

**PRÉCIS**

**Central Superior Services Examination (CSS) 1993**

**Passage.**

The best aid to give is intellectual aid, a gift of useful knowledge. A gift of knowledge is infinitely preferable to a gift of material things. There are many reasons for this. Nothing becomes truly one's own except on the basis of some genuine effort or sacrifice. Gift of material goods can be appropriated by the recipient without effort or sacrifice; it therefore rarely becomes his own and is all too frequently and easily treated as a mere windfall. A gift of intellectual goods, a gift of knowledge, is a very different matter. Without a genuine effort of appropriation on the part of the recipient there is no gift. To appropriate the gift and to make it one's own is the same thing, and 'neither moth nor rust doth corrupt'. The gift of material goods makes people dependent, but the gift of knowledge makes them free. The gift of knowledge also has far more lasting effects and is far more closely relevant to the concept of 'development.' Give a man a fish, as the saying goes, and you are helping him a little bit for a very short time, teach him the act of fishing, and he can help himself all his life. Further, if you teach him to make his own fishing net, you have helped him to become not only self-supporting, but also self-reliant and independent, man and businessman. This then should become the ever-increasing preoccupation of aid-programmes to make men self-reliant and independent by the generous supply of the appropriate intellectual gifts, gifts of relevant knowledge on the methods of self-help. This approach, incidentally, has also the advantage of being relatively cheap, of making money go a long way. For POUNDS 100/- you may be able to equip one man with certain means of production, but for the same money you may well be able to teach and hundred men to equip themselves. Perhaps a little 'pump priming' by way of material goods will in some cases, be helpful to speed the process of development.

(E. F. Schumacher)



A gift of knowledge

The author ascribes that the enormous gift is the gift of knowledge. This is better than a materialistic gift. There are several motives behind this concept. Nothing can be achieved without sacrificing. The conduct of gift can be received by the receivers without sacrificing. The gift of knowledge is having profound variation than materialistic gifts. The materialistic gift makes individuals dependent. ~~On the other hand,~~ <sup>contrarily</sup> knowledge makes people independent. The process of knowledge is having massive impacts on individuals to get progress. Teaching the method of money is better than giving it. Consequently, this will make ~~him/her~~ <sup>him</sup> to be prominent earners and businessman.

(135 words)



**Remarks by Examiner**

**In main précis**

	Yes	No
1. Main idea is picked	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Main aspect(s) of an idea is/are covered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Written in student's own language structure	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Cohesion/rhythm/orgnization needs improvement	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Spelling(s) mistakes are found	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Need for improvement in grammar	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Is length per Requirement?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**In Title**

	Yes	No
1. Title matches with précis/main idea	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Language of title is weak/incorrect	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Length of title as per standard	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Marks**

Main Précis: \_\_\_\_\_/15

Title: \_\_\_\_\_/5

Remarks

main idea is picked and discussed  
 over all there is no apparent issue in the content  
 basic grammar and sentence structure is  
 satisfactory

no need to write his/her in the précis

over all satisfactory  
 9/20