

Exercise 8

اگر دنیا کے تمام مہذب لوگوں کی رائے جانی جاسکتی تو شاید ہمیں معلوم پڑتا کہ ان میں سے بہت کم لوگوں نے واقعی جنگ کی حمایت کی ہے۔ پھر جنگیں کیوں جاری رہتی ہیں؟ ہم ہر وقت جنگ کی تیاری کیوں کرتے رہتے ہیں؟ وضاحت یہ ہے کہ اگرچہ تمام عظیم قومیں زیادہ مہذب ہوتی جا رہی ہیں، لیکن زیادہ غرصہ نہیں گزرا جب وہ وحشی تھیں۔ مہذب مردوں کے لیے یہ ایک سست رو معاملہ ہے، اور انہیں ابھی یہ سمجھنے میں زیادہ وقت لگتا ہے، کیونکہ ان کے ذہن بدل چکے ہیں، ان کے اعمال کو بھی بدل جانا چاہیے۔ جیسے ہم ہیں ایسے چلتے جانا بہت آسان ہے۔ پوری قوموں کے طرز عمل کو بدلنا بہت مشکل ہے۔ ایک طاقتور آدمی اپنی قوم کو اپنی فوج کو ختم کرنے پر آمادہ کر سکتا ہے، لیکن باقی تمام قوموں کو اپنی فوج ترک کرنے پر کون آمادہ کرے گا؟ یہ کام اتنا بڑا ہے کہ یہ تقریباً ناممکن لگتا ہے کہ جنگ کبھی ختم بھی ہوگی۔

Translation - 8

If it is possible to know the opinions of all civilized-people, so may be we know that really few of them supported wars. Then why do them wars continuous?

Why are we always preparing for wars?

The explanation is that although all great nations are becoming

more civilized, but it is not so long when they were like animals. It is a lazy/slow matter for civilized men, and they take ^{a long} time to understand it, because their minds have changed, their deeds also must be changed. It is very easy to walk like us. To change things of all nations, is very difficult. A powerful man can agree his nation to end their army, but who will agree all other nations to end their army? It is so big task that it seems almost/approximately impossible that when the war will end.

Exercise 7

Make a precis of the following passage in about one-third of the original:

Hazrat Ali (RA) gave the last bath to the body of the Prophet (peace be upon him). While doing so he was heard saying: "My parents be sacrificed, your death has resulted in the loss of things which nobody else's death did ever terminate. It is the end of divine revelations from the heavens. Your death is a great shock, it has deadened the heart towards all calamities; it a tragedy the agony of which all share. If you had not counselled us to bear it with composure and fortitude and forbidden wailing, we would have immersed you in tears – and even then this pain would not have lessened nor the wounds been healed. There is no cure for this pain and no end to this grief. Please mention us to the Almighty and do not forget us." The Prophet's (peace be upon him) body was wrapped in three pieces of cloth.

His body was kept where he breathed his last. The funeral prayer was offered first by the members of his house, then by the Immigrants, then by the Helpers and lastly by women and children. Nobody led the prayers. It was a small room and ten persons at a time could go inside. Prayers continued for a period of 32 hours at the end of which the body was laid to rest in the grave.

Precise - 7

'The Soul of Prophet ^{is} ~~rest~~ rest in Peace'

Hazrat Ali while giving the last bath to the Holy Prophet ^{said} ~~people~~ said with tears that his death has a great loss for people and a great grief and tragedy which cannot be forgotten by anyone.

He also requested him not to forget them in the front of Allah.

His funeral prayer was offered by everyone even by women and children and then, his body laid in rest at the same place of his last breath.

Total words:

218

Precis words:

76