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Essay:

Population Situation in Pakistan and its impact on Development.

Outline:

Introduction:

Thesis Statement: Population Situation in Pakistan is worst and have dreadful impacts.

Main body:-

1. Causes behind the worst conditions:
  - a. Poverty
  - b. Illiteracy rate
  - c. Sheer Apathy of Government
  - d. Social Evils
2. Horrible impacts on development:
  - a. Scarcity of resources
  - b. Inefficient Human resources
  - c. Management Crises

Conclusion:

"The Essay."

"Excessive population growth may reduce per workers, repress levels of living for the masses and engender strife."

Confucius, Philosopher.

Population plays a key role in the economic and social crises in any country. Pakistan is an extremely under-developed country which is facing tremendous problems. The great cause of its deplorable condition is the

Population exceed. No control over population, lack of awareness among people, political conflicts and gain of power has neglected the major issue of population over growth. According to statistics Pakistan's population has increased to 241.49 million over the past few decades. Moreover, the mishandling of human resources, management crises and insufficient food and health facilities accounts for the dreadful impacts on development. Following are several reasons of how Pakistan is juggling with aforesaid crises and how it can be solved.

The first reason behind the worst situation of population in Pakistan is Poverty. Pakistan being an undeveloped country is still struggling to emerge out of the financial crises. It has posed serious impacts on the common people of society. To cope with misery and poverty, people choose to give birth to many children, especially male population, so that they become helping and giving hand of home. Birth rate is greater than death rate.

Women are mostly died during maternity as there health is drastic due to giving birth to many children. Whereas in developed countries like China giving birth to more than one child is banned. By taking preventive measure, population

will definitely lessen as these all necessities would be fulfilled under low wages.

Secondly, the most important yet negligible reasons of drastic situation of population is illiteracy rate. In Pakistan it is 58% approximately, which is quite considerable. Education gives awareness to people. But due to exceeding population, the guardian to 7-8 children is unable to meet the educational needs of his children. Child labour is also the major cause of population increase. Moreover, our education system is myopic and have no keen interest in awaring the people about the damages which are brought up by the wrong concepts of pro-creation. People need to understand that pro-creation, increased muslim population has become obsolete. The developed countries even with the highest population rate have least illiteracy rate due to educational awareness.

The third fundamental reason behind the population outrage is sheer apathy of Government. In any country, Government plays a role of backbone in controlling the population of country. Lamently, our Pakistan's government priorities are directed to opposite poles. Politicians have their own interests of gaining votes from people's majority. Their focus is

on the development of infrastructure. Roads, bridges, railway tracks are built by getting funds from IMF. whereas every child born is under the dept. Government has totally neglected the cons of population exceed. It should put taxes over exceeding number of children in homes, set according to policies. otherwise the concept of Democracy, equality rights will be shattered. Democracy is only applied to finite number of people in a country.

Fourthly, the worst conditions which aids to the populational damage is emergence of social evils. Beggars mafia, extremist communities, snatching, thefts, dacoities and riots in large number have completely destroyed the peace of country. The downfall of any nation starts from the small social evil, and increase in population is the main cause of it. Beggars give birth to a lot children and then ask them to beg at every corner and street. The extremist of society make gangs and cause animosity between the groups. Poor people due to unemployment and zero opportunities find theft and dacoities a better option to meet their every day financial need. Over population is truly a curse, which is needed to be thwarted in order to get prosperity and growth of Pakistan.

The development whether it be a economic or social, Pakistan is surely facing crises. The sturt growth of Pakistan in terms of agricultural, industrial, education, import and export is inexorably drastic. Amidst of these adversities of economic downfall, increase in population is adding spice up to the things. There are several factors based on Population which effects the development of Pakistan directly and indirectly.

The first factor which affects the development is scarcity of resources. A common man is not facilitated with the basic necessabilities of life. For instance, food, shelter and water. Increase number of population is causing malnutrition among children. No proper health facilities are rendered. People from the lower classes prefer to take unfair means to fulfil their basic needs. They get involved in bribery, theft, robbery and dacoities. There is no vocationalization in educational institutes. Increased population has promoted to the development of Private School mafia. Private Schools are built at every corner of the street where teachers are untrained. This is the <sup>one of the</sup> main cause of non-development because the child is the father of a man. Such children becoming adults have no future in contributing their part in the production of economic growth and development.

Another horrible factor which is the root cause of dreadful development is inefficient human resources. Our export is <sup>workers</sup> downgraded. <sup>only</sup> Less privileged jobs like labours and drivers are promoted in foreign countries because technical people like doctors, engineers, teacher or lawyers do not fall on the eligibility criteria of foreign policies. Due to population increase, financial struggle intensifies on the detriment of destroyed mental and physical health. Pakistan besides other downfall, is far back in the field of fitness and sports. Population increase results in the closure of opportunities in International competitions like Olympics by not rendering the young people with proper training at national level. In 90's era, the population of Country was limited. Therefore, a better representation of Pakistan viewed on the map of world in sports and economics.

Last but not least, mismanagement of administration has lead to the development crises with increasing population. Due to absence of law and order people have created pandemonium in Pakistan. Increased population also leads to formation of extremist Communities which gives rise of animosity between different sects.

"Over Consumption and over population underlies every environmental problem we face today." - Jacques Yves Cousteau.

Environmental pollution is also the biggest cause of increased population. Traffic noise, fuel and diesel leading to air pollution, construction of building by deforestation to develop housing societies has completely destroyed the natural beauty of Pakistan.

The increasing population in Pakistan is a threat to financial, economic and developmental growth of country. Preventive measure must be taken in order to control the exceeding population. During census, awareness campaigns should be propagated. The democracy in any country or state is limited to finite number of people. Otherwise the future of Pakistan will be vanished.

DATE: Oct 28<sup>th</sup> 2023.

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Paragraph:

## " My Favourite Newspaper "

World times is my favourite newspaper. I read it religiously every morning. World times newspaper is knowledgeable and most read newspaper. There are several feature of World-Times which make it distinct from other newspapers. First of all, it is readable and easily understandable. A reader feels comfort and pleasure while reading it, as it contains no fancy words and easily deciphered, whereas in other newspapers news is garlanded with bunch of fancy words which put a reader in difficulty in understanding and <sup>he</sup> gets bore. Secondly, as compared to other newspapers, World times consists of general knowledge and current affairs in its articles and editorial opinions. The different authors deliver their view of gigantic topics including Politics, critics, <sup>economics</sup> developmental and cultural aspects. In this way, a reader learns a lot of things. His mind gets evolve and his critical thinking is provoked. Thirdly, the most beneficial feature of Worldtimes is its section of opportunities of employment. A reader is kept updated with new opportunities. Last, but not least, it is cheap and easily available on Internet as well. It is accessible to everyone and is best source of awareness. The policies that government conduct is reached to humans from every class of society. World times is great deal of knowledge, awareness and growth.