

Is Peace an illusion in the world full of weapons?

1- Introduction:

Thesis Statement: In this weaponised world, peace is an illusion. Many countries of the world appear to wish for peace without willing to surrender their destructive weapons. Peace cannot be kept by force but sometimes it can be achieved by understanding.

2- Concept of peace and war.

3- In this weaponised world, peace is an illusion.

- a- Absence of war in a country does not always mean that there is peace.
- b- Warfare is acquired by almost all the countries of the world.
- c- Non nuclear states are being pressurized by nuclear non-proliferation institutes
- d- Government appeals for peace when they benefit from it
- e- For the better exports of weapons, conflicts are promoted.

4- In this weaponised world, peace is not an illusion.

- a- Mostly peace is disturbed due to the conflicts.
- b- Weapons are acquired to maintain peace and for defense purposes
- c- Nuclear disarmament treaties played their role to stop proliferation of weapons.

- d- Majority of the governments wished for peace in the past.
 - e- Weapons are basic need of the states that exist in anarchic environment.
- 5- With existence of weapons, peace is never a thing that can be destined for.
- a- War or conflicts are not the only reasons that disturb peace.
 - b- Warfare is the chief reason that makes peace elusive.
 - c- Behaviour of nuclear armed states have made the treaties unsuccessful.
 - d- Governments only wished for peace to avoid loss.
 - e- Anarchy is in interest of world weapon exporters.

6- Conclusion.

Is Pakistan Prepared for 5th Generation Warfare.

1- Introduction:

Thesis Statement: The modes of warfare have now shifted from conventional to 5th generation warfare. Pakistan is also facing internal and external threats. It is very challenging due to undefined enemies and limitless boundaries. The government of Pakistan should make sure that their military equipment is well-developed to fight various scenarios.

2- 5th generation warfare - Threat to the sovereignty of Pakistan.

3- Pakistan is not prepared for 5th generation warfare

a) Conventional strategies used to counter modern problems.

b) Separatist movements are weakening Pakistan.

c) Failure of cyber security system in stopping the attacks of hackers.

d) Exploitation of information on media to spread mistrust among people.

e) Public of Pakistan is not mature enough to use social media carefully.

4- Pakistan is prepared for 5th generation Warfare.

a) Pakistan has successfully managed the rise of 5th generation warfare using conventional methods.

- b) Pakistan's response to countering the separatist movements is undeniable.
- c) Pakistan made a policy "Pakistan's cyber security policy 2021" to handle the cyber attacks.
- d) Public of Pakistan can use any media effectively.
- e) Pakistan highlighted the fake propaganda of India worldwide.

5- Pakistan's preparedness for 5th generation warfare is inadequate.

- a) Pakistan failed to address dynamic issues with narrow approach.
- b) Pakistan is weak and slow to counter the revolts.
- c) Cyber attacks have been increased in past 2 years instead of coming to an end.
- d) spread of disinformation targeting Pakistan globally.
- e) Pakistan's society is never trained on how to use social media effectively.

6- Conclusion.

Mankind faces challenge of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly.

1- Introduction:

Thesis statement: Artificial Intelligence (AI) is increasingly affecting one's lives, in smaller or greater ways. Its responsible usage is the only way to mitigate the risks. It is important to ensure ethical and safe development of Artificial Intelligence as it is becoming rapidly present in all aspects of life.

2- Is mankind responsible enough in using AI currently.

3- The challenges being faced by mankind while using Artificial intelligence

- a- Lack of skilled professionals in AI and related fields.
- b- Threat to the privacy and security of data
- c- Spread of manipulated content through AI
- d- Loss of human control
- e- Current educational systems is not equipped enough to train student to use AI responsibly.
- f- Job displacement due to automation and AI
- g- Excessive use of AI Tech is also threat to the environment.

4- Impacts of irresponsible use of AI.

- a) Humans might lose control over AI if not used responsibly.
- b- Facial recognition technology is not much accurate.

e) Health and safety concerns for mankind.

d) Public would be easily manipulated based on misinformation.

5. Way forward: Using Artificial intelligence responsibly

a- Focus on the importance of establishing IA guidelines for AI.

b- Efforts of educational systems and media to train the public and raise awareness.

c- Hold the AI developers and organisations accountable for their actions.

d- Government regulations and policies in promoting AI.

6. Conclusion.

Neglect of enhancing Intellectual ability in our education system.

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: There is a neglect of enhancing intellectual ability in the education system of Pakistan. This results in lowering the level of social skills in the practical world. To build an outcome based education system, government will have to take some serious steps and make a better educational policy.

2- Importance of intellectual ability in education system.

3- Negligence of enhancement of intellectual ability in our education system.

- a) Focus on obsolete syllabus
- b) No practical learning
- c) Lack of research culture and latest technology.
- d) Lack of exposure to the working places
- e) Untrained teachers.
- f) Lack of extra-curricular activities
- g) rote-learning system.

4- Effects of negligence of enhancement of intellectual ability on the students.

- a) Lack of critical thinking
- b) lower level of social skills
- c) Lack of confidence in taking any decision

- d) Industries do not employ skill less graduates
- e) Face difficulties in keeping up with the fast moving world.

5- Way Forward: To boost the intellectual of students in our education system.

- a) Exercise physical activities.
- b) Promote project based learning.
- c) Adopt reading and research culture.
- d) Updated syllabus and latest technology.
- e) Well trained and competent teachers.
- f) Involve in brain games and puzzles.

6- Conclusion.

Climate Change and its effects on Pakistan.

1- Introduction:

Thesis Statement: Climate change is a serious issue that world is facing for ^{many} years. It has caused severe destruction in Pakistan.

Essential measures should be taken not only by the government of Pakistan but also by all the concerned authorities across the globe regarding this issue.

2 Climate change over the globe.

3- Effects of climate change on Pakistan.

- a. Agricultural loss causing food insecurity
- b. Infrastructured and property loss.
- c. Decline in tourism.
- d. Displacement of the residents.
- e. Loss of human life due to floods.
- f. Rise in the level of poverty.
- g. Face serious water crisis.

4. Why Pakistan is so vulnerable to climate change?

- a. Lack of awareness about climate change.
- b. Geographical location makes it more unsafe.
- c. Lack of preparedness despite of the warnings.
- d. Lack of dams and canals to hold water back.
- e. Environmental policies are not implemented

5- **Way Forward: To combat effect of climate change in Pakistan.**

- a- Raise awareness on national and international platforms.
- b- Pro active approach rather than reactionary.
- c- Switch to renewable energy.
- d- Build dams and canals.
- e- Environmental policies shall be implemented.
- f- Trees should be planted.

6- **Conclusion.**