

Precis

CSS 1990

Title: Advantages of Intellectual Aids

In Schumacher's opinion, intellectual aid is preferable to material gifts. Material aid demands no sacrifice, but intellectual aid demands sacrifice, patience, and struggle from takers ends. Moreover, goods aid makes people dependent on others while intellectual aid helps in progress and self-rising. That's why, trained a person to fish instead of giving a fish. Intellectual education makes people free, supportive, and self-reliant. The transfer of intellectual aid makes more people self-dependent. Because, at the cost of material gifts to one person, one can train people how to raise their own means of production. A little push will be helpful in the development of humans.

CSS 1991

Title: Railways problems of Europe and Nationalism

European railways face a lot of technical and infrastructural problems that create hurdles to smooth service. It includes railway lines and railway stations. The officials are trying to solve it; however, nationalism has become a hurdle (30/106).