

Topic:- Understanding and overcoming the current economic crisis in Pakistan

Outline.

1. Introduction:

(Thesis statement) It is crucial that in order to overcome the current economic crisis, an in depth analysis of the causes of it should be done and feasible solutions need to be derived.

2. What is the correlation of a stable economy and the success of a nation.

3. The current status of economy of Pakistan is rather worrisome:

(a) Pakistan's economy is facing current account deficit.

(b) The debt on Pakistan is mounting and interest rate on it adding economic pressure.

(c) There is also an increase amount of circular debt on Pakistan.

(d) Tax evasion is very common among Pakistani elites and business tycoons.

(e) The rate of remittances is quite low and has dropped further since 2020.

(f) May it be Foreign Direct Investment or may it be Portfolio Investment, the percentage contribution to GDP is very low.



- (g) Defense budget allocation is highest that is an added burden on economy.
- (h) The constant political instability is ~~adding~~ blocking any form of investment.

#### 4. Steps to overcome economic challenges:

- (a) Decreased imports and import substitution should be practiced.
- (b) No debt should be taken any further and efforts should be made to reduce or eliminate interests.
- (c) Alternative energy sources should be used to improve transmission system and decrease circular debt.
- (d) FBR should undergo taxation reforms and digitalization of taxation done.
- (e) Efforts should be made to increase remittances e.g. incentives to foreigners.
- (f) Red tapism and corruption should be avoided to encourage investors.
- (g) Civil-Military Industrial complex model should be used.
- (h) Political stability should be accomplished to give confidence to local and foreign investors.

#### 5. Conclusion.



## Topic: Marriage is a lottery

### outline

#### 1. Introduction:

(Thesis statement) where some couples are on cloud nine after marriage, a large number of them live in regret over their life choices. Presently, the percentage of people who suffer in a toxic marriage are far more than those who live in bliss.

2. Fear of marriage is real and a true nightmare.

3. Marriage is more like a positive covid-19 report, rather than a lottery:  
(Thesis):

- a. There is an increasing number of domestic violence cases each year.
- b. The rate of reported and unreported cases of acid attacks <sup>by</sup> ~~of~~ men on their wives is nightmarishly high.
- c. Stove brides and dowry murders are so frequent that it is almost considered a norm.
- d. Men put several types of bans and impositions on their wives that makes their life miserable, <sup>the label of</sup> under patriarchy.
- e. The suicide rate among married



men and women is higher than those who are unmarried.

4. The problems arising in marriage are mere reactions, not intentions (Anti-Thesis)
- Violence of any form is attributed to psychology rather than marriage.
  - Several laws and bills have <sup>been</sup> passed to protect women against acid attacks.
  - Burning incidents are often instigated by women and dowry related murders have decreased a lot.
  - In our society, men are considered providers and women have reproductive roles only.
  - Marriage counselling should be done of troubled couples to avoid suicides.

5. Solution to marriage related problems are illusive: (Synthesis):

- Psychological tendencies don't absolve one from responsibility of a crime.
- The loop holes in laws prevent apt implementation.
- Instigation is no excuse to justify criminal behavior.
- For women, jobs are more about passion and supporting their family alongside.
- Due to lack of education and



stigmas attached to therapy, it seems almost impossible to convince people for couple therapy.

5. Conclusion.

(Introduction) - Marriage is a lottery.

**'All that glitters is not gold.'** This piece of advice is perhaps taught us at a very early age. This teaching, that a package maybe beautifully decorated on the outside, with finest beads and pearls, but the real truth lies under those layers of deception, is age old. Such is the case with marriage. From the outside, everything may look perfect and ideal but whatever happens behind closed doors may not be beaw idéal. Even though marriage is a sacred bond between man and woman but for some people it can prove to be a shackle for ankle. (Thesis Statement)

Harrassment at the hands of the husband can take many forms. It may be in the



form of domestic violence, acid attacks, torching to death or dowry related murders. The patriarchic society of Pakistan allows men to attain dominant role, imposing restrictions on their partners as their right, making their lives miserable. This, too, is notably interesting that the rate of suicide among married couples is fairly high.

It can be ~~argued~~ <sup>said</sup> that motivating the society and formulating laws is promising towards the betterment of married women. However, it can be argued that the weak system has failed to help women out against these heinous crimes.