developed countries as well. As a result, populism has many consequences. Therefore, populism is a growing phenomenon.

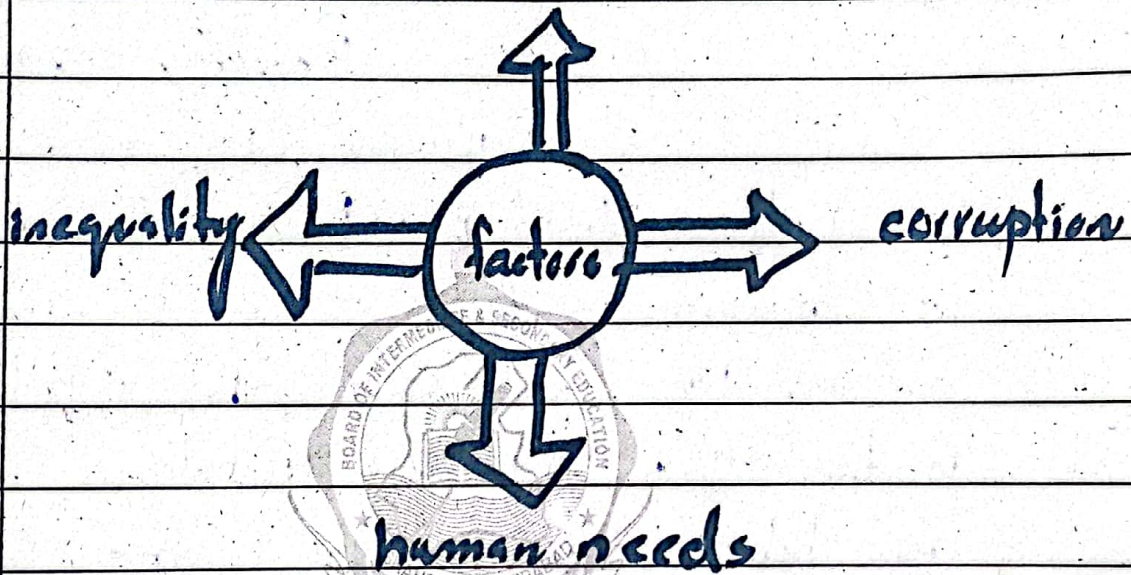
2- Explanation of the concept of "populism"

"Populism is political awareness based on



public opinion."

Populism is a political awareness among public by political leaders. Many factors lead to populism such as,



Therefore, populism is a political concept.

3- Factors behind the rise of populism in the US

Following are factors:

1) Focus on democratic industrialization

on under Trump's policy
Trump led to
concept of domestic industrialization. In fact, growing China's economy led to the US industrialization.

"US-Sino trade reduced
China at the cost
of \$400 billions
out of \$600 billions
of trade."

(The CNN, 2022)

Hence, Trump promoted ideology of domestic industrialization.

b) Economic revival in growth of the national economy

Moreover, Trump also led to economic revival. Resultantly, it promoted Trump's popularity in the US.



"Trump banned Sino products for the economic revival."

(The CNN, 2022)

Thus, economic revival led to populism in the US.

c) National policy of Trump: Rise of populism

Trump led to national policy in the US. In fact, he promoted the ideology of nationalism.

"America first,
American products first,
and

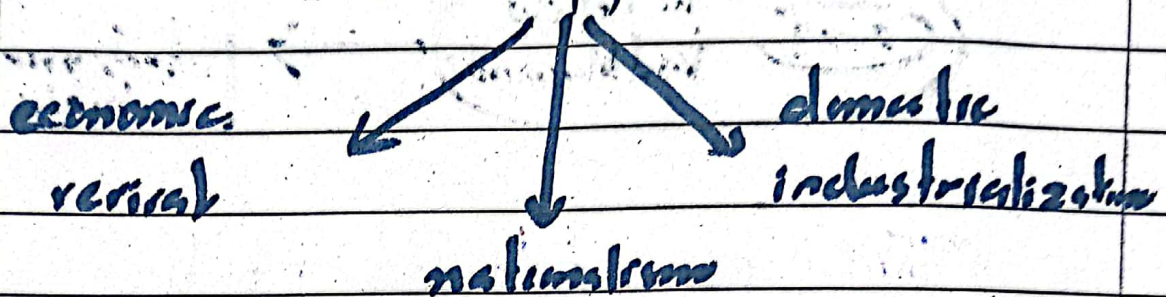
Americans are first."

(Donald Trump)

Thus, Trump's nationalism led to rise of populism.



Rise of populism - US



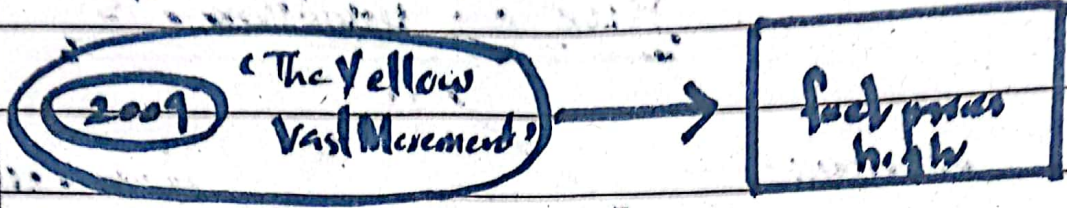
4- Factors behind the rise of populism in other developed countries

Following are factors along with respective countries.

a) Unprecedented inflation in Italy
Unprecedented inflation in Italy led to populism. People together protested.

In 2009, rising fuel prices became reasons of "the Yellow Vest Movement."

(Al-Jazeera, populism 2022)



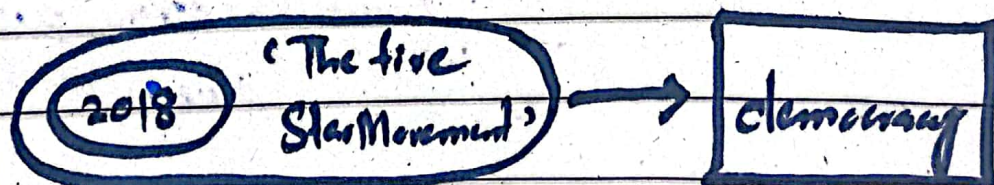
Thus, unprecedented inflation led to populism.

b) Democratic movement in France

Further, democratic movement also led to populism in France. In fact, demand of democracy also encouraged populism.

"In 2018, demand of democracy put an essence of populism in France."

(-Al-Jazeera, populism, 2022)



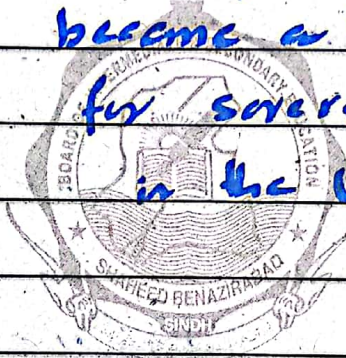


Hence, democracy is responsible for populism.

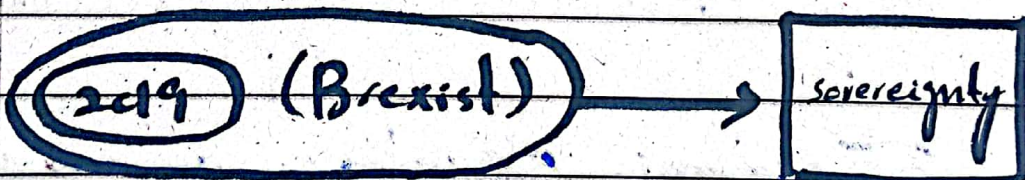
c) Demand of sovereignty in the UK

Furthermore, demand of sovereignty led to populism in the UK. People demanded for sovereignty.

In 2019, "Brexit" became a populism for sovereignty in the UK.



(Al-Jazeera, populism, 2019)



Thus, sovereignty also led to populism.

5- Implications for the future of



democracy

implications:

Following are

a) Revolution of politics

Populism can lead to revolution. In fact, populism is a factor behind democracy.

"Failure of PTE government made Iran when the populist leader"

(Zubair Mustafa,

Failure of politics, 2022)

Thus, populism brings revolution.

b) Economic equality among public

Moreover, populism also lead to economic equality.

Fortunately, merit brings economic prosperity.

(About 60,000 of

teachers are appointed
on merit in
'Sindh.'

(Pakistan Bureau
of Statistics, 2022)

Hence, populism brings economic
equality.

c) Increase public trust

Further, populism
increases public trust. Populism ideo-
logy leads to public encourage-
ment.

"Populism ideology of
'Naya Pakistan'
made PTI - the
populist party."

(Al-Jazeera,
2022)

Thus, populism encourages public
trust in leading democracy.



6-

Conclusion

"hereders are gone
but

ideologies are
forever."

(Toqueer Hussain)

Populism is familiarity
of political leaders. Rise of populism
in the US and other developed coun-
tries are growing due to several
factors. As a result, populism
has brought democratic revolution.

