

Q1. Make a précis of the given passage and suggest a suitable heading: (20 +5)

Basically, psychoses and neuroses represent man's inability to maintain a balanced or equated polarity in conducting his life. The ego becomes exclusively or decidedly one sided. In psychoses there is a complete collapse of the ego back into the inner recesses of the personal and collective unconsciouses. When he is repressed toward fulfilling some life goal and where he is further unable to sublimate himself toward another goal, man regresses into goal structures not actually acceptable to himself or to the society. Strong emotional sickness of the psychotic type is like having the shadow run wild. The entire psyche regresses to archaic, animal forms of behaviors. In less severe forms of emotional sickness there may be an accentuated and overpowering use of one of the four mental functions at the expense of the other three. Either thinking, feeling, intuiting or seeing may assume such a superior role as to render the other three inoperative. The persona may become as dominant as to create a totally one-sided ego, as in some forms of neurotic behavior. All in all, whatever the type of severity of the emotional disorder, it can be taken as a failure of the psyche to maintain a proper balance between the polarities of life. Essentially, psychoses and neuroses are an alienation of the self from its true goal of self-actualization. In this sense the culture is of no consequence. Emotional disorder is not a question of being out of tune with one's culture so much as it is of being out of tune with one's self. Consequently, neurosis is more than bizarre behavior, especially as it may be interpreted by contemporaries in the culture. This interpretation avoids the sociological question of what is a mental disorder, since form of behavior which is acceptable in one culture may be considered neurotic in other culture. To Jung, the deviation from cultural norms is not the point. The inability to balance out personal polarities is.

Title

- 1- Psychoses and neuroses
- 2- Behavior shows mentality

Precis :-

Psychoses and neuroses could destroy man life as he is unable to maintain the life balance with having ego which put the man into backward. However, when he achieve a goal in his life, he further unable to achieve more. He is also acting like a animal (Bad behavior). Unlikely he is always feel sickness from emotional power, which put him into weak position as he failed to bring off the goals and actualisation. Moreover, emotional disorder is not debt of culture but, it is individual self behavior. Some behaviors accepted by one culture but, not by

others. Thus, culture norms is not important but, person behavior represent the background.