

i- World peace is a choice of Superpower.

Outlines.

①

Thesis Statement.

History has evidence of superpowers controlling the dynamics of peace and chaos, which benefits their hegemony, either by solving the chaos or igniting it behind the doors.

②

Why world peace is a choice of Superpower

- a) War beneficiaries, are today's superpowers
- b) Peace or chaos portrays their greatness.
- c) Effort for peace had been stopped according to the need of superpowers.
- d) End of cold war; change in priorities of Superpower.
- e) Building semantics of constructivism along with realism.
- f) Liberal approaches; Institutions in control.
- g) 9/11; 4.7 million lives for 3000 deaths.
- h) Constructing the war as right.
- i) The driving forces of globalisation.
- j) Sovereignty is granted by these superpowers.

③

World Peace is not the choice of only Super-powers.

- a) Shift in geo-politics and power dynamics.
- b) Domestic politics is not related to International politics.
- c) International organization consider all sovereignties as equals.
- d) Age of social media; nothing is hidden.
- e) Interdependence leaves "Peace" as only choice.

Day: _____

Date: _____

Conclusionism

(4) Synthesis

- (a) Raising voice has always influenced the world
- (b) Majority is authority
- (c) Democracy failure is risk that can not be taken
- (d) Peace is the only option.

(5) Conclusion

Zaffar Yousafzai, in his book about the triangular relations of Pakistan and USA under the shadows of Taliban, discusses the theory of "Balance of Threats". He, throughout his book, explains that a "not" so powerful state is obliged to the powerful state to maintain the balance of threat. History has evidence of superpowers controlling the dynamics of peace and chaos, which benefits their hegemony either by solving the chaos or igniting it behind the doors. There has always been a race of power to control the world, and the science behind this was to control the world is to control the sovereignties present in it and influencing the status quo of the period. The superpowers have found war or peace as it's mean to achieve that control. Which is set forth by the historical superpowers as an example.

There are more than a dozen of examples set forth by the ancients, of how they started wars and compete with other superpowers in terms of militia and control over seas. The answer to the question of "why war?" is the benefits of war. Humanitarian loss, breaching international laws and treaties were; never the reason of peace persuasion, rather building an impression upon of world was the reason. For instance; America apparently being an isolationist regime, supported the Allies in world war I and II which caused mass destruction, later on proposed the ideas of international organizations for peace maintenance and vetoed in possible

possible peace resolutions around the world. This proves that the United States of America was the beneficiary in both circumstances. Where war helped it economically, liberal ideas of organization made it a permanent influencer out of the war ground. And being a super power it can veto the peace processes.

Along with direct beneficiaries of war or peace, these superpowers turn these circumstances as opportunities to create an image of greatness in front of the world. And that is how they control the pragmatics of power. For example in 1979 when Communist Parties of Afghanistan were in conflict with each other, PDPA being Marxist-Leninist, signed the agreement of help with Russia "the superpower of bipolar world of 1970s". Russia instead of pursuing the peace intervened in Afghanistan and caused major destruction to the citizens. And America, being the strong competitor of Russia started a proxy war against Russia by financing the Mujahideen through CIA. Consequently, to fulfil their own desires, Afghanistan always remained in chaos and never got a fair chance to develop economically, socially or politically. And in post 9/11 circumstances when USA achieved its goals, Afghanistan is struggling for the international recognition on the other hand USA became the warrior of war against terrorism and Russia, in 1970s, became the loyal supporter of PDPA.

Day: _____

Date: _____

There were many agreements for peace and world, after cold war, enjoyed plenty of no-war period. But that too was because the super-powers were busy contributing to the field of science and technology. The space competition at the end of cold war, the popularization of international organizations for economic prosperity, institute building like IMF and world bank and lastly the birth of AI. All this time of peace time was actually was a war, which has been termed as 5th generation war. This new kind of war is a state of confusion, it confuses people whether its a state of war or peace. Super powers stage a play of peace to spare themselves some time to invest in other types of war heads. Since 1989 to the revival of Russia, Russia was busy reviving its military power and power of technology. Inhere as US diverted its attention to spreading its ships in Mediterranean sea, South China sea and started to make allies in every possible region. By creating a Debt trap or maintaining strong economic ties, USA started to make ties with Ukraine near Russia, Israel in Mediterranean sea, KSA in Middle east India in Asia, and created anti Chinese semantics through Taiwan. All these policies and efforts were actually not peace but a play to fulfil the need to spread all over the world.

The end of cold war, even though ended the bipolarity of world but it shifted the world

Day: _____

Date: _____

dynamics to multipolarity. In the process of spreading ties in all over the world and in every possible region. The priority was to prevent any competition. But, nevertheless, the paradigm shifted. And just because these super-power can not directly confront each other, conflicts and chaos in regions are being fueled by these giant Economically giant regions. The evidence is present in the war of Russia-Ukraine and ongoing war of Palestine and Israel. Where USA was constructing the antiwar slogan in case of Ukraine, is ironically opposing its own slogans of humanitarian loss and breaking International law in case of Palestine. On other hand Russia vetoed to Russian-Ukraine war in UNGA resolution to ceasefire because this conflict can prevent the NATO to reach to its borders. The multipolarity has started a war of more superpower, Sino-US is now a new hot topic which is controlling the world peace and war decisions. China's BRI project to revive the silk road will turn the table for USA, in turn USA is supporting anti china stance of Taiwan in South and proposing projects similar to BRI to compete it. But as USA has some strings to control the status of other state, she is creating every possible hurdle to slow down the development of this china's project, realist suggests. This again influences the peace in all over the world.

Day: _____

Date: _____

Amidst all these competitions and pulling strings, the selfish needs are covered by ~~the~~ constructing a worldly image. For instance controlling media and constructing semantic to gain popularity and sympathy has always been a help to the leaders of these powers to maintain the power in the world. Ongoing conflict of Israel and Palestine is the evidence. The media is divided into two parts. One is pro-Israel and other is pro-Palestine. Pro-Israel's media footages have been proven to be ~~the~~ constructed to show a false image of Israel being the victim of an ongoing conflict after Hamas attack on 7 October 2023. So the constructionism is being used to cover the real picture of the assailant and the victim.

The confidence of constructing these false image comes from the control and institutions which being said by liberals plays role in maintaining peace. For instance the organizations created initially to support regional and international economic conditions are used by the super-power to fulfil their desire. De-dollarization of BRICS+ is creating chaos in pro-USA states. On the other hand organizations like OIC and UNSC are tied in shackles by the super-powers. The recent conferences of OIC and UNSC could do nothing but express their condemnation and displeas-ment. Because the leaders of these organized are non-other than the same super powers.

Globalization has increased the dependence on International Organization, despite the fact that these institutions being under the influence of super-power, has failed to play its basic role. More organizations are being made by these power but the objective of these institutions is not spreading peace rather is threatening the existing little peace on the regions. For instance; increasing ties of Pakistan and China is a threat to India, and India in turn has started the proxy wars through the province of Balochistan and Afghanistan (Al-Qaeda-20). This proves how super-powers of regions control world as a whole is controlling the peace of world and why.

For the name of Sovereignty in this period of internationalism and globalization there is no self-governance or non-intervention rule of law for superpower. Historically superpower like USA, Russia, India, UK has influenced the sovereignty of states. Either by self-colonialism or external threats. Zaffer Jussuffai's theory of balance of threat is proven in this terms. For instance using air-space of Pakistan for war on terror by leaving no option but to cooperate in 2001 to 2014. For which Pakistan is still facing circumstances. Russia, using the territory of Cuba to settle its mass-destructing weapons to destroy the territory of USA or USA buy insti incident are all the

Day: _____

Date: _____

event of superpower because when Kennedy signed the peace agreement with Russia in Cuban crisis. Russia left selfishly and did not even consult "Castro" the leader of Cuba" for his opinion.

Even after all these evidences and scholarships of history, few may not agree to the fact that peace is only in the hands of Super powers. As we can see the shift in geo-politics and power dynamics. These shifts provide us with evidence that these Super-powers ~~can~~ can be challenged by fate. For example in 21st century there is birth of new regimes as growing economies. So it is possible to say that peace can be achieved if there is will of all individuals whether Super power or not.

It can be said that individuals have influenced the power, for instance the ~~of~~ war on terror, In USA majority people stood up for the unrighteous humanitarian loss. More people more influence has been evidenced in many occasions, for instance an going in conflict in Ukraine-Russia and Israel-Palestine is largely being condemned by the social media and protests are being made in front of white house. Some Superpower leaders are being questioned for all the violation of International law. Where as hypocrisy is being exposed in front of

world. To sum it up the Super power is not only force to influence peace but people who speak for rights of human lives.

To sum it all up, even after all the competitions and theories like International laws and treaties have significantly failed to maintain peace and only Super power had all the strings to pull to ~~to~~ make peace if possible.