

SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. By selecting ONE question from each section.

(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.

(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.

(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

SECTION-A

Q. No. 2. What is Merton's Strain Theory of Deviance? Discuss in the perspective of Pakistan to promote social harmony. (20)

Q. No. 3. Discuss the Social Disorganization Theory. How rapid population growth causes the formation of disadvantaged urban neighbourhoods? (20)

SECTION-B

Q. No. 4. What is juvenile delinquency? What is the role of police in Juvenile Justice System? (20)

Q. No. 5. (a) Discuss importance of the investigation process in the criminal justice system. How can they be made more effective? (10)

(b) Evaluate efficacy of the investigation processes being practiced in Pakistan, adding suggestions for improvement therein. (10) (20)

SECTION-C

Q. No. 6. Describe main features of the procedure of criminal investigation. What are modern methods to investigate the criminals directly and crime indirectly? (20)

Q. No. 7. What is community policing? Is community policing effective in the prevention of crimes? Justify your answer with examples. (20)

Q. No. 8. Cyber-crime and cyber security are emerging concepts in contemporary criminology. Explain them, highlighting the latest trends and the corresponding mitigating strategies.

Q. No. 9. Crime and criminality has changed with the increasing urbanization. Discuss with particular reference to Pakistan.



Q:6

Answer:-

Introduction

'Criminal investigation
is a tool of justice.'

(Toqeer Hussain)

Criminal investigation is a document of evidences related to crime and criminals. In fact several features make criminal investigation process successful. However, modern methods of criminal investigation dictate criminals directly and crime indirectly.

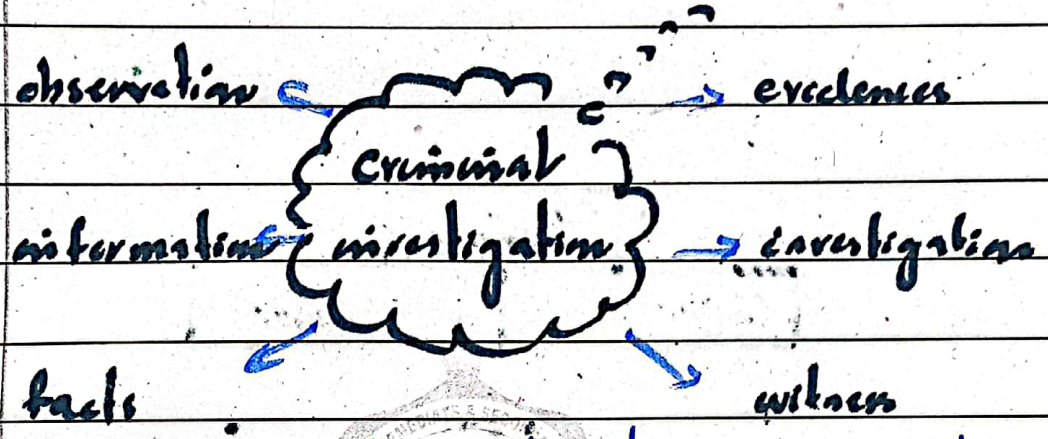
2- Explanation of criminal investigation

'A complete document of required evidences and facts regarding criminality, known as criminal investigation.'

Criminal investigation is a process of collecting information



and evidences regarding crimes. In fact, it helps in proving certain guilts in a court of law.



Thus, criminal investigation is dealing with crimes and criminals.

3- Main features of the process of criminal investigation.

Following are main features:

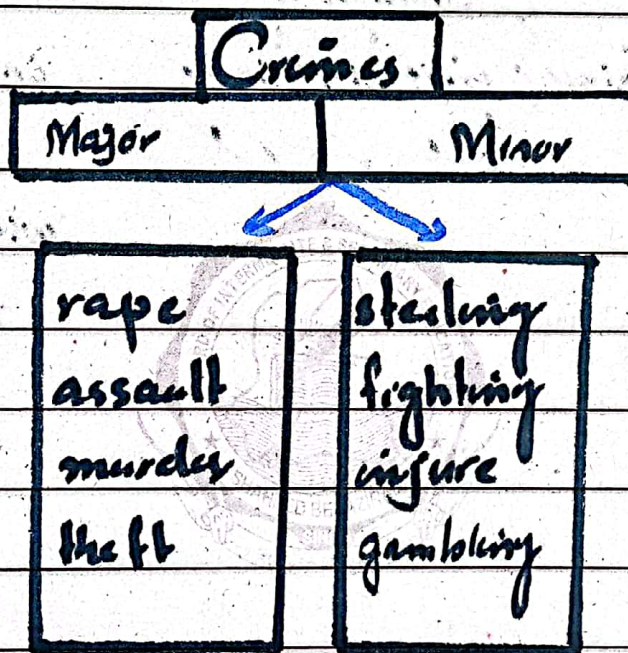
a) Identification of crimes and criminals

Criminal investigation helps in identification of crimes



and criminals. Without identification of crimes, investigation can not be successful.

↳ Nature of crimes help in understanding how offenses are illegal.



Thus, first step is to identify crime and criminals.

b) Collection of information regarding crime

Further, information collection leads to criminal investigation

Without information, a document can not be shaped.

"Police is a main driver of collecting information regarding crimes."

Thus, criminal investigation is based on collection of information.

c) Preservation of data regarding crimes

Furthermore, preservation of data is a rigid cover of criminal investigation. In fact, data-sum regarding crimes make a process complete.

"Collection of data must be jotted in written form to safe it."

Thus, preservation of data is also a main feature.

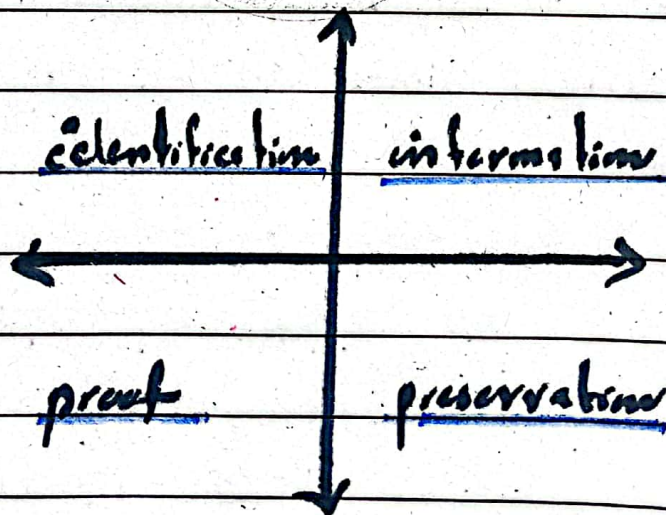


d) Prove of guilt in a court of law

Moreover, criminal investigation also make guilt prove in a court of law. Criminal investigation is a solid prove whether to decide punishment or set free.

"Criminal investigation assists justice in a right direction."

Hence, prove of guilt in a necessary feature of criminal investigation.





4- Modern methods to investigate the criminals directly and crime indirectly

Following are methods:

a) Forensic Biology

Forensic Biology is a direct way of dictating criminals. In fact, it helps in proving a person as a criminal.

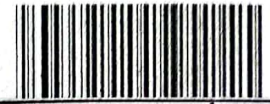
"DNA of a person helps in identifying criminal as in a case of rape."

(Forensic science)

Thus, Forensic Biology helps in dictating criminals.

b) Forensic toxicology

Further, forensic toxicology also helps in understanding criminal directly. It is a solid tool



of detecting crimes directly as,

- Drug abuse - drug trafficking can be examined under

Forensic Toxicology.

(Forensic Science)

Thus, Forensic Toxicology also helps in identifying crimes directly.

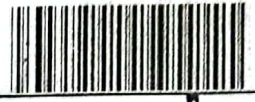
c) Forensic Anthropology

Moreover, Forensic Anthropology is also a way of detecting criminals directly. Ancient or recent skeletons are sources of crimes identification.

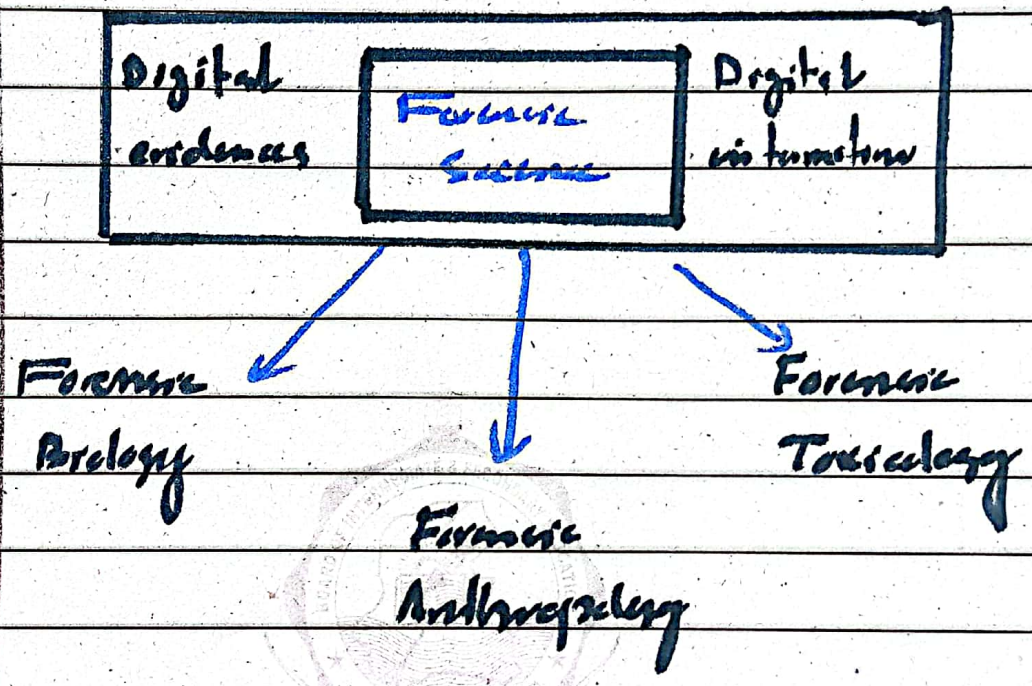
"Skeletons or remains of dead body put an essence in sound criminal investigation.

(Forensic Science)

Hence, Forensic Anthropology is also a way of recognizing crimes directly.



Modern investigation Methods



5- Conclusion

' Without criminal investigation,
no hope of justice exists.
(Toque & Ferris)

Criminal investigation is a main driving tool of justice. In fact, main features of criminal investigation make it as a successful process. However, modern criminal investigation

help in dictating crimes indirectly
and criminals directly. Thus, crimi-
nal investigation is a way of
justice.