

Qno: Quaid-e-Azam M.A Jinnah viewed governance as mechanism for social justice and fair play all, in that context explain:

(a) What was his vision of governance in Pakistan and how he intended to implement it?

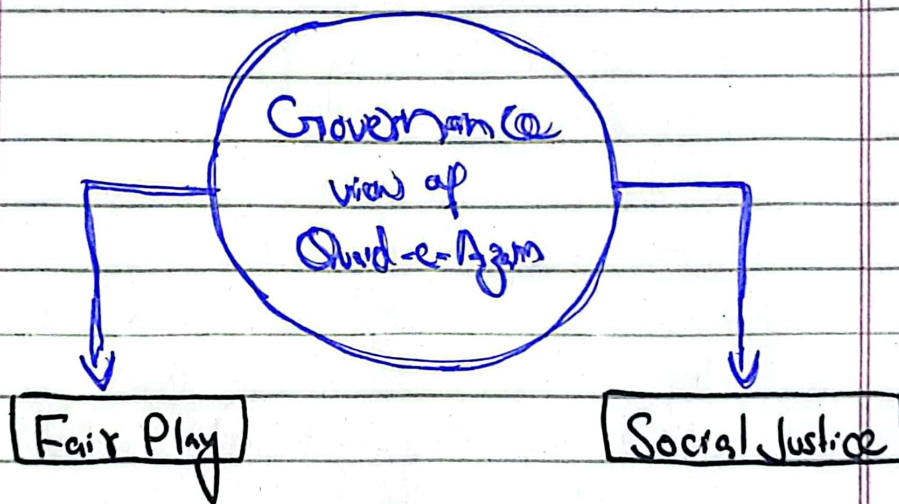
(b) What was his approach towards functioning of the State Institutions in relation with matters of Legislative, Executive and Judiciary?

Ans: ① Introduction

There is no doubt that the Quaid viewed governance as a mechanism for social justice and fair play. That included the concept of equality, liberty and fraternity. In that sense, his concept of governance was purely based on the freedom of speech, voice and freedom of association and participatory. Including this, the method he gave for implementation of that model was also involved the masses and government institutions. Additionally, his approach regarding the state institutions' functioning

was rooted upon the separation of powers, supremacy of constitution and the idea of checks and balances.

② Quaid-e-Azam's view of governance:
Social justice and fair play through
flow chart



⇒ Equal representation in the legislation

⇒ Social development

⇒ Equal opportunities

⇒ Education necessary

⇒ No discrimination on any basis

⇒ Free media

⇒ Democratic form of Government

words emphasizes the

(a) The vision of governance of the Quid and his method to implement it

(i) Vision of Governance

(1) Freedom of Speech

The Quid allowed the freedom of speech in his governance model where every one was allowed to participate.

(ii) Voice and freedom of Association

Freedom of Association was also on the top of his governance method. Because through it he wanted to enhance the mass participation.

(iii) Participatory democratic system

The participatory democratic system, where the units and center were equally represented.

(iv) Freedom of Media

Media should be free from the obstacles his famous quote emphasizes that how he was prone towards the

freedom of media to achieve good governance.

(v) Zero tolerance to Corruption

Corruption is like cancer, therefore, he said that it must be eradicated from the country as soon as possible.

(vi) Diversification of Economy through economic governance

Pakistan has multiple sources but has always remained on the one source. The Quid emphasized on the diversification of economy.

(ii) Method to implement it

(i) Civil-Society Participation

In his interviews it was noted that the Quid's views of policy implementation also based upon the civil-society. As he considered it a modern tool of democracy.

(ii) Bureaucracy: An all weather method

In the initial days the Quid relied upon the bureaucracy.

for the implementation of policies.

(iii) Capacity building of the Institutions
Moreover, he also believed on the capacity building of the institutions, for that case he sought the foreign help.

(iv) Public awareness

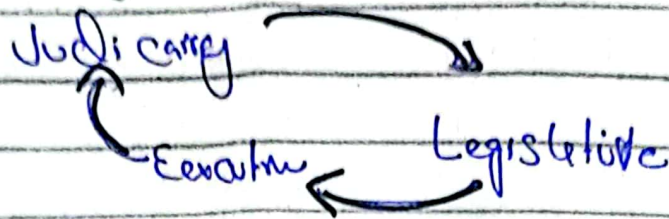
His believe in the public awareness for policy implementation is also worth mentioning.

(b) Approach of the Quid towards functioning of the State institutions in relation with matter of legislature, Executive and Judiciary

(i) Separation of Powers

The Quid believed upon the separation of Powers, as he was the ardent supporter of the democracy. Thus, his emphasis was on the separation of power where every institutions was aligned to its own role.

(ii) Philosophy of Checks and Balance



(iii) Independence of Judiciary

The Quid also highlighted the importance of independence of judiciary.

(iv) Supremacy of Constitution

No the least, he supported the supremacy of constitution for the state functioning and the political stability.

③ Conclusion

In last, it can be said that, the governance method, the implementation model and the functioning of the state institutions were totally based on the modern democratic models.

