

### Exercise 3

اقبالؒ بلاشبہ ایک بلند پایہ مفکر اور فلسفی تھے۔۔ وہ اپنے پیغام کی اہمیت کے بارے میں گہرا شعور رکھتے تھے اور انہوں نے فن برائے فن کے نظریہ کی سختی سے تردید کی، جو خصوصی طور پر جمالیاتی تسکین کے ہدف کا تعاقب کرتا ہے۔ یہی وجہ ہے کہ وہ اپنے فکری مواد کے عظیم مشن، انفرادی اور اجتماعی سطح پر اسلامی اقدار کی تشکیل نو پر بار بار اصرار کرتے ہیں۔

### Exercise 3

#### Translations

No doubt, Iqbal was a high-level thinker and philosopher. He had a deep vision about the importance of his message and he strictly denied the ideology of Fun for Fun theory, which specially pursuit the target of aesthetic satisfaction. It is the reason that he repeatedly insists on the great mission of his thought-content, and establishment of Islamic values at individual and collective level.

#### 10. Pair of Words

Consciousness ~~Before~~ losing his consciousness, he was working in a factory.

Conscientiousness To become an architect's work with conscientious is a key.

Ingenious Ali is an ingenious student in his class.

Ingenuous Her ingenuous behavior makes him/her a foolish girl.

Fantastic The movie, I saw last night, was fantastic.

Fanatical The fanatical people of India capture the innocent Muslims.

Cease Cease to struggle, and you'll cease to live.

Seize The govt can seize all illegal property.

Career Because of his interest in arts, designing is a perfect career for him.

Carrier The postman works as carrier of letters.

Acculturate Ali forget his traditions because he acculturate himself in western <sup>traditions</sup>.

Acclimatize It is difficult for him to acclimatize himself for daily job.

Exposure The exposure of his affairs makes him shameful.

Disclosure The disclosure of any secret about the new project, is dangerous for the company.

**Example 7**

Could *Hamlet* have been written by a committee or the *Mona Lisa* painted by a club? Could the New Testament have been composed as a Conference report? Creative ideas do not spring from groups. They spring from individuals. The divine spark leaps from the finger of God to the finger of Adam.

(51 words)

## Example # 7

Creativity comes from individual

**Precis:**

Creation of new ideas are not  
come from groups. It is a  
work of sole people.

**Total words:**

51

**Precis words:**

16.

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given at the end:

Globalization is viewed by its proponents as a process of cementing economic, cultural and political bonds between peoples of different countries of the world. One may regard it as a process by which they are welded into a single world society, to be termed as global society. It means internationalization of production and labour leading to integration of economies of developing and developed countries into global economy. To quote Rosabeth M. Kanter, "The world is becoming a global shopping mall in which ideas and products are available everywhere at the same time."

Globalization is a natural outcome of computer networking and electronic mass communication. Information technology has made it possible for nations of the world to contact one another beyond their national borders. Besides, globalization is also promoted through the growth and proliferation of multinational companies and corporations that operate as transporter networks. Anyhow the flow of capital technology and labour across the borders of countries has accentuated the process of globalization.

Deregulation, liberalism and privatization being assiduously pursued in the developing countries are some other manifestations of globalization. These countries are opening their economies to follow these trends. The size of the public sector is shrinking for the private sector to assume an increasingly important role in the economic development of the Third World countries. The downsizing of the public sector is in line with the spirit of market economy. This is suggested as a measure to cover up their fiscal deficit.

**Questions:**

- 1 Define globalization.
- 2 What does the term Third World denote?
- 3 What is electronic mass communication?

- 4 Explain 'liberalism' in the above context.
- 5 What is privatization?

(CSS 2020)

## Comprehension CSS-2020

### Question-1

According to author

Globalization is a process of eliminating cultural, economic and political differences and collectively work for the sake of interest as a single society. It means that combining the production and work force of developed and developing countries of the world.

### Question-2

According to author, electronic mass communication is a process that ensures the possibility of contacting



the nations of the world. Basically, globalization is a natural result of electronic mass communication as it makes possible to connect with other countries beyond national borders.

### Question - 3

The Third World countries refer to the underdeveloped countries of the world. These countries do not have open economies, liberalisation, privatization and they use their people but their civilization is benefited for a small area.

### Question - 4

Privatization means a transfer of public / government sectors to private companies for the sake of economic benefits. Usually, privatization is done when the public sectors couldn't give profit.

### Question - 5

Liberalism means to ~~also~~ ensure political and economic freedom of every individual. In this context, it refers to ensure free

trade, opening economies and  
globalization. It also refers to the  
privatization of public sectors to  
reduce deficit of the economy.

subordinate directions. Love for relations and friends is deeper than the love for things because the thought of death increases it.

### **Example 8.6**

“Unemployment arises from a variety of causes. One that is always recurring, and of the effects of which, we have had a recent example, is the disorganisation of industry resulting from a long war; this is a serious problem admitting of no easy solution at the best of times. Again, there is the unemployment which follows a marked diminution in the quantity of any raw product, such as cotton: fewer hands are required in the mills and factories. We may call this cause ‘bad harvests’. Similar, but more serious, is the effect of changes in industry due to the invention of machinery which does more work and requires fewer workers. And yet another serious cause is a strike or lock-out and this is the more to be deplored because such a stoppage is sometimes due to a very trivial matter – perhaps the fact that men are working half-an-hour longer than the regulations of their union permit.”

### Exercise 8.6

'Four main causes of unemployment' /  
'Unemployment & its causes'

#### Precis

There are different reasons of unemployment. But the four major reasons which result in rise of unemployment are disorganization of industries because of wars, decrease in the quantity of raw materials, invention and advancement in machinery, and strikes of the workers due to industrial disputes.

Total words:

156

Precis words:

46