1 2	Features of Real Democracy	
	Outline:	
1-	Introduction	
	Real democracy involves direct	
	participation of citizens into political	
	decisions through different mechanisme	
	It tostees connectivity accountability and	
	trust. Hower, real democercy also were	
	teust. Hower, real democracy also turing certain Challenges which need to be addressed.	

2-	Overview of Real Demo Cracy	_
3-	current scenario of Real Democracy in the	
	World	
4-	Features of Reas Democracy.	
(A)	Grudiantor of Civil Liberties	
	(a) Case in point: Active Citizen Pasticipation	_
(8)	Accountability Across the Board	_
	(b) Case in point: Analysis of Simon Johnson	-
(C)	NOTE OF LAW	
	Provider of Democray by Ken	_
(0)	Today of Today we believe	006
	. al case in point. Why Noline Find,	_
(E)	. (d) Case in point: Why Nations Fail by Robinson Independent Judiciary	
	- (e) cose in point: le contration de contra	
E1	- (e) case in point: Separation of Powers Freedom of Expression	_
	(f) (age in soint, 1)	
(b)	Free and Fix Floria	
	(g) Case in point: Peacetus Transition of	
	print: reaconal Gensition of	
	Power 3	
Why nations fail is about institutional		
THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PARTY.	efficiency and not inclusivity of	

political system

Do	tte:
	to Daza Demo (4.264)
5-	Challenges 10 hear bents Garage
(A)	Challenges to Real Democracy Rise in Authoritarianism
	(a) (age in point: how Democraces
	Die by Stephen Litisity
(B)	Rise of Nationalism
•	by case in point. Arus Aditiroy on
	Hypernationalism
(C)	Illiteracy Breeds Ground for Undernoceratic
	powers
	(c) case in point: Less citizen participation
(D)	Biased Media
	(d) Case in point: Political Engineering)
6-	Suggestions to Tackle Challenges
(A-)	Keeps on eye on Madenachti D. or
(8)	Promote likeau and Education
(c)	Accountability of Made
(D)	Accountability of Medie Houses Ensure inclusive partical system Conclusion
7-	Conclusion Farman System
	W. St.

Include institutional balance as an argument in the suggestions

"As I would not be a slave, so I would not be a master." These words of the US tormer President Abraham Lincolon described the his idea of democracy. Real democracy, ustike sepresentatives democracy involves direct citizen's participant tormulation and implementation of policies and in political processes. In representative dem In today's would, representative democray is In most part of wheel worldbut real democatery in true spirit van be seldom seen. There are certain features of seal democracy which include quagantee of Scivil liberties, accountab -ility across the board and rule of law. Moreover, it involves

	participation. The direct participation	
	is made through different	
-	mechanisms such as retrendums,	
	town-hall meetings civil assemblies	
	and online platterns. For instance,	
	recharisms such as retrendums, town-half meetings. Civil assemblies and online platforms. For instance, Brekit in 2016 of England was	
	oline through retrending the 1915h	
	people directly voted in favous	
	people directly voted in favous of Brexit.	
	The coment scenario of	-
	seal democracy in world is	
	seal democracy in norld is that point it is not functioning	
	everywhere. It can be seen that	
	representative democratic system	
	is adopted by many contries but seed denocracy is not	
n (***)	but seal denscrage of is not	
	thriving in the Uspirit. As	
	per Uneart of the Economical	
	Unit Annual Survey Only 8%. Countries are enjoying fruit	
	countains are enjoying truit	
	of real demo to say. This report	
	ally rereased that 1 38% contries	**
	are under hybrid democray and	
	are under hybrid democray and 22%. Countries are under	
	autocentic regimes.	
	tollowing paragraphs will	
	shed light I on the features	
	tollowing paragraphs will shed light on the features of real democracy.	
	Firstly, real I democracy is	
	the quarenter of civil liberties.	
	J	
		1

It provides an environment to the people or citizens in which they can enjoy their freedom. Real democracy is direct involvement of citizens into alemococole processes. The citizens actively participate and made choices of their own. " Secondly, real democracy makes the accountability across the board possible.
There is no selected accountability. Accord -ing to Simon Johnson, a politica activity, in geal democratic country, institutions keep an eyes on eachother and made themselves accountable before the law. People ereynhere their interests bud it is responsibility of democratic carry to control them, otherwise viatch your matter fails.

Thirdly, there is a rule of law in real democracy. The laws are store anything and every institution comes under the law. Kennedy in his book "The Bedrock of Democracy" argues
that the rule of law Vis integral component in flourishing democratic system. The judiciary should made the independent decisions irrespective of the political winds are blowing in any side.

Moieover, geal democracy is the
- provides of inclusive political system.
Inclusive political system is a
Inclusive political system is a system in which people of different
ixterests and political viewy thrive lighter.
Real demarracy is all about co-existing
not musding veach other. In a book, "Why
not muscling each other. In a book, "Why Notion Fails", the author remarks that
inclusive institutions esecute job oppurunities,
innovations and forter economic sustainbility
Those nations having inclusive political
Systems are better performer in political
and economical domain unile have extructive
institutions are pushing towards verge of
failule in both domains.
Besides provides of inclusive political
system, seal democracy hase independent judiciary does not
judicially. Independent judicially does not
influence by any other institutions. The US system of U separation of powers are included in the constitution by tox
Us system of Separation of powers
are included in the constitution by tox
the sake of independed judicially The
executive, legis latura and judiciary are completely work in different domains
completely work in different diskers.
and their functions do not influence
eachother. However, there is also a
Check and palance 1 12 and a
check and balance system to keep an eye on eachother. In this way,
at afe on eachorner. In this way,
independent judiciary es leature
of real democracy.
Additionally freedly of expression
Additionally freedom of expression is integral todaluse of real democracy. Real democratic country has independent
Real democratic country has independent
in a genouse
The state of the s

media which makes unbiased opinion
express their views on social media
express their views on social media
and conticize on government's policies.
and coiticize on government is policies. The freedom of expression is basic
right of any citizen which constitution
provides and real democracy protects
this right. Lastly, free and faits elections are another characteristic of seal democracy.
Lastly, free and fails ejections are
another Ucharacteristic of real democracy.
The peaceful transition of power between two democratic governments is possible
two democratic governments is possible
through transparent elections. Free and
through transparent elections. Free and tair elections are done under the
independent electory jestituling and
people treely elect their representatives by using treedom of expression. Hence,
by using freedom of expression. Hence,
tree and fair election: s fealure of
sed democracy.
The strature real democray in
The threatened by certain challenges which
are explained below.
Firstly, the rise of authoritarinam in
the world is challenging the spirit of
real democracy. There are 22% contries so inder
authoritationism Vas per port atorementioned.
The author algues in the book " now
Democracies edien that rise of authoritanian
regimes in the world are thread to
denociacy. These regimes reject the
democratic valves and encourage the
extremism. Democracy is not only the
set of democratic institutions bull also

In this way, rise in authoritarianism is threat real democracy. Secondly, the of nationalism is another chatterge to real democracy to thrive. The nationalism allows people to become over possesive assult their nationality and in a result they can nationality and in a result they can not accept others. It obteriorates I the social tatoric of society. Thun Addition an Indian author, courider nationalism threat to the democracy and indian author, courider nationalism threat to the democracy and indian authority and social unrest is prevailing these. The doctoned thirduvata static control these. The doctoned thirduvata retectory these. The doctoned thirduvata retectory is has left little space for other order of social unrest is democracy. Thirdy illiteracy breach the United value of nationalism is challenge to democracy. Thirdly illiteracy breach the United vacuum. Democracy demends active and responsible parthicipation of citizens. If citizens are literate they can decide better decide the first arguithstate they can decide better decides and in head. Support undemocracy do read in head. So illiteracy is challenge is to democracy the biased media ps challenge to read democracy in the biased media shaped the public opinion too particular interests and do	
threat year desor democracy. Secondly are of nathratism is another challenge for real democracy to thrive. The nationalism allows people to become over possesive about their nationality and in a result, they can not accept others. It deteriorates the social fabric of society. Ann Aditional social fabric of society. Ann Aditional social to the democracy appearance. He India is becoming a hypernationalist of the dominal control of the dominal of the	To where of tolerence and mutual respect
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propagando for others. This is called d ang evous It political engineering. for the real democracy as opinion of majority bromes I dimmed. The Substantiate the a specific group flourish margument surface which purposely domage the truest meoning of Udemocracy The above mentioned challenges conneed addressed. Following are some suggestions to be tackle these challenges. to_ Foremost suggestion is to keep an the on undernocratic powers by various mechanism. The undernocratic powers include include foreign interference, overpowering of one powers need to be cheesed. literary on a education. The educated citizens can unot become tool of indemocratic powers and are well aware of democracy They participate in democratic processes U and shape their expinion which led cantry to on way of democracy. of media houses and they should promote state nassative and beforguard national interests. The media houses become unquided missiles if a these is no accountability. Therefore it is mondatory to make them accountable. govenment must the Laste ensure inclusive political system. Uprovides Inclusive political system

Space for opposition to criticize the governmental policies. The criticism is an essence of democracy, that inclusive political system includes but political parties to participate in tormulation. of policies. Democratic governments Channel through political parties to present different interests and opinions. So, there should be ensurance of inclusive political system.
In a nut shell, seal democracy is the active and direct participation of citizens into political system. Real democracy fosters accountability, economic equality and inclusiveness. The real democracy is guarantor of civil liberties, uphold the rure of law and provide freedom of expression. There are certain challenges to real democracy which needs to be addressed in order to Hourish read democray.

Concluding paragraph is very short in length