

Topic 1- Gender equality: A popular slogan (Expository)

- 1- Reasons behind gender equality as a popular slogan
- 2- Implications of gender equality as a success of a popular slogan
- 3- Proactive strategies to encourage a popular slogan of gender equality

Thesis statement: In the contemporary era, gender equality is a popular slogan which has been promoted by certain factors. No doubt, success of gender equality is a proven fact of it. However, further proactive steps can also lead to gender equality as a popular slogan.

Attention Grabber "One is not born to be a woman, but becomes one." (Simone de Beauvoir, A feminist). This is a clear, proven fact that one is not as man, woman, or the third gender, but one is always that promotes gender equality as a popular slogan in the world.

Circle with Topic

(Argument)

Topic 2 Economy or politics: Pakistan's conundrum

- 1- Politics has become a growing conundrum of Pakistan
- 2- Economy is a major conundrum of Pakistan (Anti-thesis)
- 3- Politics is a root of all conundrums of Pakistan (Synthesis)

Thesis statement: No doubt, politics in Pakistan has been a growing conundrum since its inception. Contrarily, some critiques believe in economic stance. However, strong arguments agree to politics that shows politics

is Pakistan's conundrum.

Attention G: Believing in the report provided by Moloch's health in his article, "Politicking in Pakistan", "Pakistan's political dilemma is very clear in several aspects including, rejection of PM's National Health Subsidy under PML-N government by KPK and Sindh governments." Beyond any doubt this is a still proven fact that political leaders are driving political conundrum of Pakistan.

Topic 3 Islamophobia: Causes and its solutions (Exposit)

- 1- Reasons behind the rise of Islamophobia
- 2- Implications of rising Islamophobia
- 3- Proactive solutions to mitigate the rise of Islamophobia

Thesis: Unfortunately, several factors have led to Islamophobia that needs proactive solutions. Unawareness about Islam, growing popularity of Muslims, terrorism etc are such factors. However, with proactive solutions its impacts can be mitigated.

Attention G: As per words of the late foreign minister of Israel, Abba Eban, "Jews not only took their status in the Muslim world, but they also led to rise of Jews, persec in the Muslim world" (Abba Eban, My people). This includes how Non-Muslims pose threat to Islam that enhances the concept of Islamophobia and it

really needs strong solutions.

Topic 4 - Has the United Nations succeeded in averting wars in the world? (Argument)

- 1- The United Nations has failed in averting wars in the world. (Thesis)
- 2- The United Nations has succeeded in averting wars in the world. (Anti-thesis)
- 3- The United Nations has not succeeded in averting wars in the world. (Synthesis)

Thesis statement: Definitely, the United Nations has not succeeded in averting wars in the world. However, some critiques strongly claim against it. Beyond it, strong arguments are valid in claiming that the United Nations has failed in averting wars in the world.

Attention Qs: As per the words of the United Nations Secretary General, Antonio Guterres, "There is no possibility of reform in the United Nations, without reforming its Security Council" (Antonio Guterres, United Nations Secretary General, 2023). In this context, the evidences are more clear about unsuccessful leading way of the United Nations in controlling wars in the world.

Topic 5 - Future of polarized world order (Exposition)

- 1- Factors behind polarized world order
- 2- Implications of polarized world order on future perspectives

3- Proactive strategies to balance the polarized world order for a bright future

Thesis statement: No doubt, the growing world order has polarized that has certain future impacts. Several factors behind polarized world have possible future impacts which include strategic imbalance, economic meltdown, trade war etc. However, with proactive strategies, its shortcomings can be mitigated.

Attention G: "Be extremely subtle, even there be a part of firmness; be extremely mysterious, even there be a part of simplicity; be a director of opponents' faith." (Sun Tzu). Likewise the above words by Sun Tzu, the world is in a continuous struggle (that has directed it towards a polarized world with possible future implications).