

**Read the passage given below and answer the questions given at the end.**

Ought (چاہئے) women to have the same rights as men? A hundred years ago, the answer in every country in the world would have been 'No'. If you had asked, 'why not?' you would have been told, scornfully (نفرت سے) and pityingly, that women were weaker and less clever than men, and had worse character. Even now, in the Twentieth Century, there are many countries where women are still treated almost like servants, or even slaves (غلام).

It is certainly (یقیناً) true that the average woman (اوسط درجے کی عورت) has weaker muscles (عضلات) than the average man. Thousands of years ago, when men lived in caves and hunted (شکار کرنا) animals for food, strength (قوت) of body was the most important thing; but now, in the Twentieth Century, brains are more important. Strength of body is still needed for a few kinds of work, but the fact that such kinds of work are not well paid shows that the Twentieth Century does not think that muscles are of very great importance.

What about women's brains? Of course, in countries where girls are not given so good an education as boys they know less. But in countries where there is the same education for both, it has been clearly shown that there is no difference at all between the brain of the average woman and that of the average man. There have been women judges in Turkey, women ambassadors (سفیر) in America, women ministers in the British government and women University professors in many countries. And among the greatest and strongest rulers of England were Queen Elizabeth and Queen Victoria.

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But women can do one thing that men cannot: they can produce children. Because they, and not men, do this, they usually love their children more, and are better able to look after them, since they are more patient (صبر کرنے والی) and understanding with small children.

## Precise

### The Women and Physical strength

In the past, women were thought to be weaker and less clever than men so they were considered inferior to them. No doubt, women are weaker in physical strength than men but this physical was needed only when people lived in Caves. In the modern world, it has lost its value and it's clear from the fact that the tasks that need it are generally low-paid. Now brains are more important and women are not inferior in it. Furthermore, women are more capable to bringing up the children and looking after them because they usually love their children more than men.