

**1. Make a precis of the following passage about one third of its length and suggest a suitable title.**

To have faith in the dignity and worth of the individual man as an end in himself, to believe that it is better to be governed by persuasion than by coercion, to believe that fraternal goodwill is more worthy than a selfish and contentions spirit, to believe that in the long run all values are inseparable from the love of truth and the disinterested search for it, to believe that knowledge and the power it confers should be used to promote the welfare and happiness of all men, rather than to serve the interests of those individual and classes whom fortune and intelligence endow with temporary advantage -- these are the values which are affirmed by the traditional democratic ideology. The case of democracy is that it accepts the rational and humane values as ends and proposes as the means of realizing them the minimum of coercion and the maximum of voluntary assent. We may well abandon the cosmological temple in which the democratic ideology originally enshrined these values, without renouncing the faith it was designed to celebrate. The essence of that faith is belief in the capacity of man, as a rational and humane creature to achieve the good life by rational and humane means. The chief virtue of democracy and the sole reason for cherishing it is that with all its faults it still provides the most favourable conditions for achieving that end by those means.

Precis: 1999

## Title: Virtues of Democracy

The belief in the goodness of man, democratic rule and well-being of people is the sole essence of democracy. The strength and recognition of men should encourage goodwill of mankind. Alternatively, it may not be used to favour the powerful class of the society. Hence, democracy showcases the logical and compassionate principles. Moreover, it deems those values as a source of mutual approval. The democratic faith believes in the inherent rationality of humans. Despite many flaws in democratic ideology, its greatest virtue is to give conducive means to attain the desired aim.