

EXERCISE

44

بعض رجعت پسندوں (۱) کا خیال ہے کہ عورتوں کو تعلیم نہیں دینی چاہئے۔ یہ نکتہ نظر ناقابل قبول (۲) ہے۔ عورتوں کو تعلیم و تربیت ضرور ملنی چاہئے تاکہ وہ معاشرے کی ذمہ داریاں سنبھال سکیں۔ (۳) تعلیم یافتہ عورتیں اپنے فرائض بہتر طور پر ادا کر سکتی ہیں۔ اگر آپ معاشرے سے توہم پرستی (۴) اور جہالت (۵) دور کرنا چاہتے ہیں تو عورتوں کو تعلیم حاصل کرنے دیں۔ ایک تعلیم یافتہ عورت (۶) ایک اچھی ماں ثابت ہو سکتی ہے۔

اگراف نمبر 10: محبت لیتی ہے، لیتی ہے اور لیئے چلے جاتی ہے۔ جب ایک عورت کسی شخص سے محبت کرتی ہے تو وہ شیرینی کی طرح محبت کرتی ہے اس شخص کو گل جاتی ہے اور اپنے جسم کا حصہ بنا لیتی ہے۔ اس وقت وہ شخص اس چیز کے بارے میں نہیں سوچتا جو اسے خوش کرتی ہے بلکہ اس چیز کے بارے میں سوچتا ہے جو اس کی محبوبہ کو پسند آتی ہے۔ وہ اس کے اور اس کی ذات کے درمیان اس کے اور خدا کے درمیان کھڑی ہو جاتی ہے۔ محبت ایک گل جانے والی چیز ہے۔ کیا تم تصور کر سکتے ہو کہ خدا میں بھی ایسی محبت ہوگی؟

Translation

few conservatives think that women should not get knowledge. This point of view is not acceptable. Women should get education so that they may shoulder their responsibilities of society. Educated women can fulfil their duties in a proper way. If you want to eliminate superstition and ignorance from society, let the women study. An educated woman can prove a good mother.

Translation

Love takes, and takes, and goes on taking. When a woman loves a man, she loves with the love of limes and eats him up and made him the part of his body. From that time, he has to think not of what pleases him, but of what pleases her.

she stands between him and himself
between him and God. Love is -----
thing. Can you imagine God with such
love in it

Comprehension

Question

What did primitive man fear greatly?

Answer

As per author, the primitive man was sacred of fire. He made it the centre of his life and home. Even he devoted himself to its sanctity through worships.

Question

Explain: "Man merely has the saving wit to imitate Nature."

Answer

As per author, the man had not advise the concept of fire. It was the nature which through different experiences brought the concept of fire to man. Man just follow the suit.

Question

What were the results of application of fire to the metal?

Answer

Through fire man has

soften and tempered the metal.
He then combined them. Resultantly,
he get more flexible and beneficial
metal

Question

Which word suggests that
man's original home was in tropic?

Answer

As per author, the word
"native tropic" suggests that man's
original home was in tropic.

Question

How did man set about making
the planet human?

Answer

As per author, the man used
fire as a tool to eliminate the
darkness. He also used fire to
survive in the colder areas. He through
the fire made it possible to
travel from one place to another.
Resultantly, he made the planet
human

Question

How did fire aid man in his diet?

Answer

As per author, the fire aided man in extending the numbers of food for him. After the advent of fire, it became possible for him to eat those foods which could not be eaten before.

Question

What was the principle duty of the virgins in the temple of Vestas?

Answer

The principle duty of the virgins in the temple of vestas was not to let fire to be extinguish.

Question

Suggest a suitable title

The miracles of fire.

EXAMPLE 3

If man began with speech, and civilization with agriculture, industry began with fire. Man did not invent it; probably Nature produced the marvel for him by the friction of leaves or twigs, a stroke of lightning, or a chance union of chemicals; man merely had the saving wit to imitate Nature, and to improve upon her. He put the wonder to a thousand uses. First, perhaps, he made it serve as a torch to conquer his fearsome enemy, the dark; then he used it for warmth, and moved about freely from his native tropics to less enervating zones, slowly making the planet human; then he applied it to metals, softening them, tempering them, and combining them into forms stronger and more supple than those in which they had come to his hand. It was fire that created the old and honourable art of cooking, extending the diet of man to a thousand foods that could not be eaten before. So beneficent and strange was it that fire always remained a miracle to primitive man, fit to be worshipped as a god; he offered it countless ceremonies of devotion, and made it the centre or focus of his life and home: he carried it carefully with him as he moved from place to place in his wanderings and would not willingly let it die. Even the Romans punished with death the careless virgins of the temple of Vesta who allowed the sacred fire to be extinguished.

Answer the following questions on the passage given above:-

- (1) Fire is called a 'wonder.' What other single words in the passage convey the same idea?
- (2) What did the primitive man fear greatly?
- (3) Explain: "Man merely has the saving wit to imitate Nature."
- (4) What were the results of the application of fire to metals?
- (5) Which word suggests that man's original home was in the tropics?
- (6) How did man set about making the planet human?
- (7) How did fire aid man in his diet?
- (8) What was the principal duty of the virgins in the temple of Vesta?