

Problems of governance in Pakistan

~~1. Introduction~~

outline:

1. Introduction:

a. Poor governance, stemming from political conflict, economic instability, and corruption, has deteriorated public service delivery and human development in Pakistan. The cause for this malaise

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through adoption of good governance has, therefore, become urgent and imperative.

2. The concept of governance.

3. Types of governance are:

a. Good governance

b. Bad governance

4. Situation of Pakistan — All elements of bad governance are rampant in the country.

5. Variables of bad governance are:

a. Political conflict

b. Economic instability

c. Corruption

d. Bureaucratic hurdles

e. Elite capture

f. Lack of political will

g. Other factors

6. Impacts of bad governance includes:

a. Pathetic delivery of services

b. Low human development

c. Erosion of public trust

d. Democratic retreat

e. Other effect

i. Low foreign direct investment (FDI)

ii. Image problems of Pakistan

7. Principles of good governance should be

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adopted to rectify the governance by following below mentioned steps:

a. Rule of law

b. Democracy

c. Bureaucratic reforms

8. Summation.

9. Conclusion.