

Deconstruction = Main Heading + Thesis St + Attention Grabber

Topic: Human inventions move the societies backward. (Argumentative)

- Deconstruct:
- 1) Human inventions do not move the societies backward. (Thesis)
 - 2) Human inventions move the societies backward. (Anti-Thesis)
 - 3) Human inventions move the societies forward, not backward. (Synthesis)

Thesis statement: - No doubt, human inventions do not move the societies backward. Advancement of technology, digital learning platform, electronic communication etc are its proven facts. However, some critiques believe against it, but the given logic has not the sound potential. This shows that human invention move societies forward, not backward.

Attention Grabber: ^(Situational Story) In the past, when the world was at initial stage, humans were like animals. As they were deprived of proper social needs - better clothes to cover themselves, unaware of distant contact, lack of access to transport. Since science innovation increased human inventions, this led to societies grow. This shows how human invention move societies forward.

Topic: Polarized politics: the issues and challenges of democracy in Pakistan (Expository)

- Deconstruct:
- 1- How polarized politics has challenged to democracy in Pakistan
 - 2- Robust measure to contain polarized politics in Pakistan

Thesis statement: Since its inception, polarized politics has resulted several issues and challenges to

democracy in Pakistan. Delay election process, unaccountability, inequality, feudal system etc are few among them. However, some robust measures can curtail polarized politics in Pakistan.

Attention Grabber: "Democracy is of the government, by the government, and for the government." (Abraham Lincoln, the Western political philosopher). No doubt, democracy is the best form of government; but, unfortunately, polarized politics in Pakistan has challenged to democracy.

Topic 3 Do we really need literature in our lives? (Ar)

- 1- No doubt, literature is a need of our lives (Thesis)
- 2- We really do not need literature in our lives (Anti-Thesis)
- 3- We have still need of literature in our lives (Synthesis)

Thesis statement: No doubt, we have need of literature in our lives. But, some critiques do not agree to it. However, evidences encourage that literature is still need of our lives.

Attention Grabber: لوتشائمن ہے سیروان ہے کام تیرا
تیرے اگلے آسمان اور ہیں میں
You are a falcon, should fly up,
You will definitely see more!
(- Allama Muhammad Iqbal, the poet of East)

یوشی کیس کہیں
اردو والے اور کیا اس
کی ترجمہ کی English میں کہیں
ایک pattern اجاڑیں
by example, plz.

Definitely, literature encourages life positively and this advocates that there is a need of lit. in our lives.



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION - 2021
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Roll No.

ESSAY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

NOTE: (i) Make an outline and write a COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY (2500-3000 words) on any ONE of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourses, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.
(ii) No Page/Space be left blank between the answer. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

1. "Do not waste water even if you were at a running stream". Abstract
2. ✓ Meaning purposive education. Exposit.
3. COVID-19: A wake up call for Pakistani researchers. Exposit.
4. Human inventions move the societies backward. Arg.
5. Universal human equality is utopic. Argum.
6. Bureaucracy doldrums. Exposit.
7. Gender equality: A popular slogan. Exposit.
Mean Dis
Acty Dis
- Pros and cons of globalization. Exposit.
- Intercultural communication is panacea to avoid 3rd world war. Argum.
- "I fall upon the thorns of life! I bleed". Ab.



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1. Do we really need literature in our lives? *Argumentative*
2. Women universities as agents of change. *Expository*
3. Pakistan and the future of Kashmir cause. *Expository*
4. Polarized politics: the issues and challenges of democracy in Pakistan. *Expository*
5. Global power dynamics and Pakistan's foreign policy. *Expository*
6. Pakistan's informal economy: the way forward. *Expository*
7. Promoting tourism in Pakistan: opportunities and challenges. *Expository*
8. I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it. *Abstr*
9. Is Pakistan ready for digital revolution? *Argumentative*
10. IMF bailouts: roads to stability or recipes for disaster. *Argumentative*
