

Q1. Make a précis of the given passage, also give a suitable heading": (20)

'The official name of our species is homo sapiens; but there are many anthropologists who prefer to think of man as homo Faber-the smith, the maker of tools It would be possible. I think, to reconcile these two definitions in a third. If man is a knower and an efficient doer, it is only because he is also a talker In order to be Faber and Sapiens, Homo must first be loquax, the loquacious one. Without language we should merely be hairless chimpanzees. Indeed we should be something much worse. Possessed of a high IQ but no language, we should be like the Yahoos of Gulliver's Travels- Creatures too clever to be guided by instinct, too Self-centered to live in a state of animal grace, and therefore condemned forever, frustrated and malignant, between contented ape hood and aspiring humanity. It was language that made possible the accumulation of knowledge and the broadcasting of information. It was language that permitted the expression of religious insight, the formulation of ethical ideals, the codification to laws, It was language, in a word, that turned us into human-beings and gave birth to civilization.

Title: The Importance of Language

Humans are known as Homo Sapiens, but some anthropologists identify humans as Homo faber the Smith, the creator of tools. However, the most effective tool humans have is the ability to speak. Without language, humans having high IQ and intellect will not be able to communicate their ideas and thoughts. Language helps humans to acquire and spread knowledge. Through language, religious ideas were formed, ideals were formed, laws were made and it was language that ~~began~~ created civilization.

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