Date:_____

Draw a detailed analysis on the concept of executive given by alfarabi and al-mawardi.

start with the introduction of the question.

Answer.

ALFarabi concept of Executive

Introduction:

Al farabi was born at Wasij, a village near Farab, a district of Transoxand 870 and died in 950. He was the great philosopher of muslim world had ever produced. He is highly inspired from Plato. He mainly studied in Baghdad and after gaining considerable proficiency in

Al-Mawardi concept of executive

Introduction:

Al-Mawardi was born in 972 AD and died in 1058 AD. He was the first writer on political theory in the history of islam. Al Mawardi was regarded as one of the versatile and most learned jurist of his age, and his opinions laid emphasis on the world of law and jurisprudence.

discuss both by giving headings and paragraphs. not in tabular form.

the arbic language. Being a first Turkish philospher, he left behind lasting and profound influence upon the life of succeeding Muslim Philosophers Alfarabi is the first muslim philospy to have left political writings, either in the form of Commendaries or in treadies of his own based upon Plato.

Al-Mawardi started his career as a professor of law and jurisprudence at Basra and Baghdad, and later on he was appointed as Qazi-ul-Quzat of Baghdad by a Abm. Abbasid caliph and he was also Conferred an honorific title of Aqdal Quad or the Supreme Justice. But he declined to accept this offer.

Contribution of Al-Farabi to Islamic political Thought	Contribution of Al-Mawardi to Islamic political Thought.
Al farabi was a renowed philospher	Al Mawardi was the founder of the

Study philosophy
logic, politics,
mathematics and
physics. He left
his indelible imprint
upon the succeeding
generations through
his works, which
are still read
learnt and diffuse
with great passion
and liberalized.
it can be very
well asserted
that al farabi
was in the
truest sense,
The parent of
all subsequent
Arbic philosophy

of his age and
deeply reverenced in the islamic
in all ages. He was not
very original in
what he did. His
greatness lies in
the fact that he
received political
opinions and traditions
of the past and
transformed them into
a logical system.
for 400 years the
muslims were engaged
in Conquest and
empire building, but
they could not
evolve any concrete
pattern of government
or administration.
Al Mawardi achievement
is that he gave
definition to what

Date:_____   (M)(T)(W)(T)(F)(S)

He laid down several rules for teachers honestly Striving to the train the young Students in Philosophy. No Scholars Should Start the Study Of philosophy until he gets very well acquainted with natural Sciences Al Farabi wrote mainly on pure philosophy and There is no doubt that he had to draw On neo-platonic Ideas Current in the Arabs work Of those days

was unshapely and undefined. Moreover he assembled his Ideas in writing Therefore his book Al-Ahkam, as-sultanyah become a Standard work of reference on political and administrative practices. Inspite of the untenable position in which al-mawardi had to work, One cannot fail to admire his effort to work out a political System essentially based On the fundamental thought and early political practice Of Islam. His remarkable

In his Commentries Contribution is that
On Aristotle, polity he has given a detailed
and Ptolomy. account of the administrative
machinery of government.

Executive Concept   Executive Concept
Of Al farabi   Of Al Mawardi

Every Islamic   Al Mawardi Says
State is ruled   that Allah Almighty
by the ruler,   laid down laws to
and This ruler   order that issues
must be a muslim.   might be Satisfactorly
In Islamic State   to Settled and the
This ruler is   principles of right
named as Imam.   truth and goodness
He is answerable   may be widely
to the people   known, Al mawards
and allah for   describes that the
his actions.   real objective of
according to   the State is the
Al farabi has   rule of Justice
Rais...Awwal and   truth to
Should be Such   bring transgurey
Superior man   and peace to

Who by his nature its inhabitants. He and upbringing, forting describes the doesnot submit and effective of state before any power inward is following or instructions of the strong push others. and strengthing the political bonds.

Qualities Of Executive

Executive must be. Executive must a muslim. he must be a muslim. possess persuasion To safeguard and and imagination defance of the to curtain perfecting established privilege as way as of religion as under Philospher skilled stood and persuaded in the speculative by the consensus Science. of ancient authorities. He must be adult the most guard Physically sound the Deen as with meticulous is original form understanding and from all The executive a man he must

needs to be a overate the
Preacher. He must have legal judgement.
have visulization he must protect
of all that is the territory of
said. the most islam and defend
have restore the the sana wearing
and Shariamany must establish
Excerive must be the Hadd-punishment.
a man of The dispensation of
Character and Justice and dispose
Justice He of all litigations
must have competent in accordance with
knowledge and the Shariah. He
Prescription of Should curb the
the theoretical strong from showing
and practical hardships to the
Science and weak and
as well Q courage the
as for the virtue work to take
leading to good hrs due in the
deeds. the most teash of Opposition
have control over of the strong.
anger and passion The maintenance

He must the furtherest of law and order happiness to his in the country. Subject and he to make it shall do any possible for the with all force people to lead of tyranny and a peaceful life oppressions. He and proceed to must serve the their economic people of his slow countryfare freely from all internal and external in and external the land without dangers. He must foon. The operament be in possession of criminal code of considerable of the holy qunan wealth, so that to ensure that he should not the people does prone to great outrage the and lust. Prohibitions of good and that the fundamental right of man are not voilated

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