

# ENGLISH ESSAY OUTLINE AND INTRODUCTION PARAGRAPH:-

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## CSS PAST PAPER 2018 TOPIC:

The threat of Global Warming and the ways to counter it.

### ⇒ OUTLINE:-

#### 1. Introduction

Thesis statement: The increase in global warming should be countered rapidly to prevent the Earth from its extreme threat, the 'Global Boiling'. Various man-made causes and their negligence to increasing global warming is contributing largely to the harmful threats of global warming. Therefore, effective and sustainable measures should be taken to counter the threats of global warming.

#### 2. How dangerous the global warming could be?

#### 3. Causes of global warming that can transform it to global boiling

- Consistent increase in emission of Green House Gases.
- Thawing of Permafrost releases large amounts of methane
- Rapid deforestation and urbanization causes land change
- Absorption of excess heat and carbon dioxide by oceans causes warming of oceans
- Accelerated melting of arctic ice and glaciers
- Inadequate international climate action

#### 4. Threats / Impacts of global warming

- Devastating impacts of global warming on Pakistan
- Potential threats of global warming on Asia
- Exposure of people to extreme heat globally

- d. Dangerous impact of global warming on health
- e. Global socioeconomic impacts of global warming
5. Remedies to counter the global warming
  - a. Use of technology to monitor pollutants
  - b. Work on effective techniques to capture carbon
  - c. Use of strategies or alternatives to reduce emission of pollutants
  - d. Rapid transmission of all countries to renewable energy
  - e. Strict binding to the standards of international climate agreements
6. Conclusion

## ⇒ INTRODUCTION PARAGRAPH:-

"Now is the time for all countries to stand as one in defense of our only home." This statement was given by UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres while addressing at Africa climate summit held in September 2023 in Nairobi, Kenya. This kind of statement from the platform of climate summit indicates the current and increasingly worst threats of global warming, one of which is global boiling. The ~~subseq~~ potential causes of global warming and global boiling includes the consistent emission of greenhouse gases, including methane from thawing of Permafrost, increase in deforestation and urbanization, warming of oceans and melting of glaciers, and inadequate international climate action. The global warming has devastating impacts on Pakistan at national level, Asia at regional level, and other global impacts such as exposure to extreme heat, health and socioeconomic impacts. In order to prevent the Earth from global boiling, various measures should be taken at <sup>both national and</sup> global level such as use of technology to

monitor pollutants, capture carbon, and reduce the emission of these pollutants, rapid transition to renewable energy sources and strict binding to standards of international climate agreements. So, the increase in global warming should be countered rapidly to prevent the Earth from its extreme threat, the Global Boiling. Various man-made causes and their negligence to increasing global warming is contributing largely to the harmful effects of global warming. Therefore, effective and sustainable measures should be taken to counter the threats of global warming.