

Q2

Answer

Introduction

"Disorganized relations between the neighbourhood and its environment, called Social Disorganization."

(Shaw and McKay)

The Social Disorganization

Theory explains the broken relations between neighbourhoods and societies. In fact, rapid population growth causes the formation of disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods with respect to growing inequality, unemployment, poverty etc. Therefore, rapid population growth leads to disorganized societies.

2- Explanation of the 'Social Disorganization Theory'

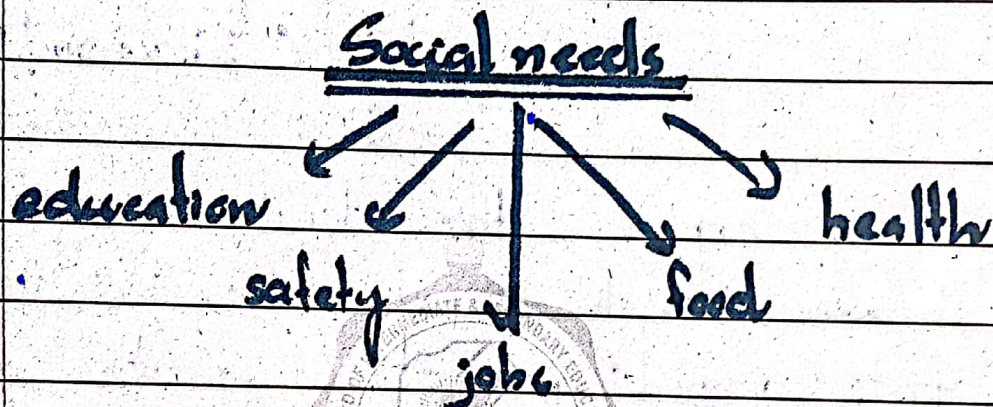
"Unfulfillment of required needs of people causes disorganized"



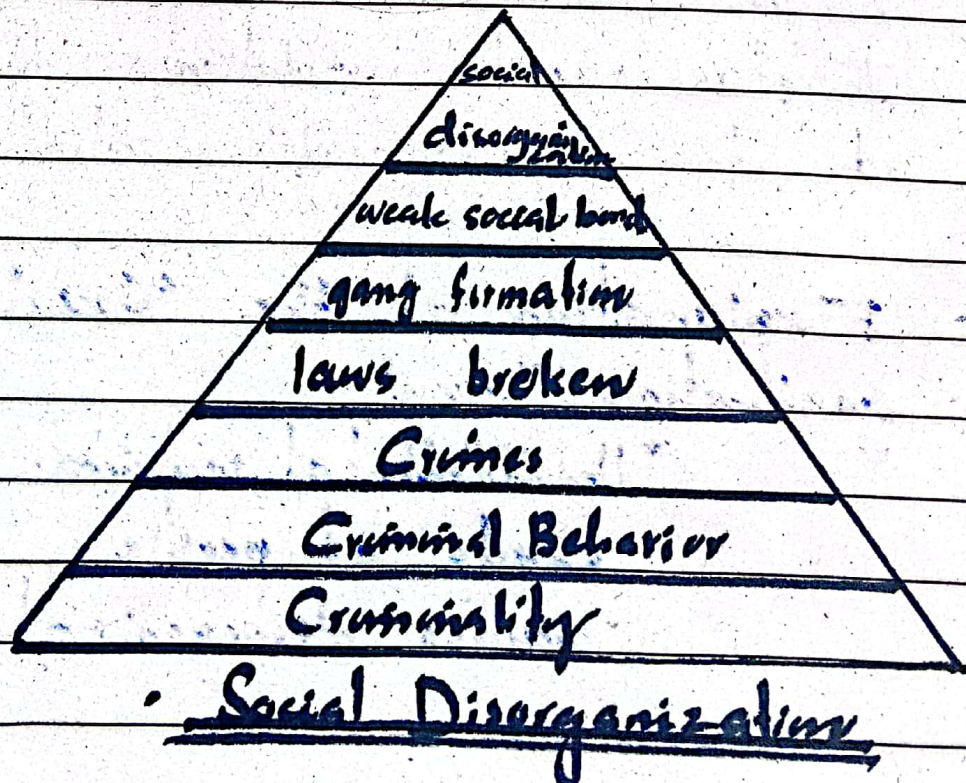
neighbourhoods.²

(Shaw and McKay)

Every society has some needs. Lack of fulfillment of needs creates disturbances.



Lack of social needs causes disorganized neighbourhoods as,

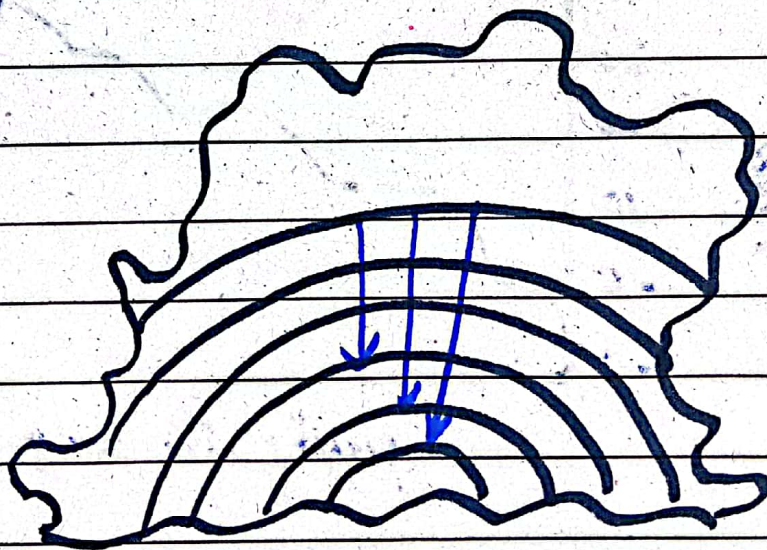


Thus, unfulfillment of needs causes disorganization.

3- Rapid population growth causes the formation of disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods

Following are evidences:

a) Growing inequality among population among population leads to disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods. Unfortunately, rapid population change makes the concentric zones.

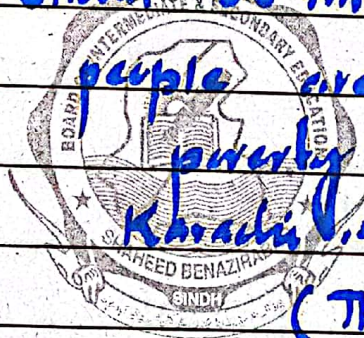




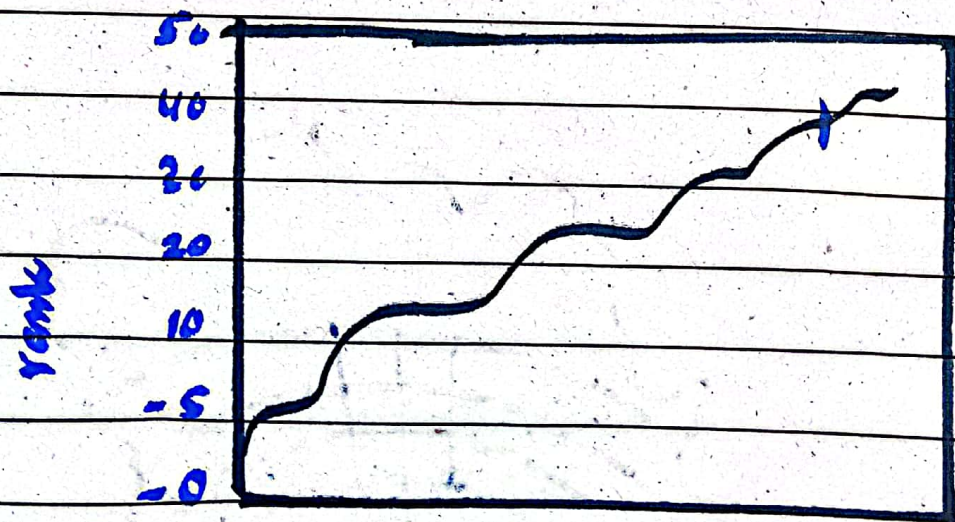
Hence, growing population causes inequality.

b) Unprecedented poverty in urban areas. Moreover, unprecedented poverty also leads to disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods. Growing urbanization causes food insecurity.

"About 36 millions of people are under poverty in Karachi."



(The UNDP Report, 2018)

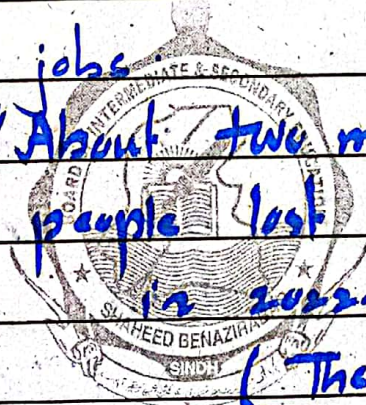


poverty in 2018



Therefore, unprecedented poverty in urbans causes disadvantaged neighborhoods.

c) Surges in unemployment in urban Further, surge in unemployment leads to disorganized urbans. Unfortunately, growing population becomes unable to meet necessary jobs



"About two millions of people lost their jobs in 2022."

(The SPI, 2023)



• Unemployment (The SPI, 2022)

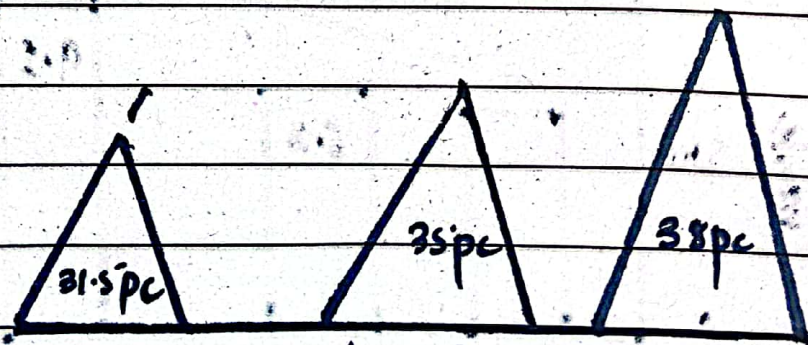


Hence, rapid population causes surge in unemployment in neighbourhoods.

d) Skyrocketing inflation in society. Furthermore, skyrocketing inflation causes disadvantaged urbanization. Unfortunately, people becomes oppressed due to unprecedented inflation.

"Pakistan is become the 17th most expensive country."

(The World Bank, 2023)



• Inflation - Pakistan

(The SBP, 2023)



Hence, skyrocketing inflation also causes disadvantaged neighbourhoods.

4- The disadvantaged urbanization:
The concentric zone in the view of Shaw and McKay

"In every disadvantaged neighbourhood, people have potential to commit crimes."

(Cause of juvenile delinquency and urban, 1938)

According to Shaw and McKay, every disorganized society causes criminal behaviors. In fact, above discussed factors lead to disadvantaged neighbourhoods. Therefore, growing population is responsible for disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods.



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Conclusion

"Failure of needs

leads to social

disorganization.

(Shaw and McKay)

The Social Disorganization Theory explains the disorganized neighbourhoods. Moreover, rapid population growth causes the formation of disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods by prevailing social failure. Therefore, the Social Disorganization Theory explains disadvantaged neighbourhoods.