

## Précis 5: CSS 2018

Q.2: Write a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title: (20)

It is in the temperate countries of northern Europe that the beneficial effects of cold are most manifest. A cold climate seems to stimulate energy by acting as an obstacle. In the face of an insuperable obstacle our energies are numbed by despair, the total absence of obstacles, on the other hand leaves no room for the exercise and training of energy, but a struggle against difficulties that we have a fair hope of over-coming, calls into active operation all our powers. In like manner, while intense cold numbs human energies and a hot climate affords little motive for exertion, moderate cold seems to have a bracing effect on the human race. In a moderately cold climate man is organed in arduous, but no hopeless struggles and with the inclemency of the weather. He has to build strong houses and procure thick clothes to keep himself warm. To supply fuel for his fires, he must hew down trees and dig coal out of the earth. In the open air, unless he moves quickly, he will suffer pain from the biting wind. Finally, in order to replenish the expenditure of bodily tissue caused by his necessary exertions, he has to procure for himself plenty of nourishing food.

Quite different is the lot of man in the tropics. In the neighbourhood of the equator there is little need of clothes or fire, and it is possible with perfect comfort and no danger to health, to pass the livelong day stretched out on the bare ground beneath the shade of a tree. A very little fruit or vegetable food is required to sustain life under such circumstances, and that little can be obtained without much exertion from the bounteous earth.

We may recognize must the same difference between ourselves at different seasons of the year, as there is between human nature in the tropics and in temperate

## Title: Impact of Climate upon Human Nature And Life

Cold climate and hardships prove fruitful for human beings. A man learns various techniques through hardships. With the help of these techniques a man capable of facing any difficult situation in his life ~~through~~<sup>in</sup> a courageous way. In Temperate zone people protect themselves from cold weather through the strong houses, warm clothes and using woods for fire. They take highly protien in order to protect themselves from disease due to low temperature. While on the other hand tropic zone's inhabitants do not do much effort ~~from~~ the protection of the weather because the cold weather does not have intensity of low temperature in this region. Climate also impact on both human life and nature. Therefore, in summer we feel

relax where as in winter we have to  
do more effort both physically and mentally.

Total word = 343

Total word = 133

←————→  
Q # 2

ner necessities of life. ...  
ocuring nutrition and housing. Like temperat...  
ns of the year (winter and summer) also have varying impacts on human nat...  
mmer we tend to be relaxed and sedentary whereas in winter we put a lo...  
s both mentally and physically.

**Supply a suitable title at the end. Supply only one title!**  
**Climatic Conditions Define Spirit of Man**

**Précis 6: CSS 2017**

**Write a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title:**  
The evil in this world is brought about by persons who are always up and doing, but do not know when they ought to be up and nor what they ought to be doing. The dearest of them, the man of business, is still the busiest creature in the universe, and I can quite imagine him announcing laziness and becoming angry at the smallest waste of time. In the Kingdom of Heaven, I will bet, nobody is allowed to do nothing, not even for a single afternoon. In the world, we all freely admit, is in a muddle, but I for one do not think that it is the laziness that has brought it to such a pass. It is not the active virtues that it lacks but the passive ones: it is capable of anything but kindness and a little steady thought. There is still plenty of energy in the world (there never were more fussy people about than now) but most of it is simply misdirected. If, for example, in July 1914, when there were some capital idling weather, everybody—emperors, kings, archdukes, statesmen, generals, journalists, had been suddenly struck with an intense desire to do nothing but to hang about in the sunshine and consume tobacco, then we should all have been much better off than we are now. But no, the doctrine of the strenuous life is still unchallenged; there must be no time wasted, something must be done. And, as we know, something was done. Again, suppose our statesmen, instead of rushing to Versailles with a bundle of ill-digested notions and a great deal of energy, had simply lounged about on some hill side or other apparently doing nothing for the first time in their energetic lives, then they might have gone

so-called Peace Conference and come away again with their reputations still filled and the affairs of the world in good trim. Even at the present time, if half the clans in Europe would relinquish the notion that laziness is a crime and go away do nothing for a little space, we should certainly gain by it. Other examples come flooding into the mind. Thus, every now and then, certain religious sects hold conferences; but though there are evils abroad that are mountains high, though the of civilization is still doubtful, the members who attend these conferences spend time condemning the length of ladies' skirts and the noisiness of dance bands. They would all be better employed lying flat on their backs somewhere, staring at the and recovering their mental health.

Most of the evils on the Earth may be considered as a result of exaggerated importance of work and faulty conception of idleness. The people, with misdirected plans have contributed negatively to the world as compared to those who remain. The condition of maintaining peace and progress is linked with being certain that continued idle work. The classic notion of making more from that state is

Title is

## A Consequences Of Men's Decisions in the World.

A man himself is responsible for creating evil in the world. He does not aware about the consequences of his actions. The devil is considered to be busiest creature of the world. He does not allow anyone to waste a single moment in his emperor. The world is filled with energy but it is misused for wrong actions.

The decisions of the great leaders of the world being had brought war. These leaders remained busy in creating inhuman treaties and then they remained busy in trying to bring peace in the world. While on the other hand the religious great scholars remained busy in doing criticism about women and society. All the institution of the world would perform in a better way.

if they adopted broader perspective  
about society through ment treatments  
of mental disease

- force. As pacifists argue, there is no moral justification for war. However, neoconservative talk-show host, Bill O'Reilly drew on the fallacy of moral equivalence to push for the US invasion of Iraq in 2003. The way he argued for war, among others, manifested the logic of a hyperpower.
- The countries occupied by superpower have no peace as the invading countries do not allow nurturing of institutional democracy. In Afghanistan, for example, the Taliban regime was replaced with the warlords who failed to democratize the country, plunging it into a greater chaos.
  - The US invasion of Iraq in 2003 demonstrated that some European countries did not agree with the manifestation of American hyperpower in pre-emptive use of force against Iraq. France did not consider the invasion as just war.
  - Tony Blair, as Prime Minister expressed the need for restraining Americans hyperpower – through wise counsel. This policy, however, did not work and the events took ironic as Britain participated in the invasion of Iraq.

### Comprehension 3: CSS 2020

Q. Read the following passage and answer the questions given at the end: (20)

Globalization is viewed by its proponents as a process of cementing economic, cultural and political bonds between peoples of different countries of the world. One may regard it as a process by which they are welded into a single world society, to be termed as global society. It means internationalization of production and labour leading to integration of economies of developing and developed countries into global economy. To quote Rosabeth M Kanter, "The world is becoming a global shopping mall in which ideas and products are available everywhere at the same time."

Globalization is a natural outcome of computer networking and electronic mass communication. Information technology has made it possible for nations of the world to contact one another beyond their national borders. Besides, globalization is also promoted through the growth and proliferation of multinational companies and corporations that operate as transporter networks. Anyhow the flow of capital technology and labour across the borders of countries has accentuated the process of globalization.

Deregulation, liberalism and privatization being assiduously pursued in the developing countries are some other manifestations of globalization. These countries are opening their economies to follow these trends. The size of the public sector is shrinking for the private sector to assume an increasingly important role in the economic development of the Third World countries. The downsizing of the public sector is in line with the spirit of market economy. This is suggested as a measure to cover up their fiscal deficit.

(4 marks each)

Questions:

1. Define globalization.
2. What is electronic mass communication?
3. What does the term Third World denote?
4. What is privatization?



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Total word = 343

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Q#2

Q#1

Globalization is a process in which the whole world can easily interact with each other. It converts the whole world which is consisted on the diversity of culture into a single society. It is a kind of platform in which developing and developed countries interact with each other. According to Kamter globalization is a kind a market in which anyone can get anything at any part of the world.

Q # 2

Electronic mass communication means a source of communication through various kinds of electronic devices like computer. People can easily contact with those people which are living at any another country of the world. Electronic mass communication plays an essential role in Global economy and globalization.

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Q # 3

Third world countries mean are those countries which do not have prosperous economic condition. They follow the economic ways of the developed countries. They adopted the techniques <sup>economically</sup> of developed economic countries like liberalization and privatization. They want to enhance their economic growth.

Q # 4

Privatization means the govt does not have control over various kinds of business sector. The traders are themselves responsible for loss and profits of the economic growth of their own company. The third world country wants to adopt this technique because it flourishes the economy of a country.

Explain Liberalism in the above context?

Liberalism <sup>means</sup> the traders are free from any kind of restriction. Government cannot impose any kind of law upon the production and of the company. The trader are free They set their own economic policies and methods for earning profits. They take more interest in their ee sectors. They ~~are~~ can trade with any country of the world.